



24

**STATISTICS
UPPER AUSTRIA
FACTS & FIGURES**





24

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UPPER AUSTRIA
FACTS & FIGURES**

Overview by topic



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September 2024

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The special circumstances of the two Coronavirus years (2020 and 2021) are also reflected in some of the figures in this publication.



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We live in an information age in which we are bombarded with an abundance of reports and news, and knowledge on an almost infinite scale is simply a mouse click away. It is not always easy to maintain perspective. Statistics Upper Austria in the Trends and Innovations Department has designed this brochure entitled “Upper Austria – Facts & Figures” in order to provide valid and reliable information in a clearly organised format. It offers a comprehensive view of long-term and short-term developments spanning all areas of life in Upper Austria, and can serve as a basis for fact-based decisions. This is particularly important in times of change in order to set the right course.

A key recipe for success in Upper Austria is our strong global network – in business, science, sports, culture and in many other areas. As a sign of the region’s openness and international perspective, “Upper Austria – Facts & Figures” is also being provided in English for the first time this year. I would like to invite you to use the facts and figures here as a basis for decision-making in your day-to-day work, and to actively utilise the information provided by Statistics Upper Austria – especially in digital form.

Mag. Thomas Stelzer
Governor

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STATE OF
UPPER AUSTRIA

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Country symbols and history



National coat of arms

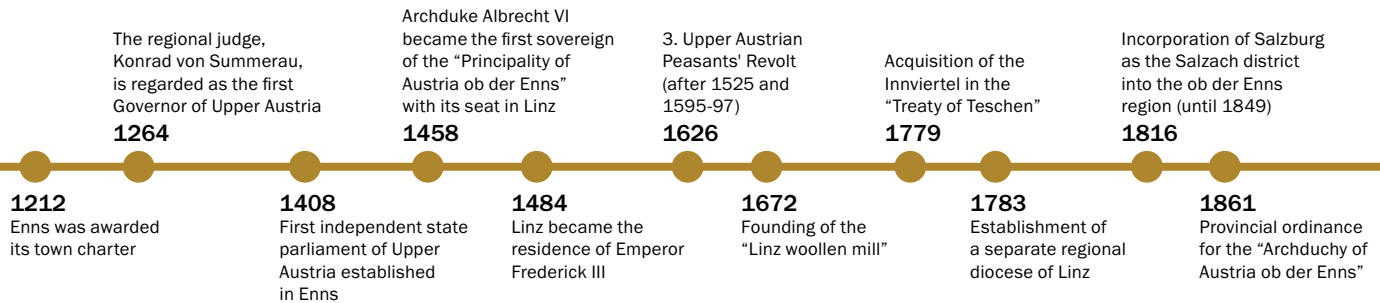
The national coat of arms consists of a split shield crowned with the Austrian Archducal hat, depicting a golden eagle with a red tongue and red claws against a black field on the heraldic right, split three times by silver and red on the heraldic left. The national coat of arms may be in colour or in black and white and may or may not include the Archducal hat.

National colours



White and red

Historical information





“Hoamatgsang”

Lyrics: Franz Stelzhamer
Melody: Hans Schnopfhagen

National anthem



Saint Leopold
15 November

Saint Florian
4 May
(since 2004)

National patrons

2 November – The “Archduchy of Austria ob der Enns” officially became the Federal State of Upper Austria; accession of the State of Upper Austria to the Republic of Germany-Austria
1918

German troops invaded on 12 March – Annexation to the German Reich
1938

Opening of the Johannes Kepler University (JKU) in Linz
1966

Dismantling of the “Iron Curtain” began in Wullowitz on 11 December
1989

Linz was named the European Capital of Culture
2009

The Upper Austrian quantum physicist, Anton Zeilinger, received the Nobel Prize in Physics
2022

1934
Outbreak of civil war in Linz on 12 February; 25-27 July attempted coup by the National Socialists

1945
Liberation by American troops on 5 May

1974
First “Bruckner Festival” in Linz

1997
Inclusion of the Hallstatt-Dachstein-Salzkammergut region on the UNESCO World Heritage List

2014
Founding of the JKU Linz Medical School

2024
First Upper Austrian “KulturEXPO” on the occasion of Anton Bruckner’s 200th birthday

Administrative categorisation

Area¹ and borders²



18

Political districts³



438

Total municipalities



33

City municipalities



151

Market communities



11,983 km²

Area²



127

Inhabitants/km² ²⁺⁴



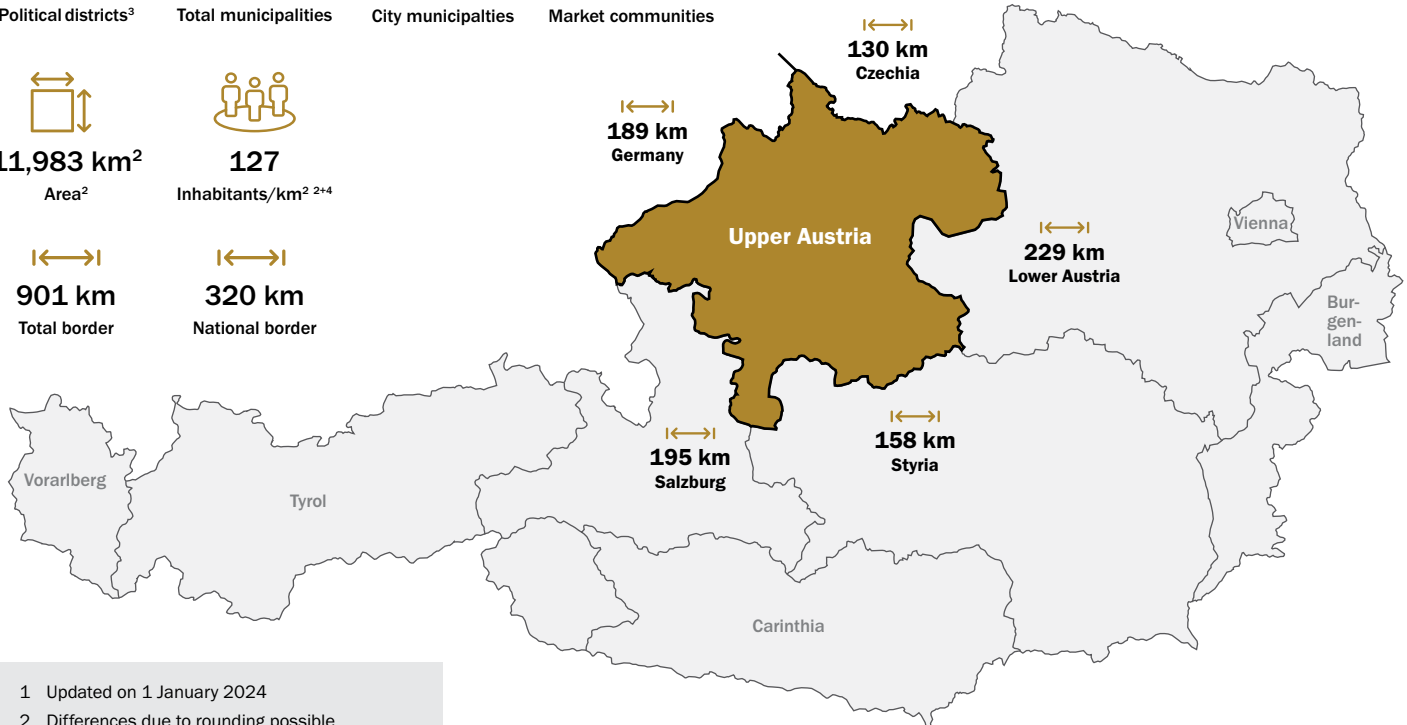
901 km

Total border



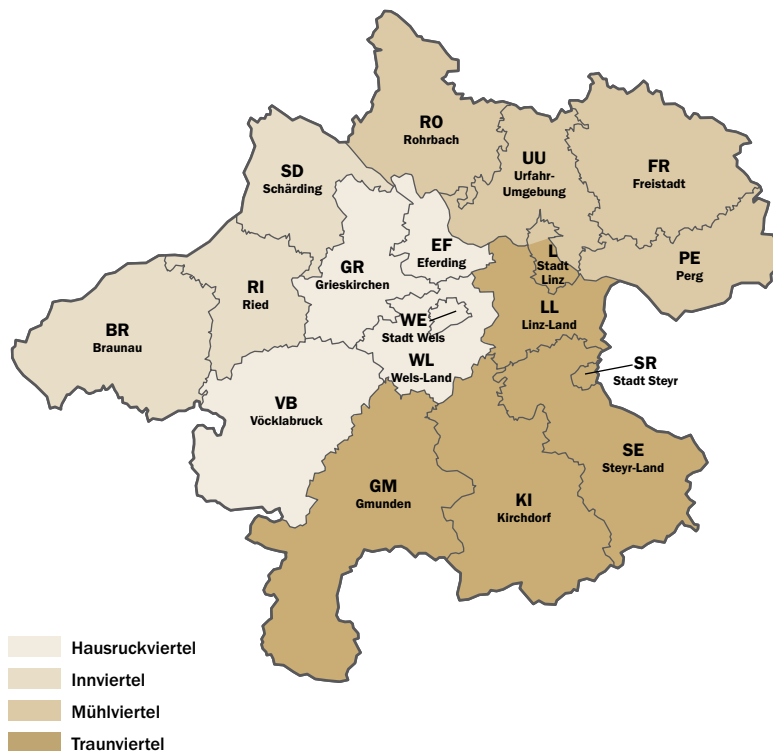
320 km

National border



- 1 Updated on 1 January 2024
- 2 Differences due to rounding possible
- 3 3 urban and 15 rural districts
- 4 Inhabitants as of 1 January 2023

Political districts and districting



Municipalities¹

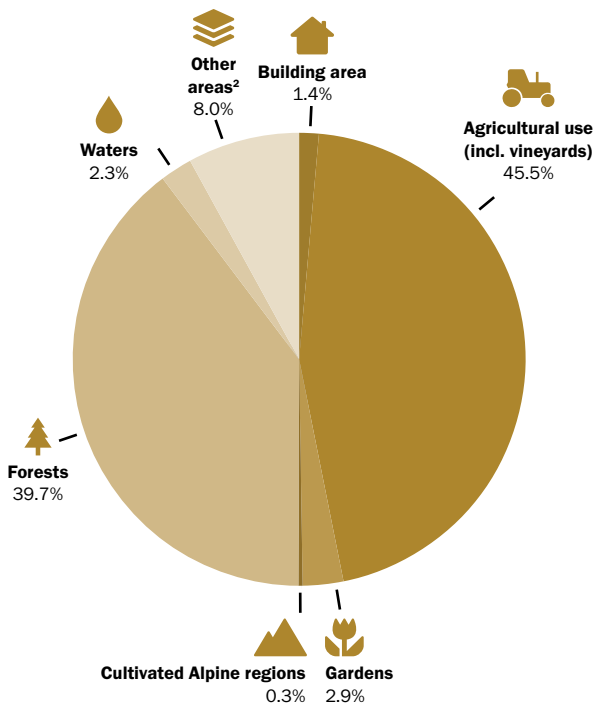
Political districts	Municipalities ¹			Area in km ²	Population per km ²
	In total	thereof cities	thereof markets		
Stadt Linz ³	1	1	0	96	2,189
Stadt Steyr	1	1	0	27	1,427
Stadt Wels	1	1	0	46	1,402
Braunau	46	3	5	1,041	105
Eferding	12	1	4	260	130
Freistadt	27	2	17	994	68
Gmunden	20	3	7	1,432	72
Grieskirchen	33	2	14	579	115
Kirchdorf	23	1	6	1,240	47
Linz-Land	22	4	7	460	338
Perg	26	2	18	614	115
Ried	36	1	8	585	108
Rohrbach	37	1	15	818	70
Schärding	30	1	9	618	94
Steyr-Land	20	1	6	972	64
Urfahr-Umgebung	27	3	13	660	133
Vöcklabruck	52	3	13	1,085	130
Wels-Land	24	2	9	458	166

- 1 Updated on 1 January 2024
- 2 Inhabitants as of 1 January 2023 | Differences due to rounding possible
- 3 State capital








Source: Statistics Austria | State of Upper Austria, Statistics Upper Austria, and Department of Geographic Information and Property | Federal Office of Metrology and Surveying








Ground area by type of use¹

Upper Austria



Political districts

							
Stadt Linz	11.5	20.8	16.0	0.0	17.2	6.5	28.1
Stadt Steyr	11.0	30.7	19.0	0.0	11.3	8.3	19.6
Stadt Wels	9.8	38.0	16.5	0.0	7.3	2.1	26.3
Braunau	1.4	54.3	3.0	0.0	35.0	1.4	4.8
Eferding	1.6	63.6	3.5	0.0	21.9	3.9	5.5
Freistadt	0.9	47.5	1.6	0.0	45.7	0.4	3.8
Gmunden	0.8	14.2	1.8	0.8	57.2	3.9	21.4
Grieskirchen	1.6	70.9	3.1	0.0	17.9	0.8	5.7
Kirchdorf	0.6	25.6	1.3	1.5	60.0	0.8	10.1
Linz-Land	3.0	64.6	6.7	0.0	14.3	2.3	9.1
Perg	1.4	51.9	2.7	0.0	36.3	2.6	5.1
Ried	1.5	66.9	2.9	0.0	21.1	1.7	5.8
Rohrbach	1.1	51.2	2.4	0.0	39.7	1.3	4.3
Schärding	1.3	61.1	2.9	0.0	27.1	2.0	5.5
Steyr-Land	0.8	35.3	1.8	0.5	56.2	1.2	4.2
Urfahr-Umgebung	1.4	54.1	3.4	0.0	34.4	1.7	4.9
Vöcklabruck	1.5	41.6	3.3	0.0	40.5	6.7	6.4
Wels-Land	1.9	69.4	4.6	0.0	16.3	1.4	6.3

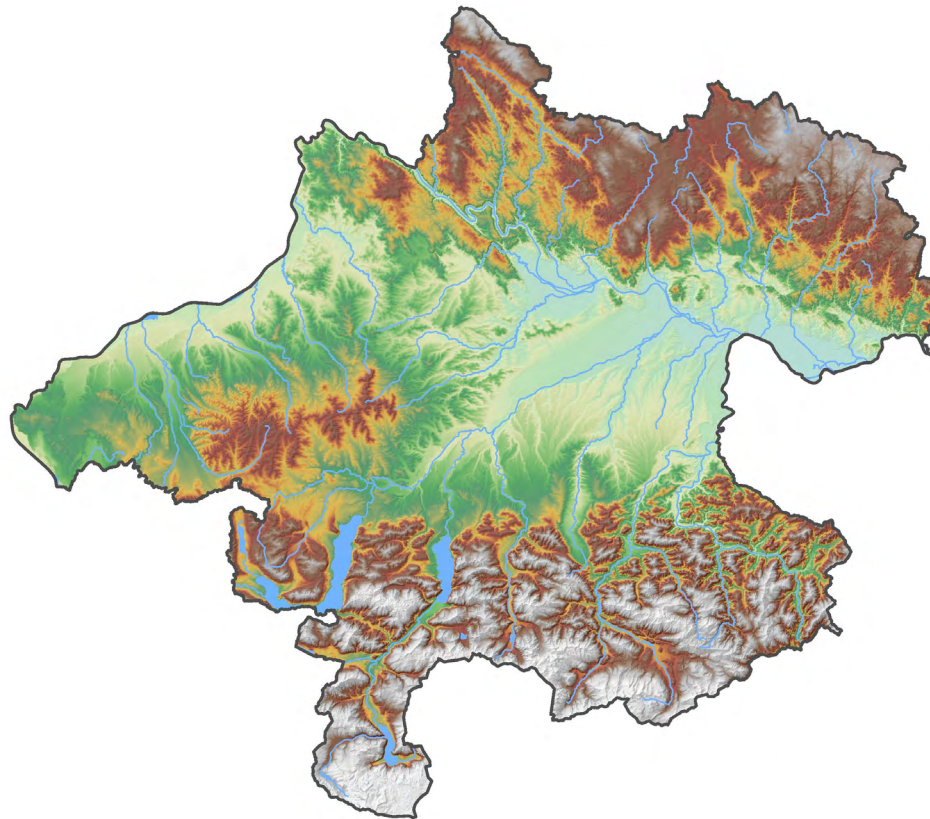
 Building area
  Agric. utilisation (incl. vineyards)
  Gardens
 Cultivated Alpine regions
  Forests
  Waters
  Other areas²

1 Updated on 31 December 2023 | Percentage of the total cadastral area per territorial unit (total building area to other areas = 100%) | Differences due to rounding possible

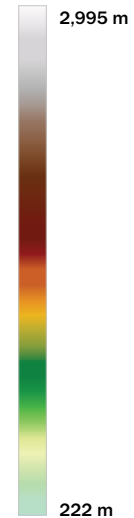
2 For example, road or rail transport facilities, areas with little vegetation, rock and rubble, industrial or recreational areas

Geography and meteorology

Topography



Elevation relief as 10m grid



Rivers¹ and lakes²

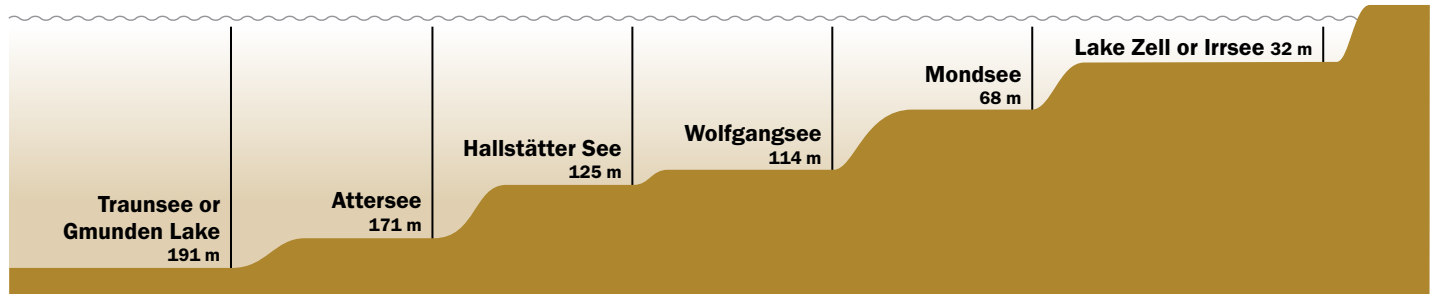
Lengths or surfaces



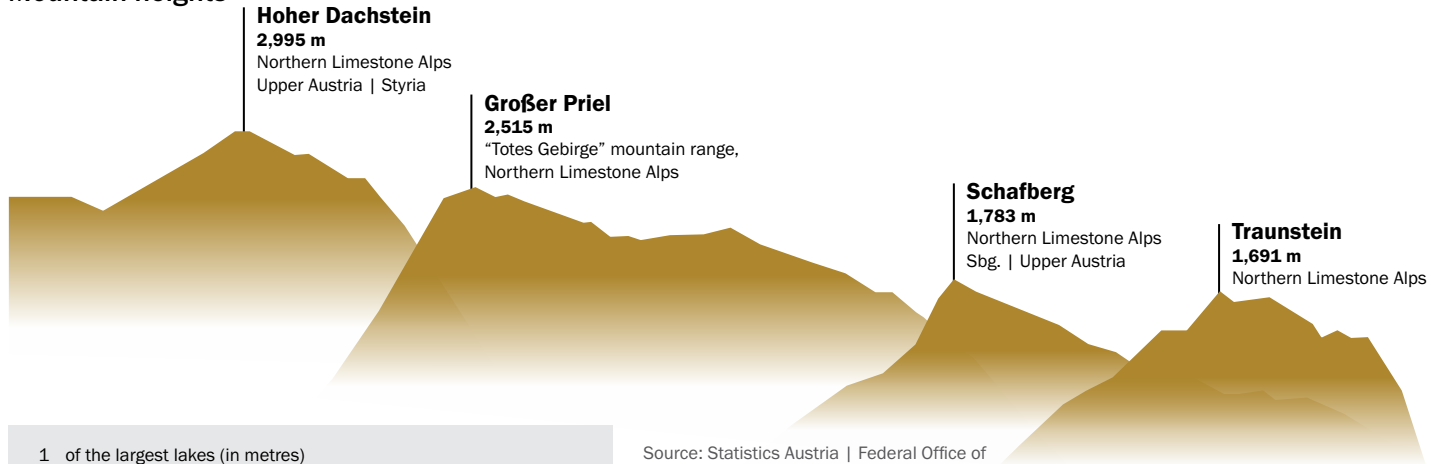
- 1 Lengths of the most important rivers (kilometres in Upper Austrian Area)
- 2 Largest lakes (square kilometres)
- 3 Federal states (Sbg. = Salzburg)

Source: Statistics Austria | Federal Office of Metrology and Surveying | State of Upper Austria, Dir. Road Construction and Transportation, Department of Geographic Information and Property

Lakes – Greatest depths¹



Mountain heights²

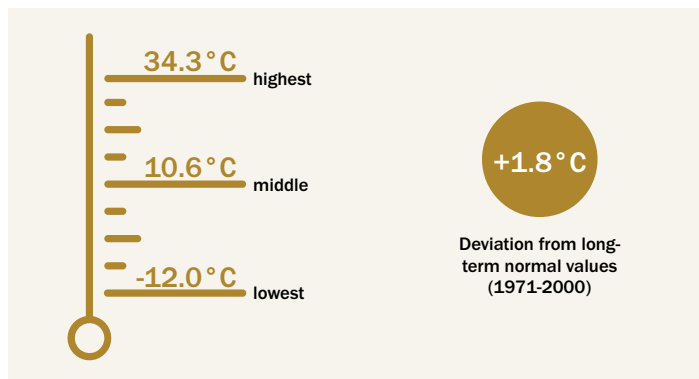


- 1 of the largest lakes (in metres)
- 2 metres above sea level | Mountain range | Federal states (Sbg. = Salzburg)

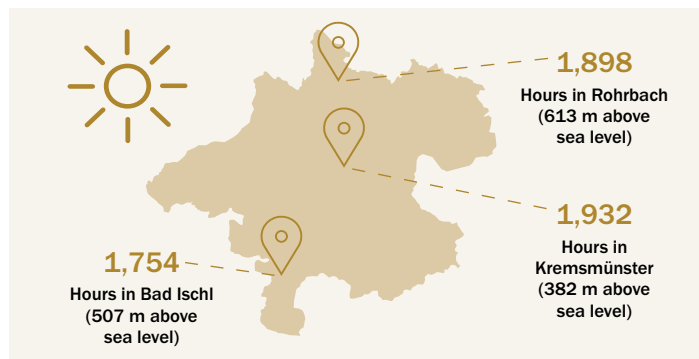
Source: Statistics Austria | Federal Office of Metrology and Surveying | State of Upper Austria, Dir. Road Construction and Transportation, Department of Geographic Information and Property

Meteorology

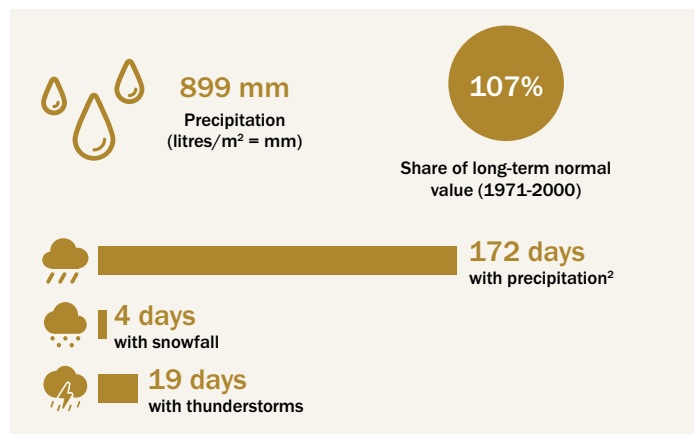
Air temperature¹



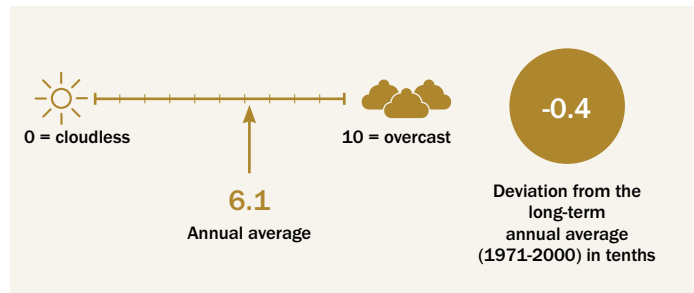
Sunshine duration³



Precipitation¹



Cloud cover¹



- 1 year 2022 | Air temperature measured at the Linz-Hörsching observation station (297 m above sea level), remainder at the Linz-Stadt station (262 m above sea level)
- 2 Daily amount 0.1 mm (litres/m²) and more
- 3 Annual total 2022 | at the respective observation station indicated

Politics

State parliament and state government



6 years

Legislative period for state parliament and state government



56

State parliamentary seats (mandates)



9

Members of government

Members of the Upper Austrian state government – function and party affiliation¹



Deputy Governor

Mag.^a Christine Haberlander
ÖVP



Governor of Upper Austria

Mag. Thomas Stelzer²
ÖVP



Deputy Governor

Dr. Manfred Haimbuchner
FPÖ



State Councillor
Markus
Achleitner
ÖVP



State Councillor
Dr. Wolfgang
Hattmannsdorfer
ÖVP



State Councillor
Stefan
Kaineder
GRÜNE



State Councillor
Michaela
Langer-Weninger, PMM
ÖVP



State Councillor
Mag. Michael
Lindner
SPÖ



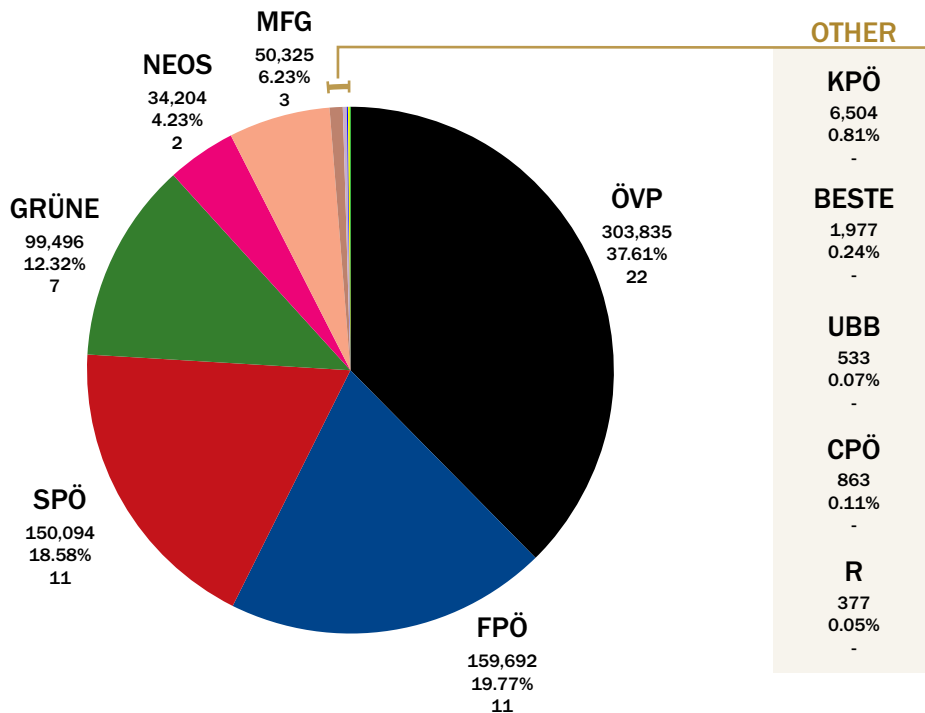
State Councillor
Mag. Günther
Steinkellner
FPÖ

1 ÖVP (Österreichische Volkspartei) | FPÖ (Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs) | SPÖ (Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs) | GRÜNE (Die Grünen – Die Grüne Alternative)

2 Governor since 6 April 2017

State parliamentary election 2021¹

Result – Parties² | Valid votes | Share of votes (in %) | Seats in the Upper Austrian Parliament



OTHER

KPÖ	6,504	0.81%	-
BESTE	1,977	0.24%	-
UBB	533	0.07%	-
CPÖ	863	0.11%	-
R	377	0.05%	-



1,094,074

Eligible voters



76.34%

Voter turnout



**Presidium of the
Upper Austrian
State Parliament**

President: Max Hiegelsberger (ÖVP)
Second President: Sabine Binder (FPÖ)
Third President: Peter Binder (SPÖ)

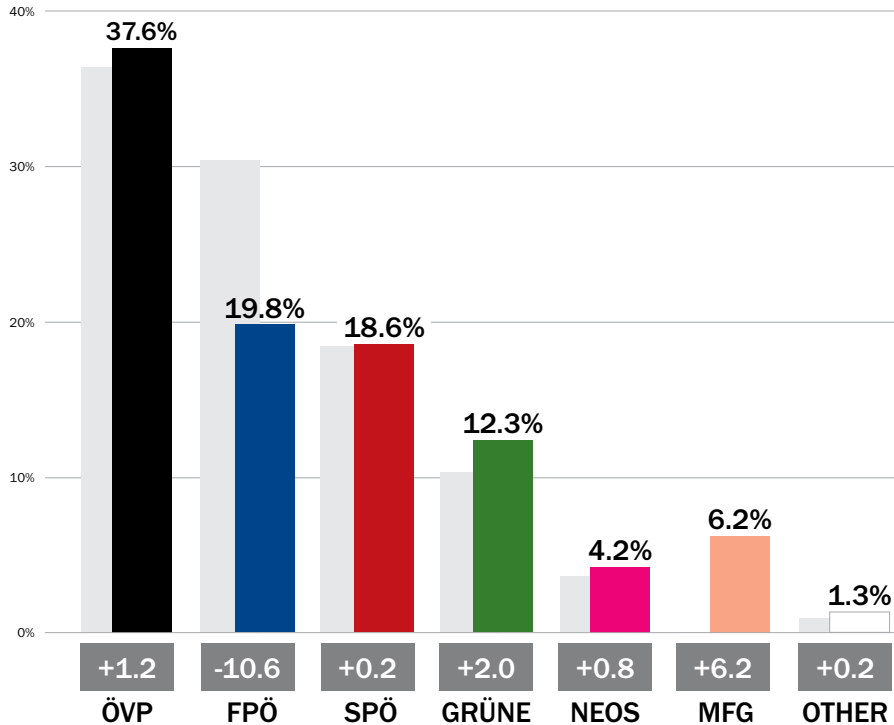
1 Election on 26 September 2021 | Differences due to rounding possible

2 ÖVP (Österreichische Volkspartei) | FPÖ (Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs) | SPÖ (Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs) | GRÜNE (Die Grünen – Die Grüne Alternative) | NEOS (NEOS – Das neue Österreich und Liberales Forum) | MFG (MFG – Österreich Menschen – Freiheit – Grundrechte) | KPÖ (Kommunistische Partei Österreichs) | BESTE (Bestes Oberösterreich – Ehrliche, transparente und offene Wahlplattform: Gesunde Politik statt Parteipolitik für das bestmögliche Oberösterreich) | UBB (UBB Unabhängige Bürgerbewegung) | CPÖ (Christliche Partei Österreichs) | R (Referendum)

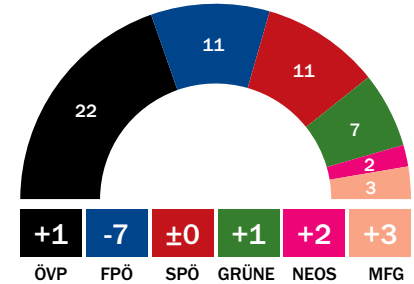
Source: State of Upper Austria,
Dir. Secretariat General,
Department of Communica-
tion & Media | Upper Austrian
electoral authority

State parliamentary election 2021 compared to the state parliamentary election 2015

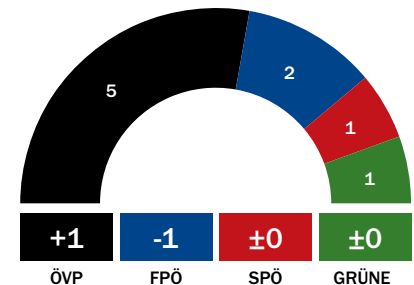
Share of votes for the parties¹



Distribution of mandates¹ in the Upper Austrian Parliament



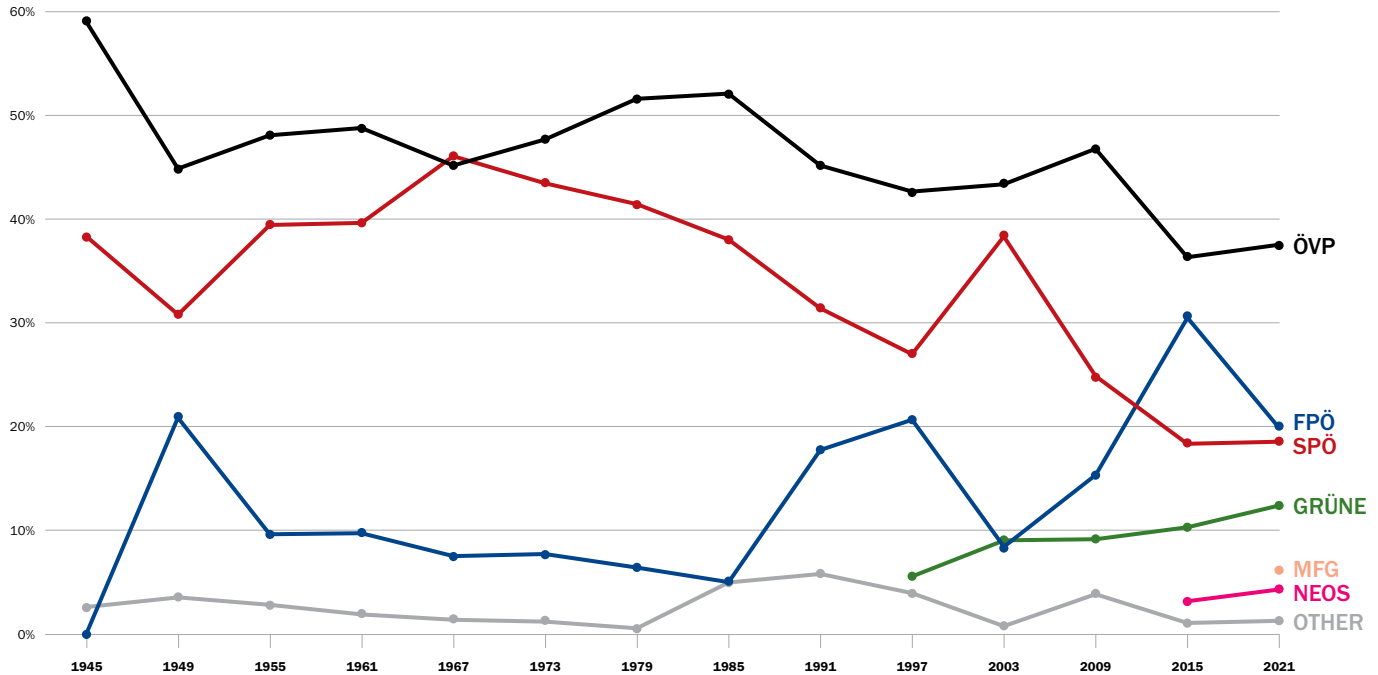
Seats in the Upper Austrian State Government¹



1 ÖVP (Österreichische Volkspartei) | FPÖ (Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs) | SPÖ (Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs) | GRÜNE (Die Grünen – Die Grüne Alternative) | NEOS (NEOS – Das neue Österreich und Liberales Forum) | MFG (MFG – Österreich Menschen – Freiheit – Grundrechte)

State parliamentary elections – Election history since 1945

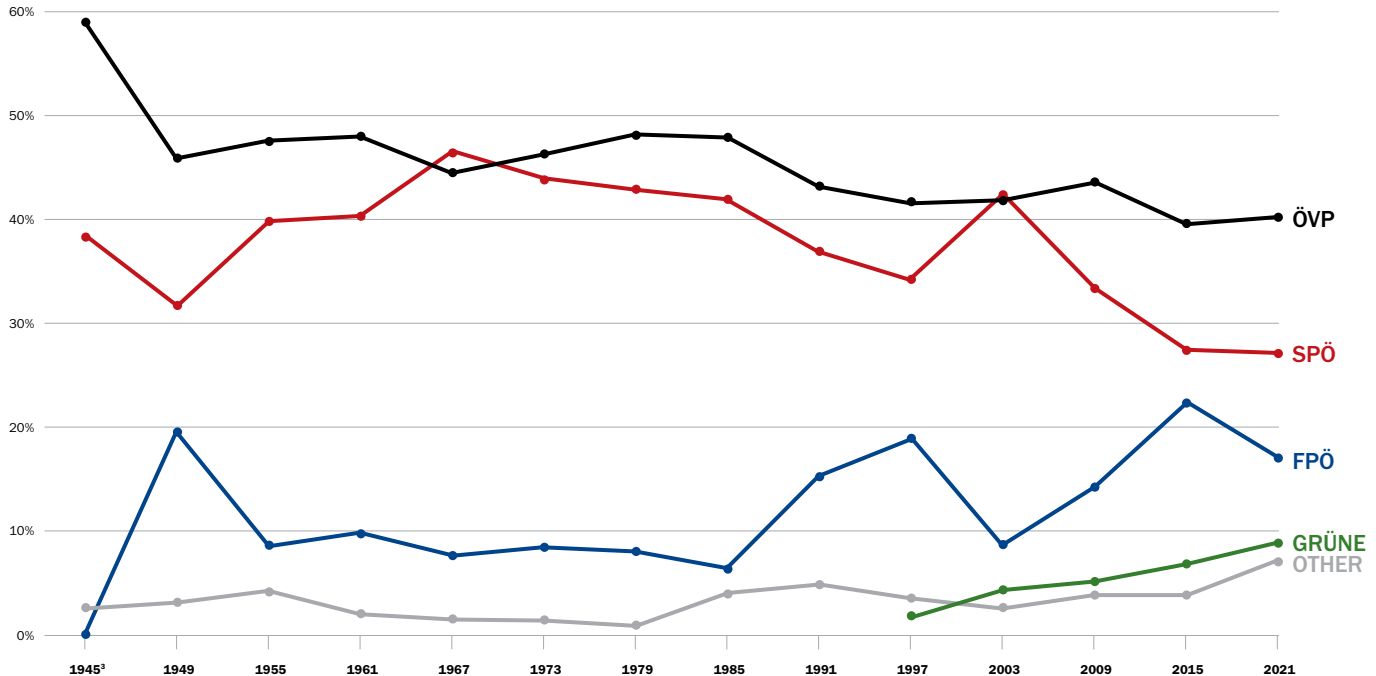
Share of votes for the parties¹ in per cent



1 ÖVP (Österreichische Volkspartei) | FPÖ (Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs) | SPÖ (Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs) | GRÜNE (Die Grünen – Die Grüne Alternative) | NEOS (NEOS – Das neue Österreich und Liberales Forum) | MFG (MFG – Österreich Menschen – Freiheit – Grundrechte)

Municipal council elections¹ – Election history since 1945

Share of votes for the parties² in per cent



1 Municipal council elections in the same year as state parliamentary elections | Local mayoral elections since 1997

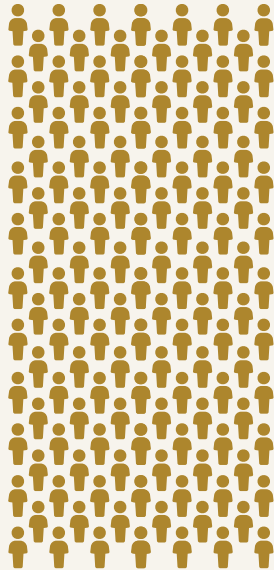
2 ÖVP (Österreichische Volkspartei) | FPÖ (Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs) | SPÖ (Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs) | GRÜNE (Die Grünen – Die Grüne Alternative)

3 No municipal council elections were held in 1945 | The municipal council seats were determined on the basis of the results of the 1945 state parliamentary election

Source: Upper Austrian electoral authority

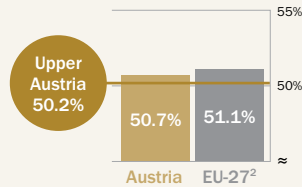
Upper Austria in comparison

Population¹

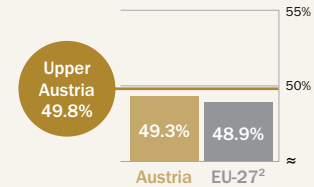


Upper Austria | 1,522,825
 Austria | 9,104,772
 EU-27² | 448,753,823

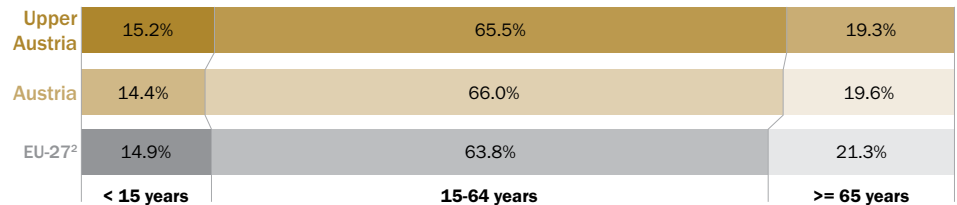
Women (% shares)³



Men (% shares)³



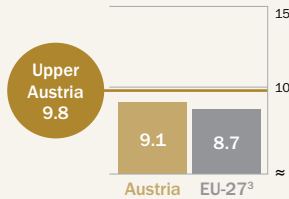
Age distribution (% shares)



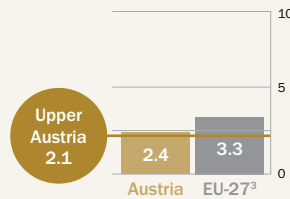
- 1 respective year 2023 (as of 1 January) | Data for EU-27: estimated, provisional | Differences due to rounding possible
- 2 excluding the United Kingdom
- 3 For data protection reasons, the gender details “diverse”, “inter”, “open” or “not stated” or “unknown” are assigned to either the female or male gender on the basis of an imputation rule.

Indicators of population movement

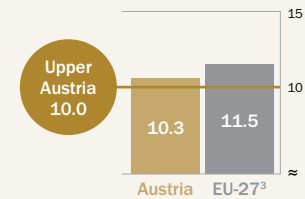
Live births per 1,000 inhabitants¹⁺²



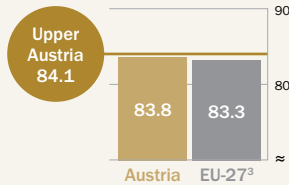
Infant mortality per 1,000 live births²⁺⁴



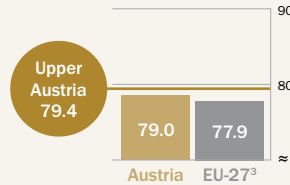
Deaths per 1,000 inhabitants¹⁺²



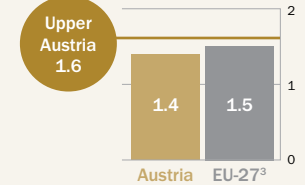
Life expectancy at birth – women¹⁺²



Life expectancy at birth – men¹⁺²

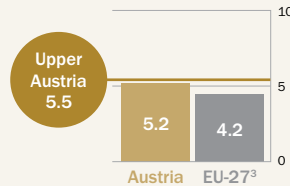


Total fertility rate (children per woman)¹

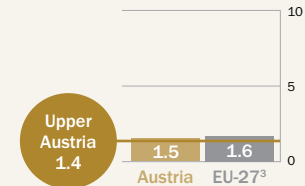


- 1 respective year 2022 | Data for EU-27: estimated, provisional
- 2 (Upper) Austria: depending on the topic, incl. births abroad of mothers with main residence in (Upper) Austria, incl. deaths abroad or marriages abroad of persons with main residence in (Upper) Austria
- 3 excluding the United Kingdom
- 4 respective year 2022
- 5 respective year 2022 | Data for EU-27: estimated

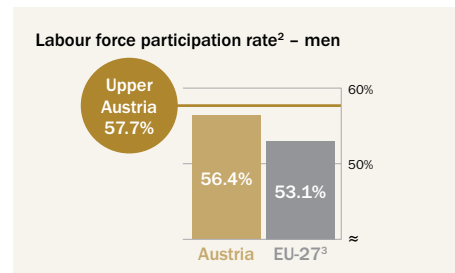
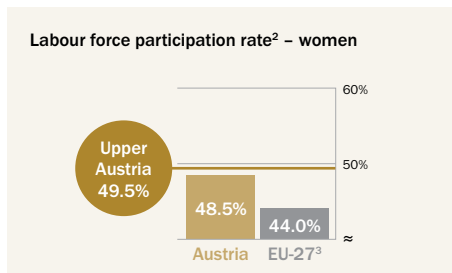
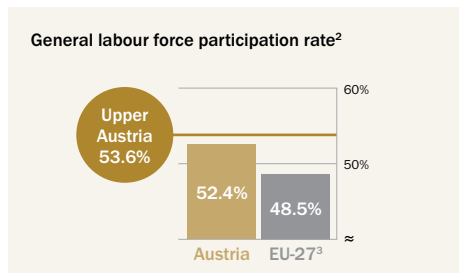
Marriages per 1,000 inhabitants²⁺⁵



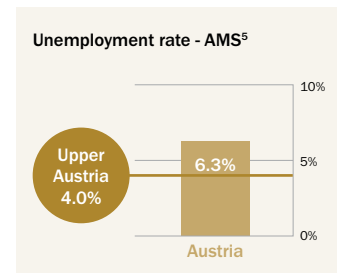
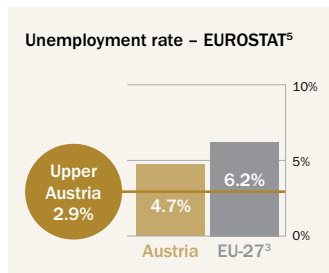
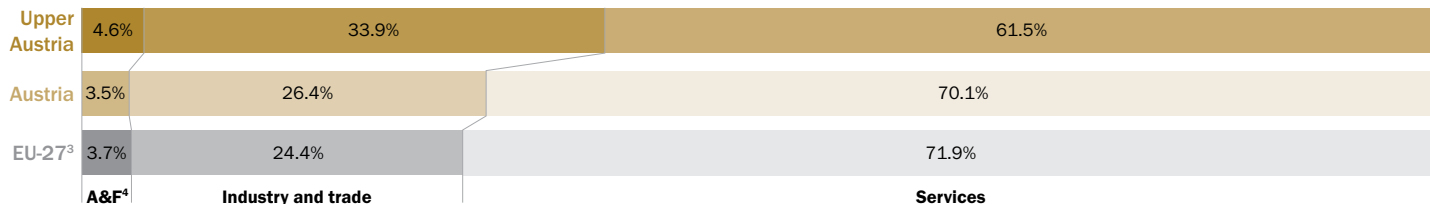
Divorces per 1,000 inhabitants⁵



Employment and unemployment¹



Employed persons by economic sector



- 1 year 2022 | according to the concept of the International Labour Organization (ILO) – gainfully employed for at least 1 hour per week
- 2 Data for EU-27: estimated, provisional | Share of the labour force (employed and unemployed) in the respective population (in %)
- 3 excluding the United Kingdom
- 4 Agriculture and forestry
- 5 Unemployed in relation to the labour force (employed and unemployed) (in %) | EUROSTAT: gainfully employed for at least 1 hour per week | AMS: employed for at least 12 hours per week (only employed persons)

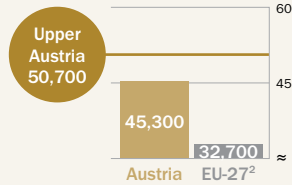
Economy and research

Gross domestic product (GDP) at current prices (in millions of euros)¹

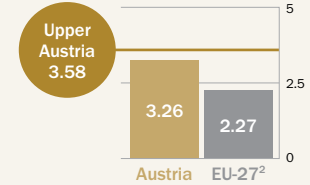


Upper Austria | 76,780.6
Austria | 405,241.4
EU-27² | 14,639,812.0

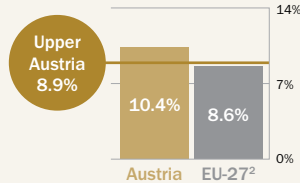
GDP per capita (in euros)¹



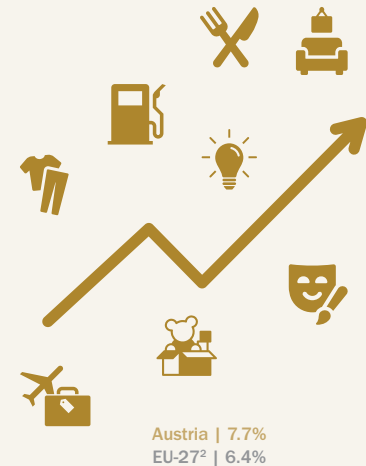
Regional research quota (in %)³



Nominal GDP growth (in %)¹



Inflation rate⁴



- 1 respective year 2022 or change 2021/22
- 2 excluding the United Kingdom
- 3 Gross domestic expenditure on research and experimental development as a percentage of gross domestic product | respective year 2021 | Data for EU-27: estimated
- 4 respective year 2023 | harmonised consumer price indices (HICP / 2015 = 100) from EUROSTAT

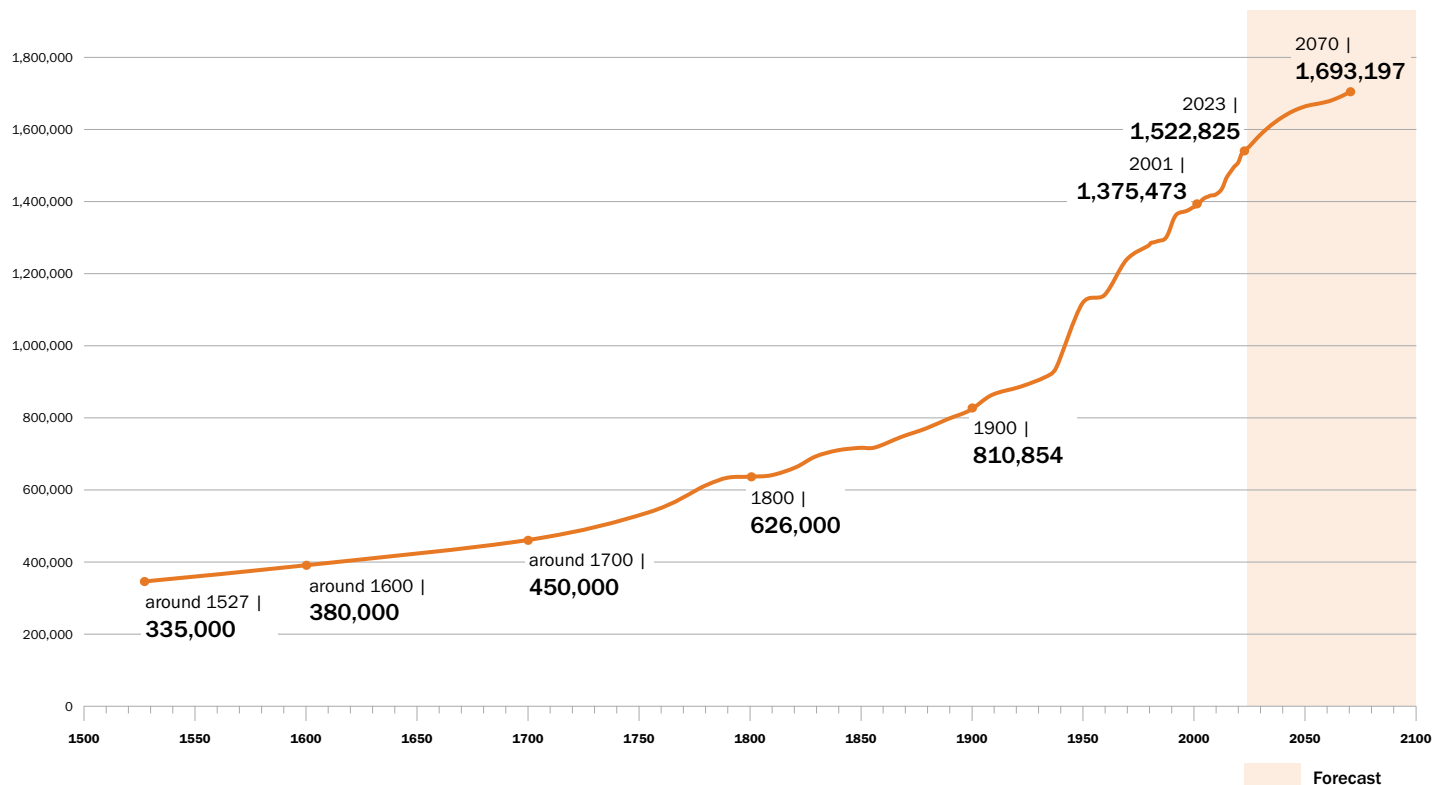
02

POPULATION
& EDUCATION

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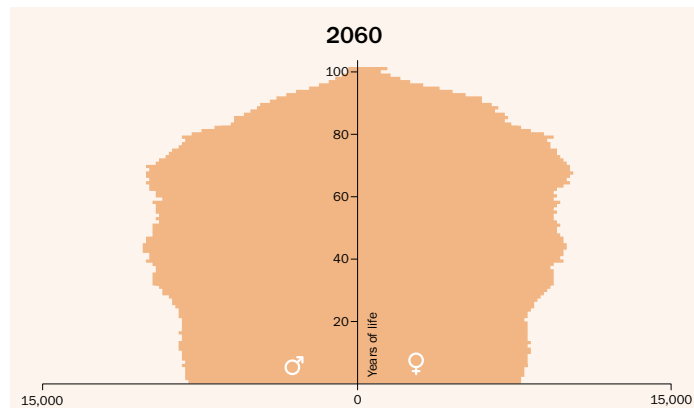
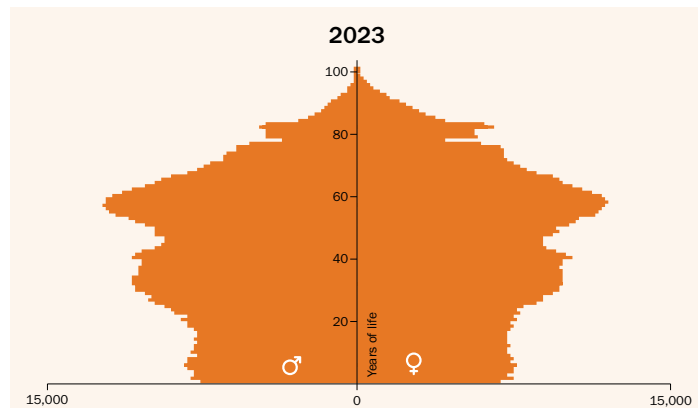
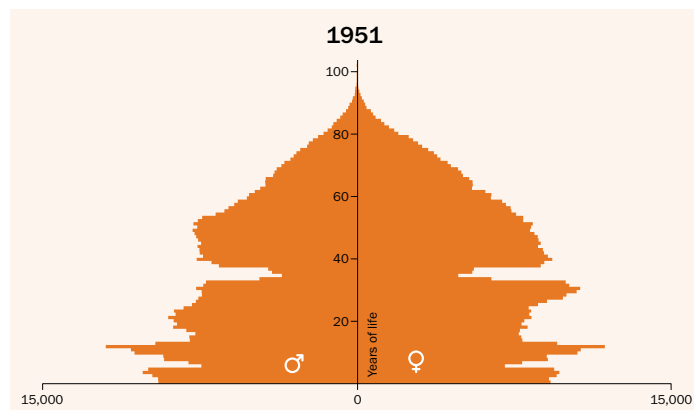
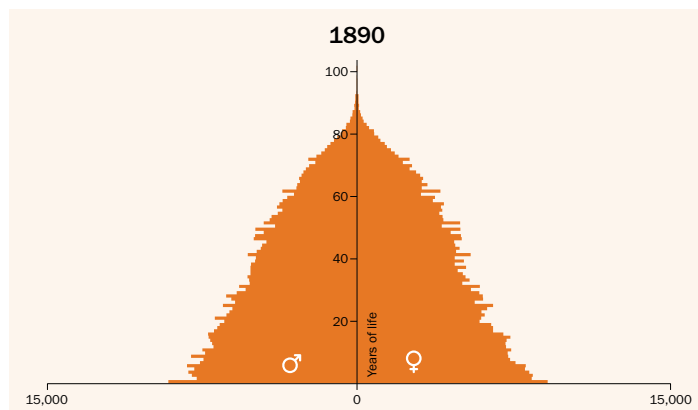
Population development and forecast¹

Population 1527 to 2070



1 Territorial status as of 1 January 2023 | around 1527, 1600, 1700: rounded numbers | 1754-1857: civilian population present | 1869-1981: Census results (1869-1923: population present; 1934-1981: resident population) | 1982-2001: Annual average population according to extrapolation | 2002-2023: Population with main residence according to the population register as of 1 January | thereafter forecasts at the end of the year (main variant, based on 2022)

Population of selected years – by age and gender¹

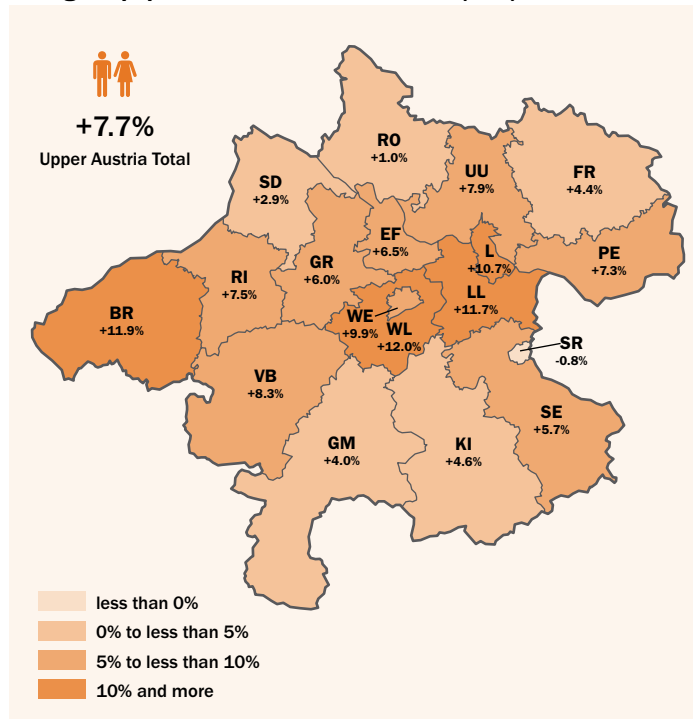


1 According to the census (1890, 1951), central population register as of 1 January 2023 or forecast at the end of 2060 (main variant, based on 2022) | ♂ Men, ♀ Women

Population development – by district¹

Political districts	National census 1971	National census 1991	Register-based full census 2011	Popreg 2023
L Stadt Linz	204,889	203,044	189,889	210,118
SR Stadt Steyr	40,822	39,337	38,205	37,917
WE Stadt Wels	47,527	52,594	58,591	64,385
BR Braunau	85,654	91,463	97,826	109,443
EF Eferding	26,491	28,726	31,741	33,820
FR Freistadt	56,239	61,101	65,113	67,964
GM Gmunden	88,267	95,949	99,403	103,355
GR Grieskirchen	54,899	59,744	62,555	66,303
KI Kirchdorf	48,448	51,608	55,557	58,119
LL Linz-Land	97,490	119,341	139,116	155,441
PE Perg	52,414	59,056	65,738	70,516
RI Ried	53,093	55,722	58,553	62,949
RO Rohrbach	52,865	55,990	56,688	57,272
SD Schärding	54,059	56,334	56,426	58,061
SE Steyr-Land	52,478	54,590	58,700	62,063
UU Urfahr-Umgebung	52,865	70,274	81,400	87,868
VB Vöcklabruck	110,140	120,275	130,316	141,101
WL Wels-Land	51,332	58,332	67,945	76,130
In total	1,229,972	1,333,480	1,413,762	1,522,825

Change in population between 2011-2023 (in %)



1 for the national or register-based census (VZ, RZ) or as of 1 January 2023 according to the central population register (Popreg) | Territorial status as of 1 January 2023

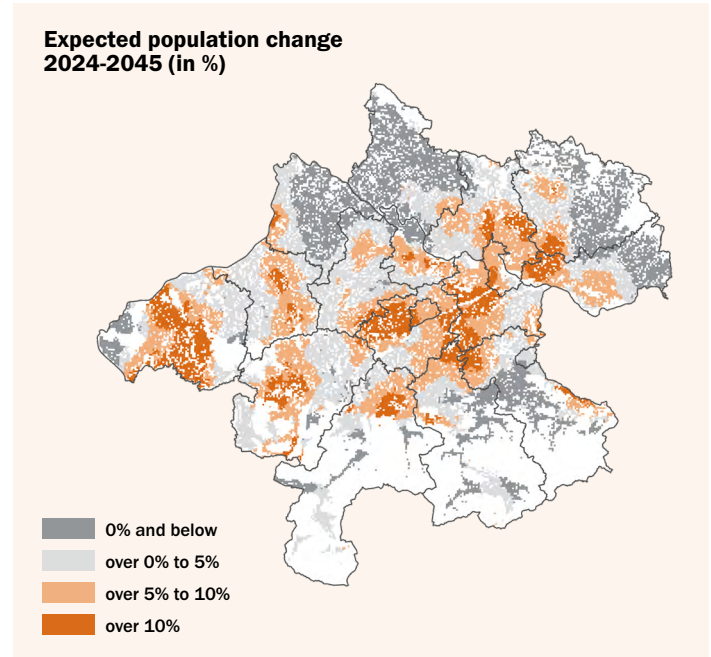
Small-scale population forecast

A look into the future shows that Upper Austria will grow with varying intensity from region to region. Irrespective of municipal boundaries, four contiguous regions with similar characteristics can be identified.

Shrinking regions (dark grey on the map) are less well connected in terms of transport. This is characterised by an exodus of young adults who, due to their qualifications, are unable to find an adequate job offer to start their careers. This phenomenon is exacerbated by a decline in the number of jobs on offer. Parts of the districts of Rohrbach, Freistadt and Schärding, the inner Salzkammergut and the Pyhrn-Eisenwurzen region are particularly affected by declining populations.

The dynamics of regional population trends are characterised by an almost ring-shaped structure. Starting from the centre, where the strongest population growth is taking place (dark orange colouring), this slows with increasing distance (light orange and lighter grey colouring) in the surrounding area. This phenomenon can be seen very clearly in the district capitals of Freistadt and Gmunden.

Regions with strong growth in the central area include the cities of Linz and Wels and their surrounding areas. Due to its special status as a provider of a wide range of jobs and educational institutions, the state capital is particularly attractive for young professionals and students, which is reflected in the extraordinarily strong influx of young adults.



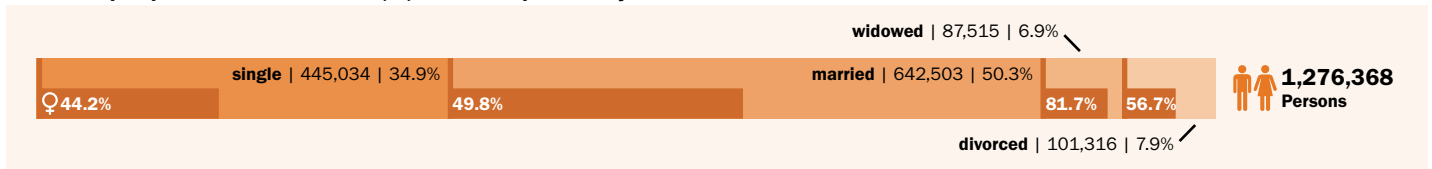
The neighbouring municipalities offer a large number of jobs as well as housing and affordable building plots in the countryside. This suburban area is particularly attractive to families with children.

Population structure

Population – by gender and age¹



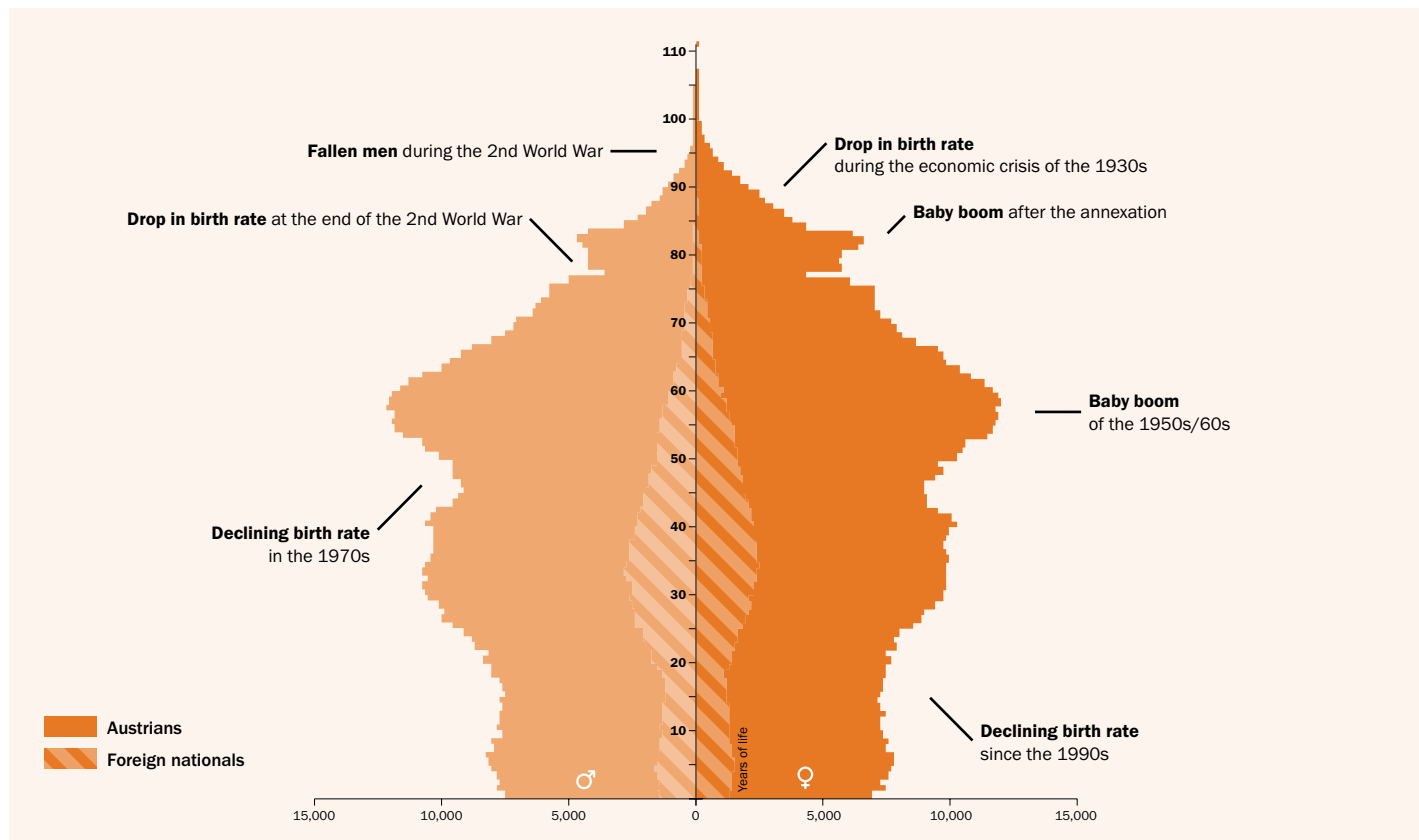
Population (15 years and older) – by marital status (absolute | in %)² and the proportion of women (♀) in % respectively



1 as of 1 January 2023 according to the central population register | ♀ Women, ♂ Men | Differences due to rounding possible

2 as of 31 October 2021 according to register-based census | incl. marital status in cases of same-sex partners | Differences due to rounding possible

Age structure of the population over time¹

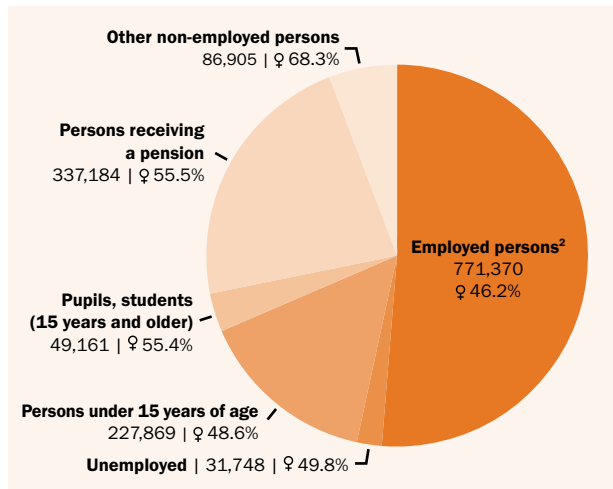


Source: Statistics Austria

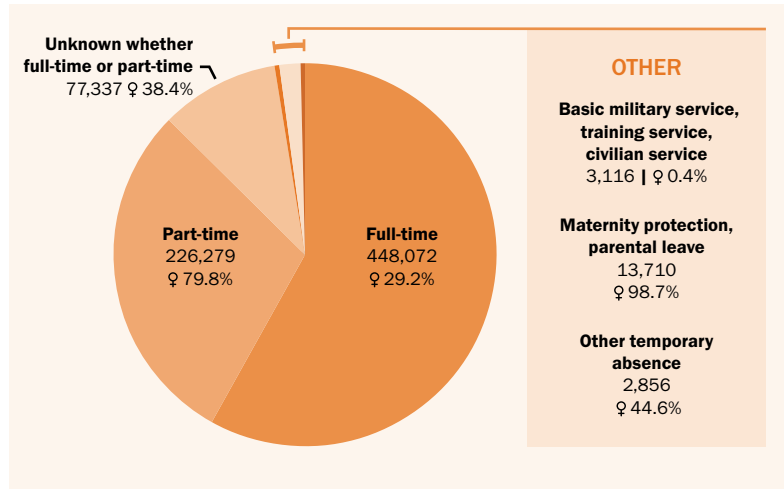
1 as of 1 January 2023 according to the central population register | Age in years of life by gender (♂ Men, ♀ Women) and citizenship

Population¹ – by employment status and proportion of women (♀) in %

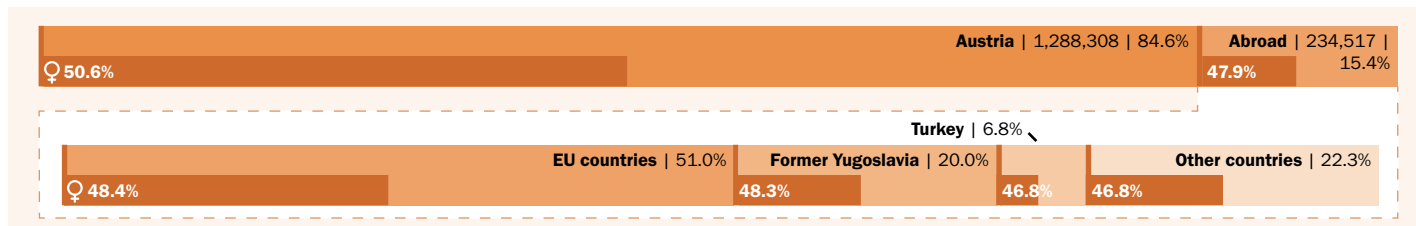
Total population



Employed persons²

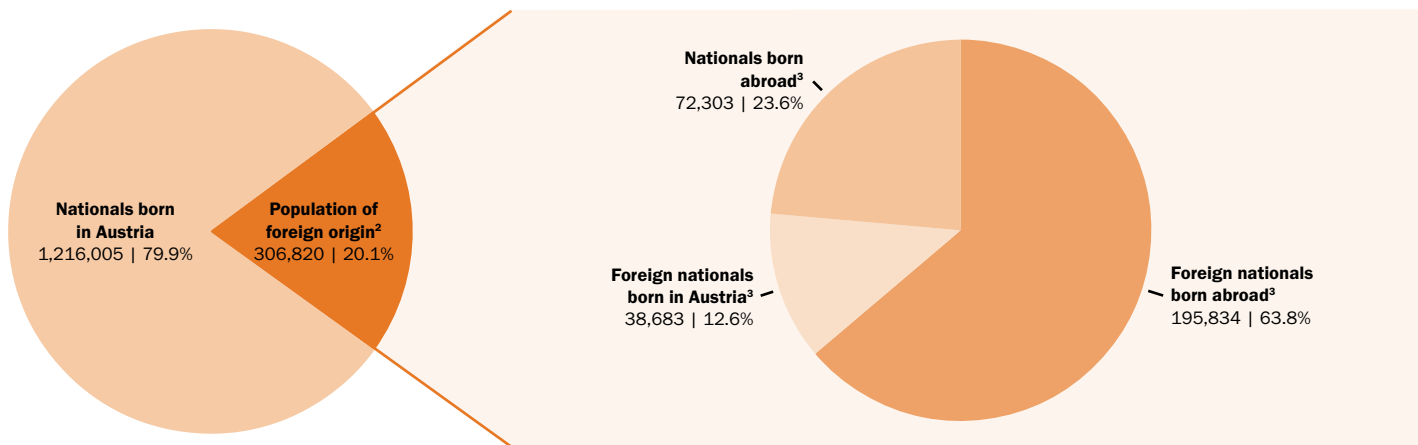


Population³ – by citizenship⁴ (absolute | in %) and the proportion of women (♀) in %

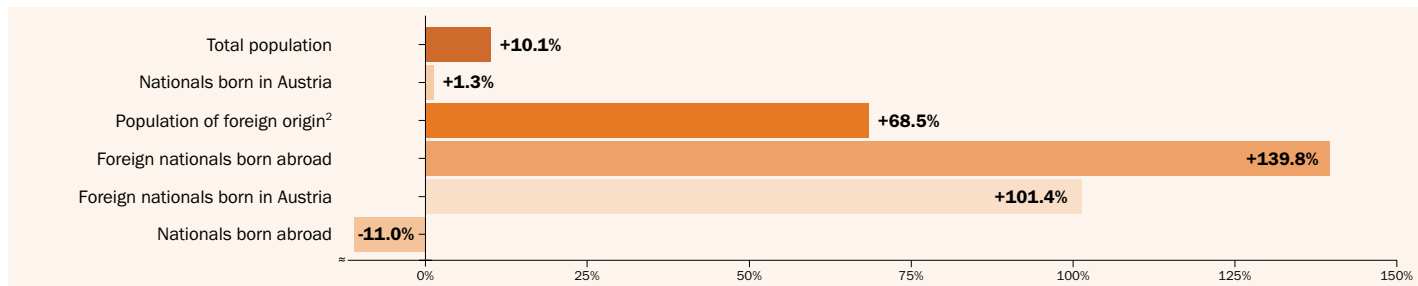


- 1 as of 31 October 2021 (1,504,237 people) according to the register-based census | Differences due to rounding possible
- 2 According to the concept of the International Labour Organization (gainfully employed for at least 1 hour per week)
- 3 as of 1 January 2023 (1,522,825 people) according to the central population register
- 4 Abroad and Other countries: incl. unknown | EU countries: excluding the United Kingdom | Former Yugoslavia: excluding Croatia and Slovenia

Population – by (foreign) origin¹ (absolute | in %)



Changes from 2003 to 2023 in %



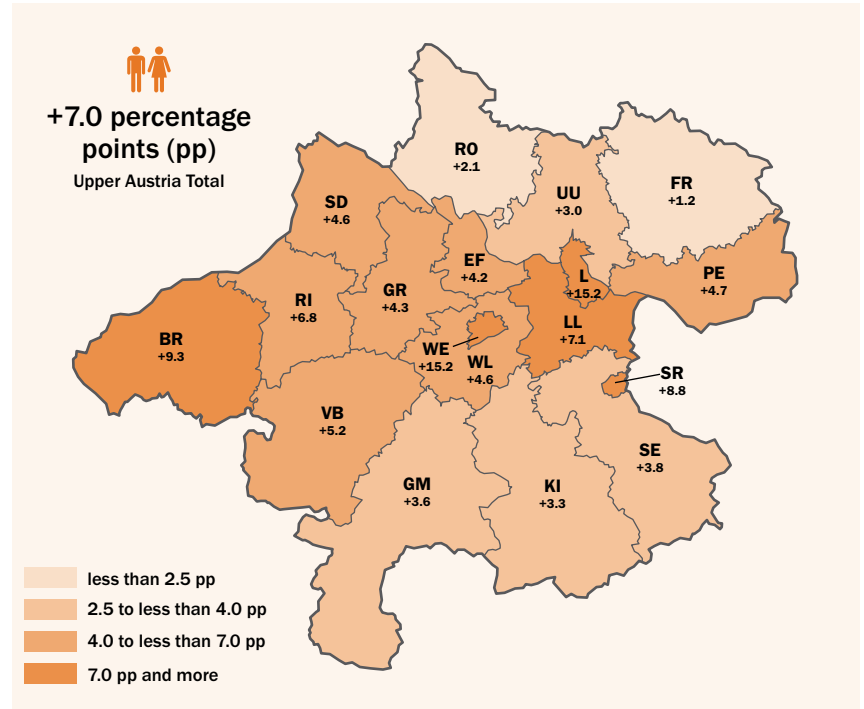
- 1 as of 1 January 2023 (1,522,825 persons) or the specified reference year according to the central population register | Nationality or country of birth | Differences due to rounding possible
- 2 Persons with foreign citizenship or Nationals born abroad
- 3 % shares in relation to population of foreign origin

Source: Statistics Austria | Calculations
State of Upper Austria,
Statistics Upper Austria

Population of foreign origin¹ – proportions by district (in %)

Political districts	2003	2013	2023
L Stadt Linz	21.4%	25.8%	36.6%
SR Stadt Steyr	20.7%	22.1%	29.5%
WE Stadt Wels	26.2%	30.2%	41.4%
BR Braunau	13.6%	15.4%	22.9%
EF Eferding	8.7%	9.2%	12.8%
FR Freistadt	4.7%	4.1%	6.0%
GM Gmunden	12.3%	11.9%	16.0%
GR Grieskirchen	8.0%	8.1%	12.3%
KI Kirchdorf	11.5%	10.6%	14.8%
LL Linz-Land	18.0%	19.3%	25.1%
PE Perg	8.1%	8.4%	12.8%
RI Ried	10.1%	10.2%	16.9%
RO Rohrbach	6.7%	6.1%	8.9%
SD Schärding	11.1%	11.5%	15.7%
SE Steyr-Land	6.9%	6.7%	10.8%
UU Urfahr-Umgebung	5.6%	5.5%	8.6%
VB Vöcklabruck	12.7%	12.9%	17.9%
WL Wels-Land	12.7%	12.6%	17.2%
In total	13.2%	14.2%	20.1%

Change in share between 2003-2023 (in percentage points)



1 as of 1 January according to central population register | Persons with foreign citizenship or Austrians born abroad | Differences due to rounding possible

Natural population trend

Population change¹



+17,685 persons

Total change



-436

Birth rate²



+18,121

Migration rate³

In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Total change	+5,329	+9,532	+17,685
due to birth rate ²	-131	+46	-436
due to migration rate ³	+5,460	+9,486	+18,121

- 1 between the beginning and end of 2022 or the specified year
- 2 Balance of live births minus deaths
- 3 Calculated residual value of total change minus birth balance (a positive balance means: more immigrants than emigrants – and vice versa)
- 4 Year 2022, respectively specified year | incl. children born abroad to mothers with main residence in Upper Austria | Differences due to rounding possible
- 5 indicates how many live-born children a woman would give birth to in the course of her life if her fertility rate at each age in the future were as it was observed in the population in the reporting year, and if the woman's mortality were disregarded (number of children per woman)
- 6 arithmetic mean of the age distribution of the one-year fertility rates
- 7 Nationality of the child
- 8 Live birth sequence | 3.+ child: third or subsequent child

Live births⁴



14,797

In total



1.56

Total fertility rate⁵



30.8 years

Ø Fertility age⁶

Live births – according to selected characteristics

female 48.0%	male 52.0%	
legitimate 59.5%	out of wedlock 40.5%	
nationals⁷ 81.4%	foreign nationals⁷ 18.6%	
1. Child⁸ 47.1%	2. Child⁸ 36.3%	3.+ child⁸ 16.7%

In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Total live births	14,757	15,247	14,797
thereof female	48.3%	48.7%	48.0%
of which out of wedlock	40.4%	40.8%	40.5%
thereof foreign citizens	17.6%	18.3%	18.6%
of which first-born ⁸	46.2%	45.2%	47.1%
of which three or more children ⁸	16.9%	17.1%	16.7%
Total fertility rate ⁵	1.57	1.62	1.56
Average fertility age (years) ⁶	30.7	30.8	30.8

Deaths¹



15,233

In total



49.8%

Proportion of women



10.0

per 1,000 of the population

In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Total number of deaths	14,888	15,201	15,233
thereof female	49.9%	49.8%	49.8%
per 1,000 of the population	10.0	10.1	10.0
Infant mortality rate ²	3.6‰	2.5‰	2.1‰

Marriages³



8,277

In total



31.3 years

∅ marriage age of the woman⁴



33.3 years

∅ marriage age of the man⁴

In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Total marriages	7,126	7,378	8,277
of which first marriages	73.2%	74.5%	73.1%
Average marriage age of the woman (years) ⁴	31.1	31.2	31.3
Average marriage age of the man (years) ⁴	33.2	33.1	33.3

Divorces⁵



2,121

In total



1.4

per 1,000 of the population



30.9%

Total divorce rate⁶



10.2 years

Average duration of marriage⁷

In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Total divorces	2,307	2,232	2,121
per 1,000 of the population	1.5	1.5	1.4
Total divorce rate ⁶	34.0%	32.5%	30.9%
Average duration of marriage (years) ⁷	10.7	10.4	10.2

- 1 Year 2022, respectively specified year | incl. foreign deaths of persons with main residence in Upper Austria
- 2 Deaths in the first year of life in relation to 1,000 live births in the same calendar year
- 3 Year 2022, respectively specified year | incl. marriages concluded abroad by persons with main residence in Upper Austria | restricted to opposite-sex marriages
- 4 Single, under 50 years old
- 5 Year 2022, respectively specified year | incl. divorces abroad by persons with main residence in Upper Austria
- 6 indicates the percentage of divorced marriages that can be expected for marriages concluded today based on the marriage duration-specific divorce rates observed in the reporting year
- 7 Median duration of divorced marriages at the time of divorce (half of the values ranked by duration of marriage are above and half are below this central value)

Migration¹



51,570
Immigration



18,163
Total balance²



33,407
Departures



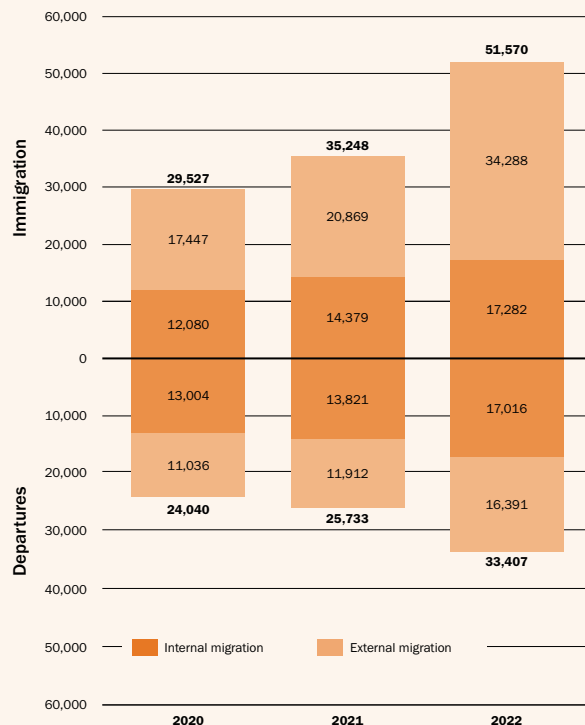
266
Balance²
Internal migration³



17,897
Balance²
External migration³

In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Total net migration²	5,487	9,515	18,163
Internal migration ³			
Immigration	12,080	14,379	17,282
Departures	13,004	13,821	17,016
Balance ²	-924	558	266
External migration ³			
Immigration	17,447	20,869	34,288
Departures	11,036	11,912	16,391
Balance ²	6,411	8,957	17,897

Migration 2020-2022 – by distance category³



- 1 Year 2022, respectively specified year | Migration across the borders of Upper Austria
- 2 Difference from immigration minus departures
- 3 Internal migrations: Migration within Austria | External migration: Migration from or to foreign countries

Source: Statistics Austria

Naturalisations¹



1,328

In total



50.5%

Proportion of women



5.87%

Naturalisation rate²

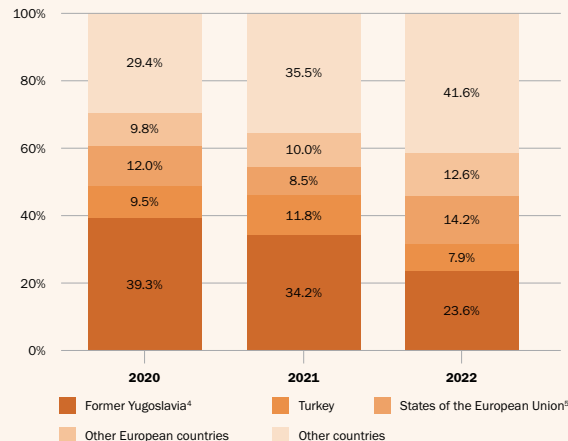
In comparison

	2020	2021	2022
Total naturalisations	1,229	1,260	1,328

by previous nationality³

Former Yugoslavia ⁴	483	431	314
Turkey	117	149	105
States of the European Union ⁵	148	107	189
Other European countries	120	126	167
Other countries	361	447	553
Proportion of women	51.9%	53.4%	50.5%
Naturalisation rate ²	6.13%	6.04%	5.87%

Naturalisations – by previous nationality³ (% shares)⁶



Most popular first names – by gender¹⁺⁷

Girls

1. Marie

133 | 1.87%

2. Lena

120 | 1.69%

3. Anna

106 | 1.49%



Boys

1. Maximilian

157 | 2.04%

2. Jakob

154 | 2.00%

3. Jonas

152 | 1.98%



1 year 2022 or specified year

2 naturalisations per 1,000 non-Austrian citizens

3 Classification according to the most recent year

4 excluding Croatia and Slovenia


5 excluding the United Kingdom


6 Differences due to rounding possible

7 respective first names of newborns whose mothers have their main residence in Austria at the time of birth | in original spelling without special characters

Private households and families¹

Private households


653,407
In total


2.3
Persons per household

Private households – by number of persons

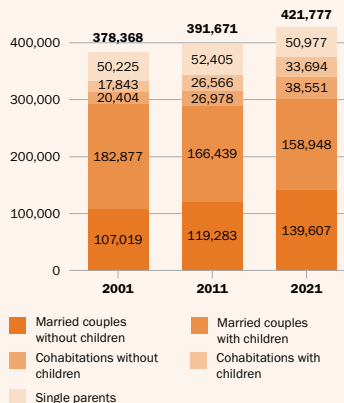


Families²

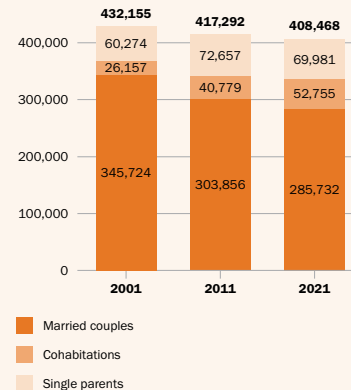

421,777
Total families


408,468
Children in families³


Families – by type



Children – by family type



Average number of children in families


0.97
in families
in total


1.68
in families
with children

In comparison	2001	2011	2021
in families in total	1.14	1.07	0.97
in families with children	1.72	1.70	1.68

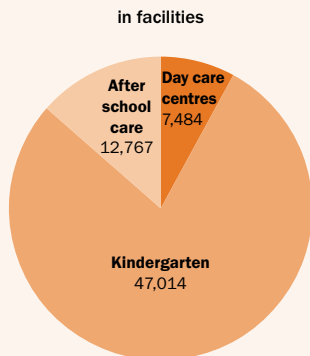
- 1 year 2021 according to register census as of 31 October or census in the respective year indicated (2001 national census, 2011 register-based census)
- 2 A family is formed by married couples and cohabitations with or without children or single parents
- 3 The term “children” refers to all biological, stepchildren and adopted children living in the same household with both parents or one parent, who live in the household without a partner and do not yet have children of their own – regardless of age or occupation.

Children in childcare

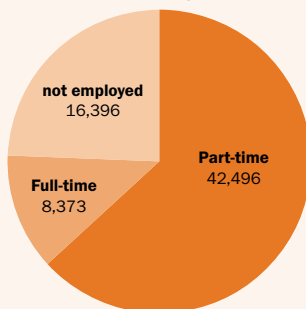


Children in total

67,265



according to mothers' occupation³



In comparison	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Children in total	65,027	66,389	67,265
of which mothers working part-time	40,453	41,349	42,496
of which mothers working full-time	6,053	7,242	8,373
of which mothers not employed ³	18,521	17,798	16,396

Childcare ratios²



20.9%

0- to 2-year-olds



94.2%

3- to 5-year-olds

In comparison	20/21	21/22	22/23
0- to 2-year-olds	17.8%	19.6%	20.9%
3- to 5-year-olds	93.7%	94.0%	94.2%

Facilities



1,324

Number of facilities



3,954

Number of groups



11,308

Number of staff⁴

In comparison	20/21	21/22	22/23
Facilities	1,282	1,307	1,324
Groups	3,768	3,865	3,954
Personnel ⁴	10,526	10,774	11,308

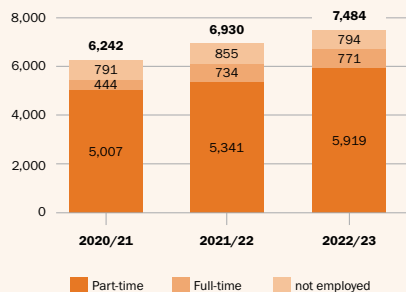
- 1 2022/23 or respective specified reporting year | located in Upper Austria
- 2 Percentage of children in institutional childcare facilities in relation to the resident population of the same age
- 3 Children of single fathers are included in the "not employed" group
- 4 Staff including teachers and assistants (number of employees)

Day care centres¹

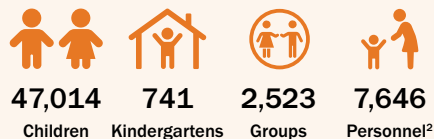


In comparison	20/21	21/22	22/23
Children	6,242	6,930	7,484
Day care centres	362	385	406
Groups	674	726	779
Personnel ²	1,956	2,088	2,266

Children – by mothers' occupation³

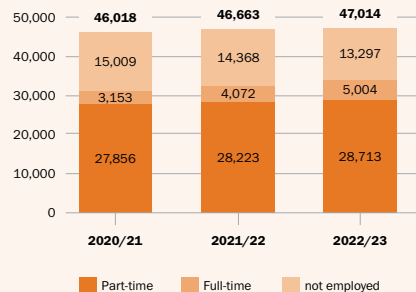


Kindergartens¹

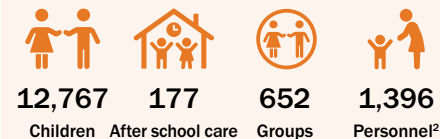


In comparison	20/21	21/22	22/23
Children	46,018	46,663	47,014
Kindergartens	733	738	741
Groups	2,427	2,482	2,523
Personnel ²	7,113	7,269	7,646

Children – by mothers' occupation³

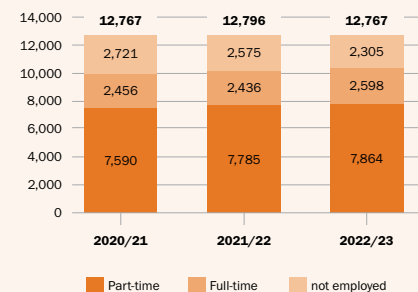


After school care¹



In comparison	20/21	21/22	22/23
Children	12,767	12,796	12,767
After school care	187	184	177
Groups	667	657	652
Personnel ²	1,457	1,417	1,396

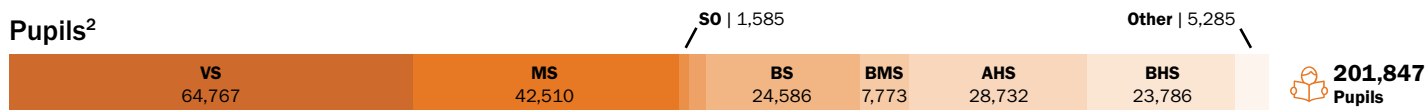
Children – by mothers' occupation³



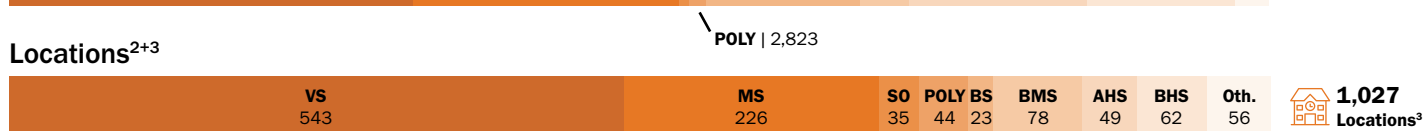
- 1 2022/23 or respective specified reporting year
- 2 Staff including teachers and assistants (number of employees)
- 3 Children of single fathers are included in the "not employed" group

Schools¹

Pupils²



Locations²⁺³



Classes²



	Primary schools			Secondary schools			Special schools			Pre-vocational schools		
	20/21	21/22	22/23	20/21	21/22	22/23	20/21	21/22	22/23	20/21	21/22	22/23
Pupils	62,626	62,624	64,767	41,397	41,153	42,510	1,275	1,327	1,585	2,928	2,987	2,823
Locations	547	544	543	230	228	226	35	35	35	50	46	44
Classes	3,495	3,525	3,605	2,062	2,071	2,126	198	204	219	143	144	140
	Compulsory vocational schools			Intermediate vocational schools			Academic secondary schools			Higher vocational colleges		
	20/21	21/22	22/23	20/21	21/22	22/23	20/21	21/22	22/23	20/21	21/22	22/23
Pupils	24,950	24,390	24,586	7,773	7,628	7,773	28,721	28,778	28,732	24,916	24,404	23,786
Locations	23	24	23	74	75	78	49	49	49	62	63	62
Classes	1,165	1,176	1,182	377	373	376	1,241	1,245	1,250	1,085	1,088	1,084

Source: Statistics Austria

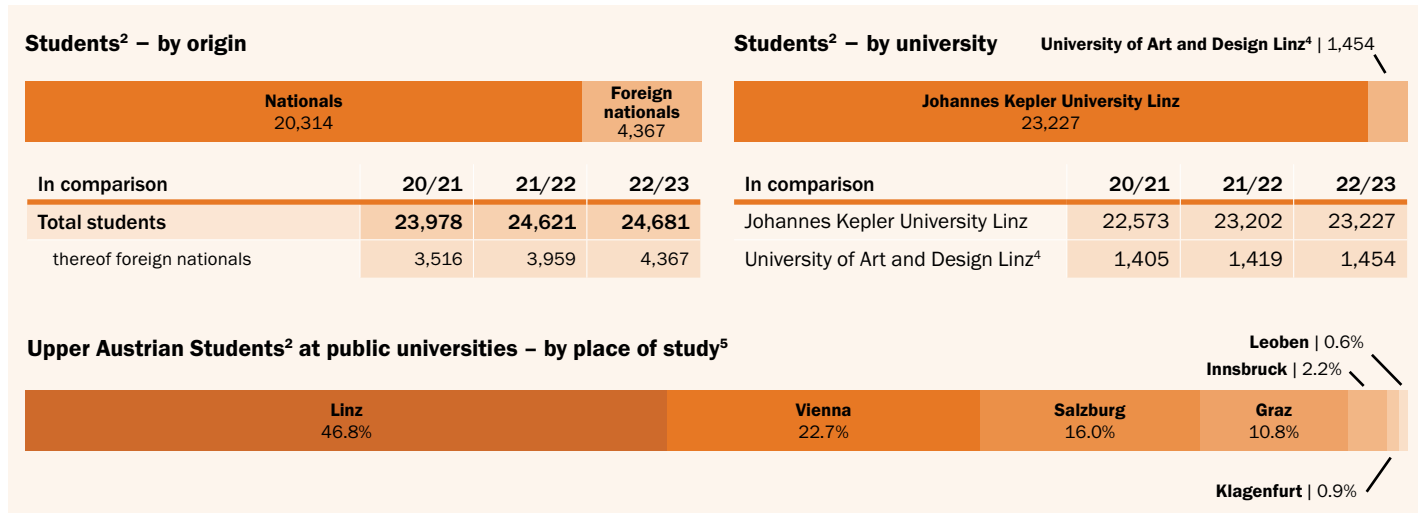
- 1 2022/23 or respectively specified school year | located in Upper Austria | incl. charter schools (schools with their own organisational statutes)
- 2 school types: Primary schools (VS [Volksschulen]) | Secondary schools (MS [Mittelschulen]) | Special schools (SO [Sonderschulen]) | Pre-vocational schools (POLY) | Compulsory vocational schools (vocational schools; BS [Berufsschulen]) | Intermediate vocational schools (e.g. commercial schools, technical schools; BMS [Berufsbildende mittlere Schulen]) | Academic secondary schools (AHS [Allgemein bildende höhere Schulen]) | Higher vocational colleges (e.g. commercial academies, higher technical colleges, higher federal commercial colleges; incl. educational institutions for elementary and social pedagogy; BHS [Berufsbildende höhere Schulen]) | Other general education and other vocational (statutory) schools, teacher training schools and healthcare schools (Other)
- 3 Each school location is only counted once in the total, even if different school types are combined at one school.

Higher education¹

Students² – by type of higher education institution³



Public universities



- 1 study location in Upper Austria for the respective winter semester | Multiple counting of students possible (one person can be admitted to a study programme at several educational institutions)
- 2 Regular students in the winter semester 2022/23
- 3 Public universities | Universities of Applied Sciences | University Colleges of Teacher Education | Private universities (Private)
- 4 University of Art and Industrial Design Linz
- 5 Differences due to rounding possible

Source: Statistics Austria

Universities of Applied Sciences¹

Students² – by origin

	Nationals 6,146	Foreign nationals 926	
In comparison	20/21	21/22	22/23
Total students	7,326	7,247	7,072
thereof foreign nationals	928	926	926

University Colleges of Teacher Education³

Students² – by origin

Foreign nationals | 185

	Nationals 3,504		
In comparison	20/21	21/22	22/23
Total students	3,158	3,514	3,689
thereof foreign nationals	127	174	185

Private universities

Students² – by origin

	Nationals 527	Foreign nationals 459	
In comparison	20/21	21/22	22/23
Total students	930	1,019	986
thereof foreign nationals	397	458	459

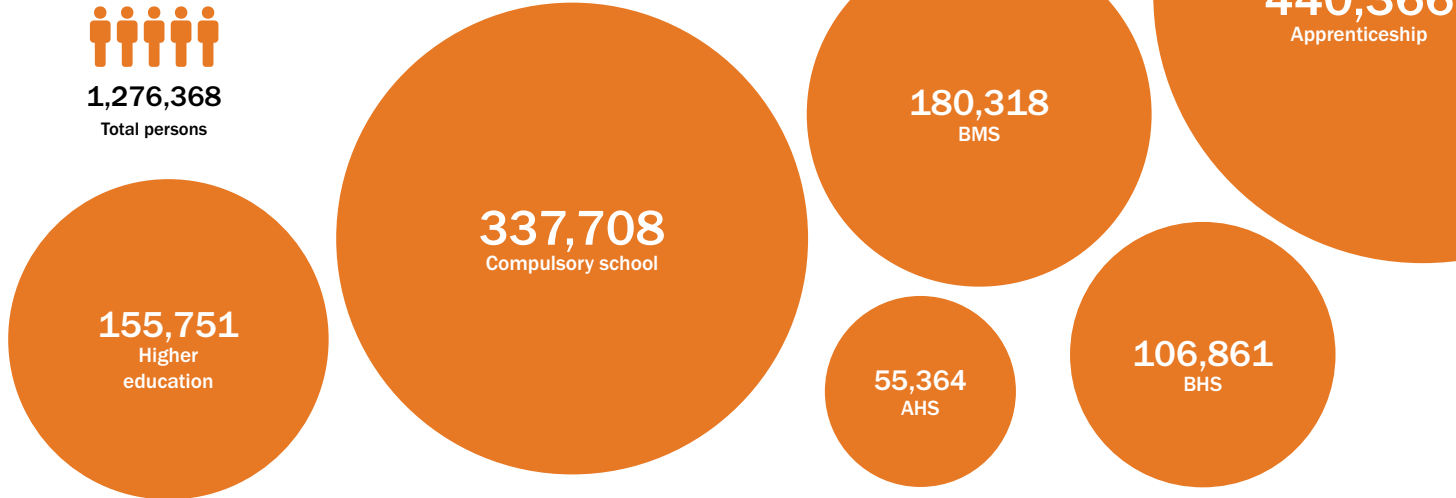
Students² – by university

	Bruckner University ⁴ 730	Catholic Private University Linz ⁵ 256	
In comparison	20/21	21/22	22/23
Bruckner University ⁴	680	765	730
Catholic Private University Linz ⁵	250	254	256

- 1 Health Sciences at the FH Upper Austria Health Professions | Other programmes at the FH Upper Austria
- 2 Regular students in the winter semester or, in the case of private universities, academic year 2022/23
- 3 University College of Teacher Education Upper Austria and Private University College of Teacher Education of the Diocese of Linz | Differences due to rounding possible due to counting method according to distribution key
- 4 Anton Bruckner Private University (Bruckner University) | Dance, music, theatre
- 5 Catholic Private University of Linz

Educational level of the population (aged 15 and over)¹

Formal educational qualifications – by highest level of education²



Level of education – by highest level of completed education² in %³ and of which women (♀) in %



- 1 as of 31 October 2021 according to register-based census
- 2 Compulsory school | Apprenticeship | Intermediate vocational school (BMS [Berufsbildende mittlere Schule]) | Academic secondary school (with "Matura"; AHS [Allgemein bildende höhere Schule]) | Higher vocational college (with "Matura"; incl. colleges; BHS [Berufsbildende höhere Schulen]) | Higher education (university, university college and equivalent study programme; HS [Hochschule])
- 3 Differences due to rounding possible

03

**SOCIAL
AFFAIRS &
HEALTH**

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Social benefits and social security

Social assistance¹

Beneficiaries² – according to selected characteristics



5,788

In total



2,234

Women



1,598

Men



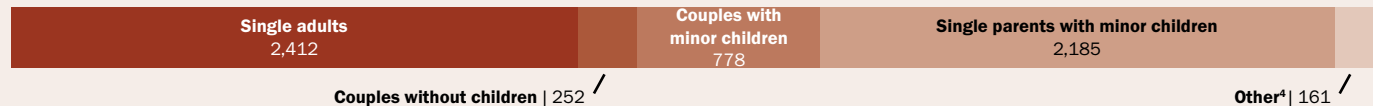
1,956

Children³

by age (in completed years)



by category of the community of need



1 annual average 2022 (arithmetic mean of monthly values) according to minimum income and social assistance statistics | Differences due to rounding possible

2 including children who are not supported by way of social assistance (e.g. due to maintenance payments) but who live in households in need of social assistance (the community of need is the unit of benefit assessment in social assistance)

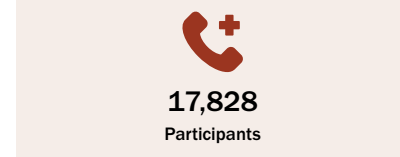
3 supported and unsupported minor and adult children

4 e.g. an adult or couples with only adult child/children

Social services¹

Home nursing²

Call assistance³



Mobile care and assistance⁴



Family assistance⁵



1 year 2022

2 for people in need of care of all ages by qualified healthcare and nursing staff

3 Covered by the Red Cross (currently around 89%) and the Workers' Samaritan Federation

4 for people in need of care of all ages through specialised social care (focus on geriatric care [FSB "A"] or home help [HH])

5 Data according to annual reports

6 Staff allocated to full-time equivalents (based on a 38-hour week)

Source: State of Upper Austria,
Dir. Social Affairs and Health, Depart-
ment of Social Affairs

Child and youth welfare¹

Child protection and legal representation



5,545

Clarifications of the need for assistance



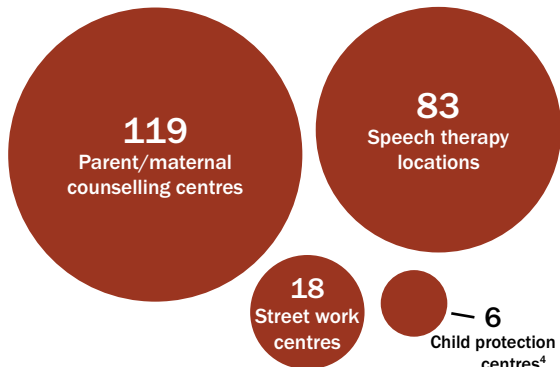
18,035

Legal representations² in maintenance matters

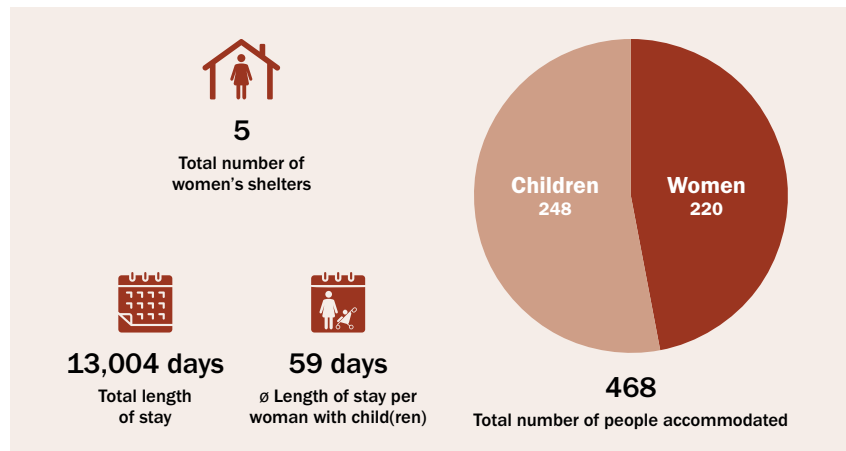
In comparison

	2020	2021	2022
Clarifications of the need for assistance	5,409	5,681	5,545
Children and young people – mobile care for the family	4,752	4,707	4,640
Foster children	656	636	676
Children and young people – supervised in a socio-educational facility	934	946	912
Childcare facilities in socio-educational facilities ³	803	859	828
Legal representations ² in maintenance matters	19,017	18,343	18,035

Support and relief for families



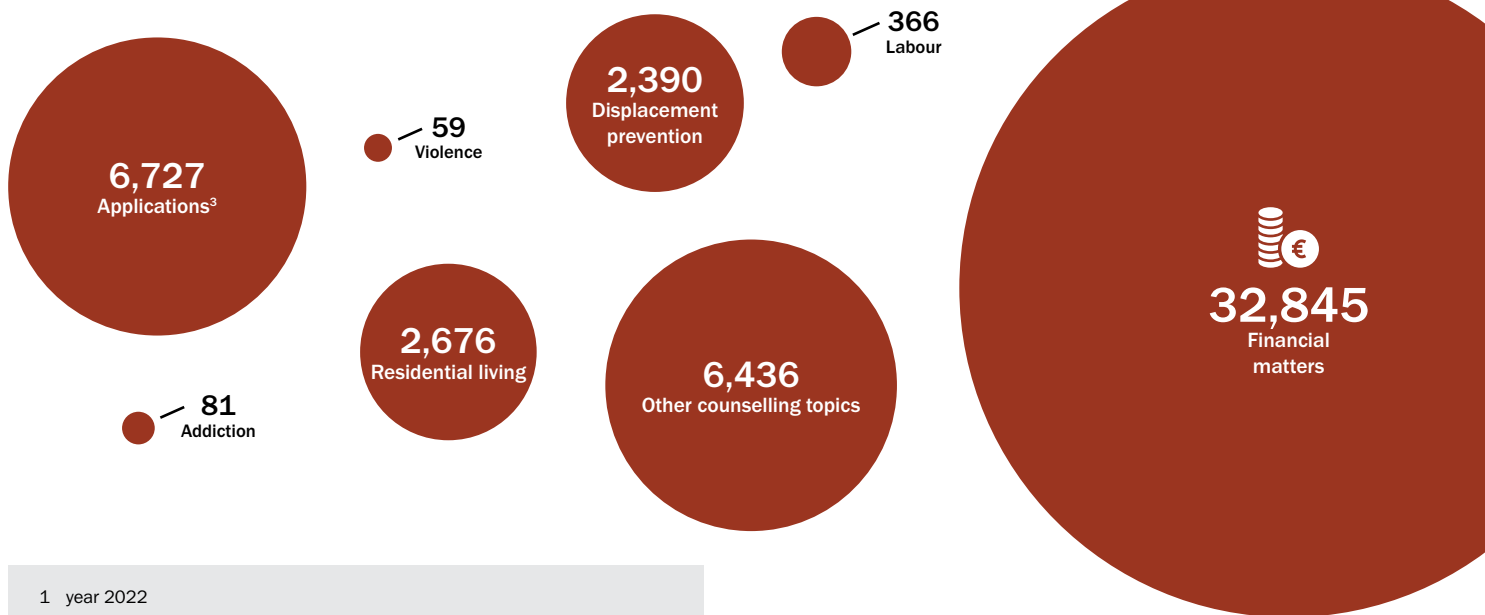
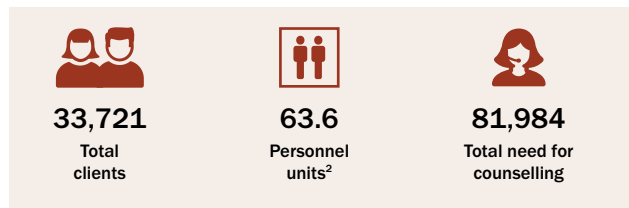
Women's shelters¹



- 1 year 2022 or respective specified year
- 2 of children and young people
- 3 including individual residential care
- 4 plus 5 branch offices

Source: State of Upper Austria, Dir. Social Affairs and Health, Department of Child and Youth Welfare and Department of Social Affairs

Social counselling centres and counselling needs by issue¹



1 year 2022

2 personnel units = personnel allocated to full-time equivalents

3 for relief service for relatives, admission to a retirement and nursing home, home nursing care, short-term care, mobile care and assistance

Services for people with disabilities¹

Mobile care and assistance, personal assistance



2,314
Customers
in total



498,946
Operating hours
in total

Labour and skill-oriented activity²



5,032
Locations



6,742
Customers

Customers – by services



4,981
Assisted living



2,092
Healing treatments

171
Therapy
subsidies

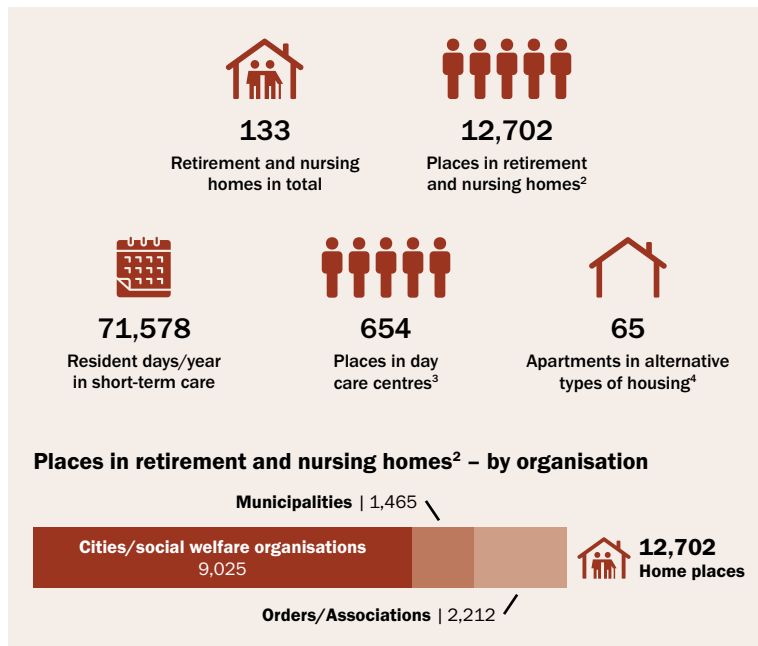


1,366
Early support

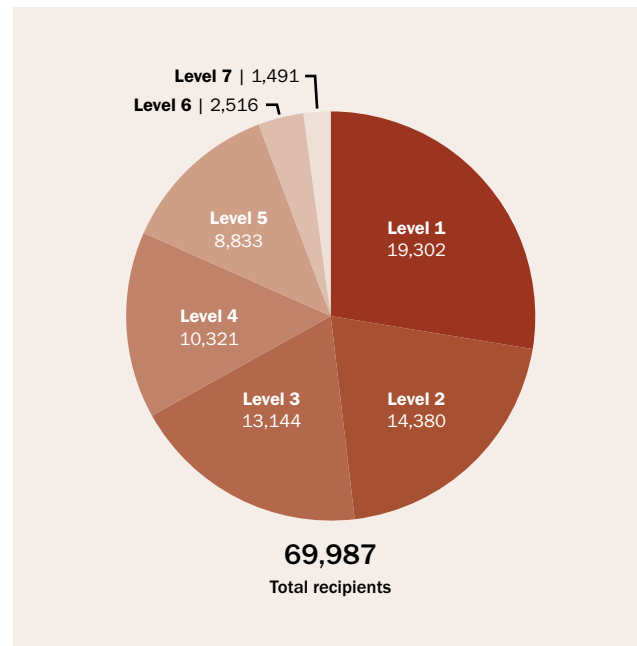
Source: State of Upper Austria, Dir. Social Affairs and Health,
Department of Social Affairs

- 1 year 2022 | All persons who received a benefit in Upper Austria
- 2 Sum of benefits for persons with mental, physical and/or multiple and psychological impairments

Care arrangements for the elderly¹



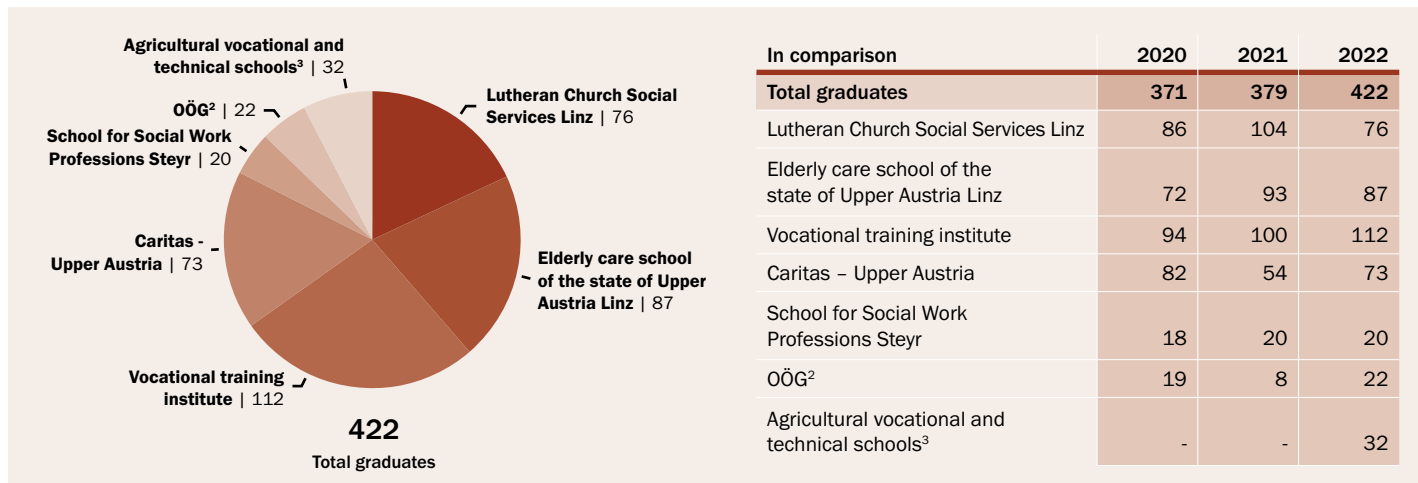
Care allowance recipients⁵ – by care allowance level



- 1 respectively as of 31 December 2022 or, in the case of short-term care and alternative types of living, respectively in 2022
- 2 Number of all available places in a home, irrespective of whether a place is used for long-term care or short-term care
- 3 Target group: People with physical and/or geronto-psychiatric illnesses who live in private households and are supported by family caregivers or mobile services
- 4 Housing options for people in need of care or nursing who can no longer live alone for social, psychological or physical reasons but do not require inpatient care or nursing care in a retirement or nursing home
- 5 Annual average 2023 | Care allowance on the basis of the Federal Care Allowance Act (entitled persons incl. persons with dormant entitlement to care allowance)

Source: Statistics Austria |
Dachverband der Sozialversicherungsträger
(Federation of Social Insurances) |
State of Upper Austria, Dir. Social Affairs and
Health, Department of Social Affairs

Graduates of schools for social work professions specialising in work with the elderly¹



Benefits for people at risk for homelessness, or homeless people⁴



1 year 2022, respective specified year | in specialised social care with a focus on work with the elderly (FSB "A") incl. preparatory courses

2 Oberösterreichische Gesundheitsholding GmbH (at the Freistadt, Rohrbach, Kirchdorf locations)

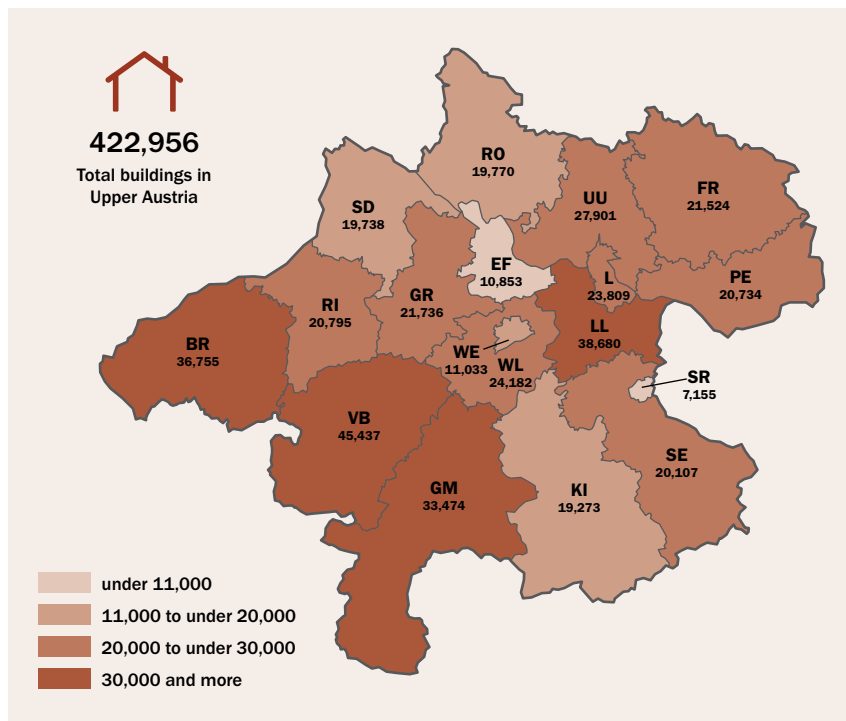
3 Training since 2022

4 year 2022 | Displacement prevention: services provided by homelessness support organisations | Daily structure: only includes those activities that are offered continuously throughout the year (street newspaper "Kupfermuckn" and "ARGE Trödlerladen")

Source: State of Upper Austria, Dir. Social Affairs and Health, Department of Social Affairs

Residential living

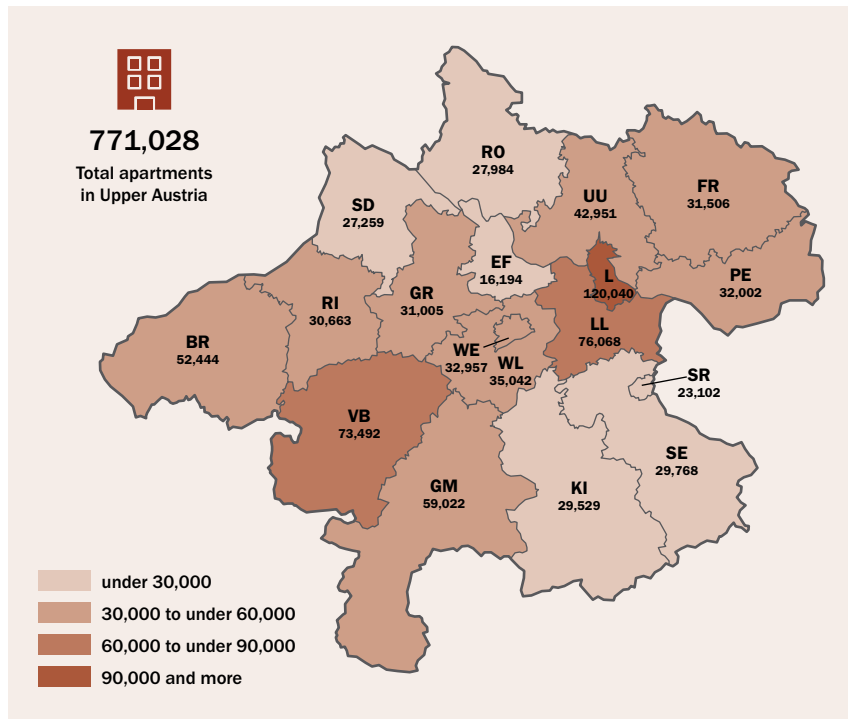
Building inventory – by district¹



Political districts	2001	2011	2021
L Stadt Linz	22,021	23,307	23,809
SR Stadt Steyr	6,524	6,809	7,155
WE Stadt Wels	9,237	10,133	11,033
BR Braunau	29,183	32,189	36,755
EF Eferding	8,997	9,745	10,853
FR Freistadt	18,067	19,480	21,524
GM Gmunden	29,373	30,975	33,474
GR Grieskirchen	18,074	19,543	21,736
KI Kirchdorf	16,324	17,660	19,273
LL Linz-Land	30,460	34,888	38,680
PE Perg	16,960	18,593	20,734
RI Ried	17,026	18,546	20,795
RO Rohrbach	17,432	18,245	19,770
SD Schärding	16,755	17,746	19,738
SE Steyr-Land	16,804	18,342	20,107
UU Urfahr-Umgebung	22,872	25,124	27,901
VB Vöcklabruck	37,388	40,907	45,437
WL Wels-Land	18,829	21,197	24,182
In total	352,326	383,429	422,956

¹ year 2021 according to register-based census as of 31 October or census in the respective year indicated (2001 building and housing census, 2011 register-based census)

Housing inventory – by district¹



Political districts	2001	2011	2021
L Stadt Linz	102,305	116,379	120,040
SR Stadt Steyr	19,774	21,756	23,102
WE Stadt Wels	27,598	31,026	32,957
BR Braunau	39,700	45,607	52,444
EF Eferding	12,291	14,265	16,194
FR Freistadt	23,426	27,858	31,506
GM Gmunden	47,060	55,194	59,022
GR Grieskirchen	23,859	27,471	31,005
KI Kirchdorf	23,017	26,804	29,529
LL Linz-Land	56,224	67,144	76,068
PE Perg	23,708	28,120	32,002
RI Ried	23,505	27,236	30,663
RO Rohrbach	22,551	25,862	27,984
SD Schärding	21,669	24,669	27,259
SE Steyr-Land	23,305	26,820	29,768
UU Urfahr-Umgebung	32,641	37,929	42,951
VB Vöcklabruck	56,282	65,715	73,492
WL Wels-Land	25,384	30,101	35,042
In total	604,299	699,956	771,028

¹ year 2021 according to register-based census as of 31 October or census in the respective year indicated (2001 building and housing census, 2011 register-based census)

Main residence apartments¹



659,691

Total main residence apartments



111.0 m²

∅ usable area



99.6%

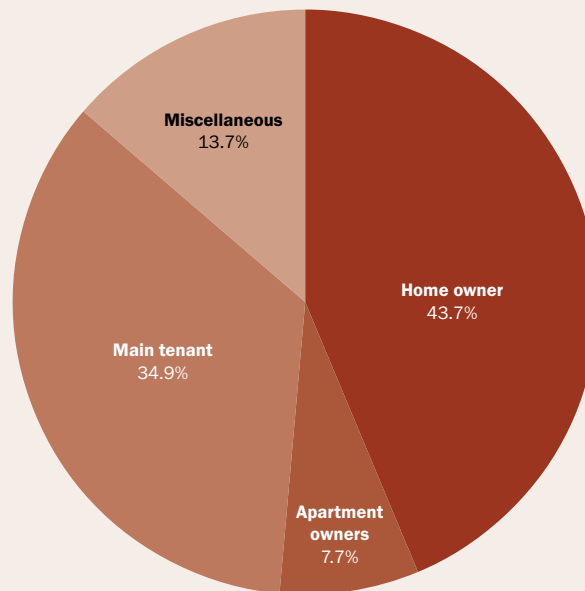
Equipment category A or B²



8.1€

∅ monthly housing costs/m² of main rental apartments³

Main residence apartments – by legal relationship (in %)⁴

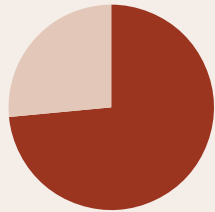


In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Total main residence apartments (in 1,000)	645.0	651.3	659.7
Equipment category A or B ²	99.6%	99.7%	99.6%
Average usable floor space (m ²)	107.8	109.9	111.0
Main rental apartments – average monthly housing costs per square metre (euros) ³	7.7	7.6	8.1

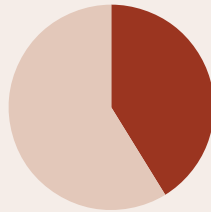
- 1 Annual average for 2022 or for the respective year indicated according to the microcensus (sample survey)
- 2 with bathroom and WC and central heating (category A) or individual stove heating (category B)
- 3 Housing costs = rent incl. operating costs | without garage costs | incl. sales tax
- 4 Differences due to rounding possible

Health

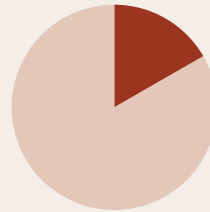
Health status and health behaviour¹



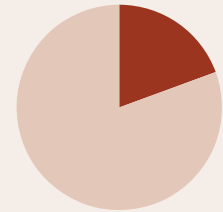
Subjective state of health "(very) good"



Chronic illness or health issue

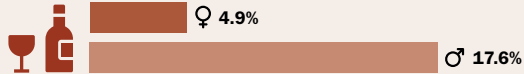


Obesity



Daily smoking

Risky alcohol consumption



Sufficient exercise

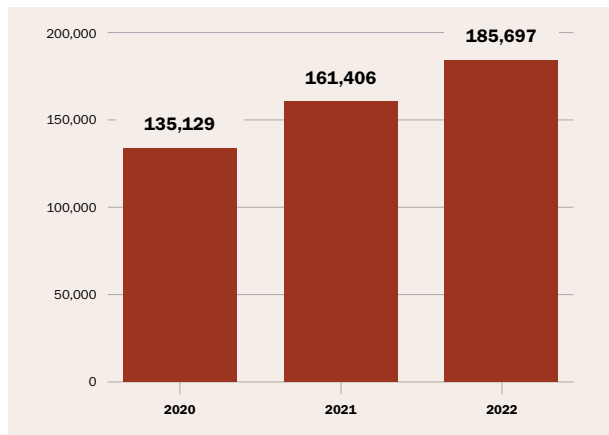


Daily consumption of vegetables

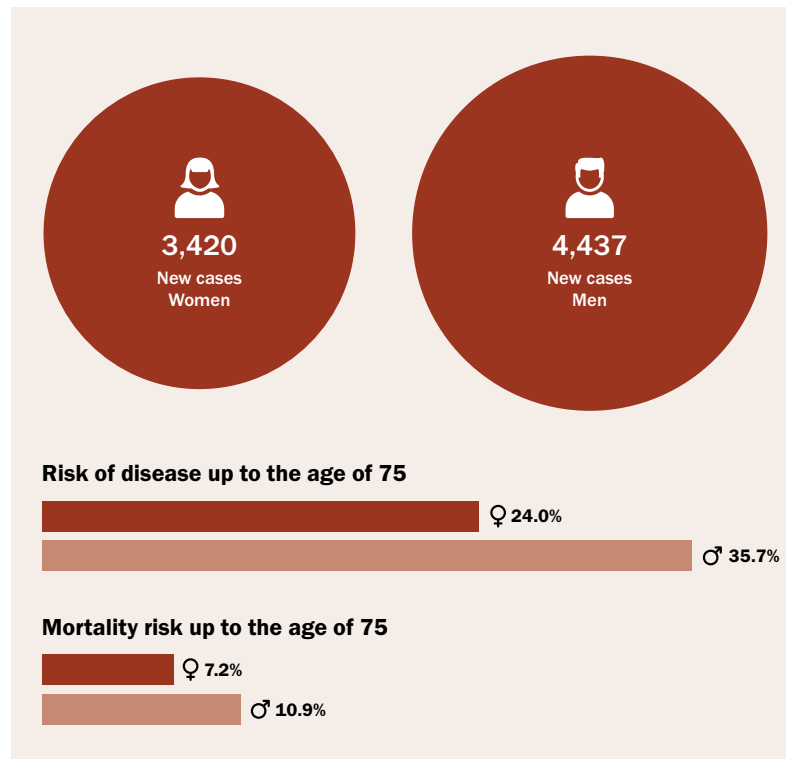


1 Health Interview Survey 2019 (population aged 15 and over, self-reported) | ♀ Women, ♂ Men | Obesity: BMI of 30.0 or more | Risky alcohol consumption: on average more than 16 g of pure alcohol per day for women and 24 g for men | Sufficient exercise: at least 150 minutes per week of sport, fitness or physical activity in your free time

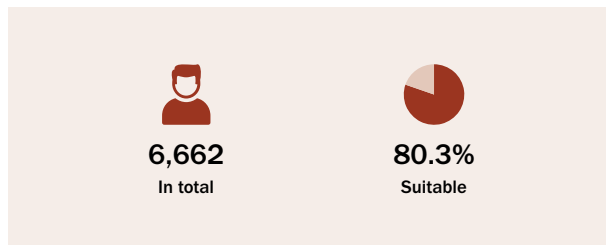
Preventive medical check-ups¹



Cancer – new cases and risks²



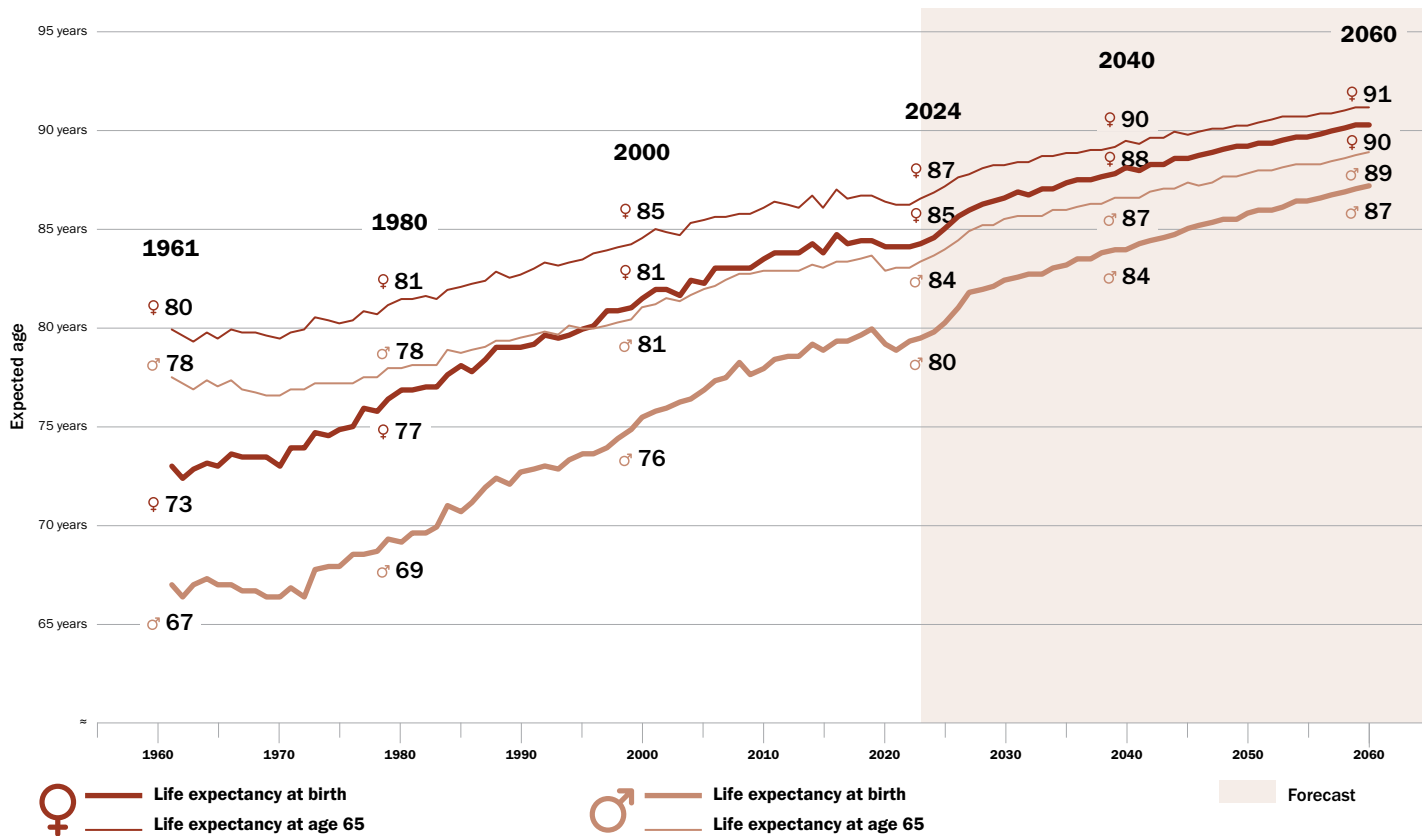
Health status of conscripts³



- 1 year 2022, respective specified year | General examination programme (without gynaecological examinations or additional examinations for specific target groups)
- 2 Austrian National Cancer Registry (as of 9 January 2024) and Causes of Death Statistics (annual average 2020-2022 in each case) | ♀ Women, ♂ Men | all malignancies (ICD codes C00-C97, excluding C44) | Risks: cumulative rates
- 3 Year of birth 2004

Source: Statistics Austria | Dachverband der Sozialversicherungsträger (Federation of Social Insurances) | Federal Ministry of Defence

Life expectancy 1961 to 2060 at birth or at age 65 – by gender¹



♀ Life expectancy at birth
 Life expectancy at age 65

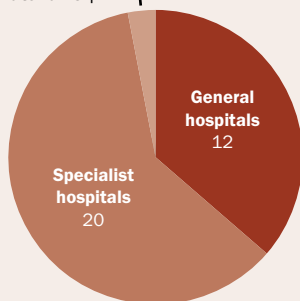
♂ Life expectancy at birth
 Life expectancy at age 65

Forecast

1 ♀ Women, ♂ Men | Reading example: in 1961, 65-year-old women reached an average age of 80 years | from 2023 forecast (main variant, basis 2022)

Healthcare facilities and staff¹

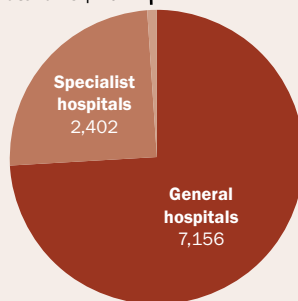
Sanatoriums | 1



33

Hospitals

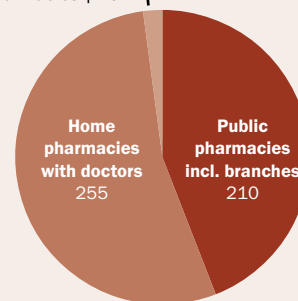
Sanatoriums | 102



9,660

Beds

Hospital pharmacies | 10



475

Pharmacies

Non-physician health professionals in hospitals² and thereof women (♀)



Midwives³



Practising physicians



- 1 in December 2022 or as of 31 December 2022
- 2 Nursing staff, medical-technical staff, midwives, etc.
- 3 incl. midwives on leave and part-time employees
- 4 junior doctors

Source: Statistics Austria | Federal Ministry of Social Affairs, Health, Care and Consumer Protection | Austrian Chamber of Pharmacists | Austrian Medical or Dental Chamber | Austrian Midwives Association

Practising physicians¹



7,358

In total



483.2

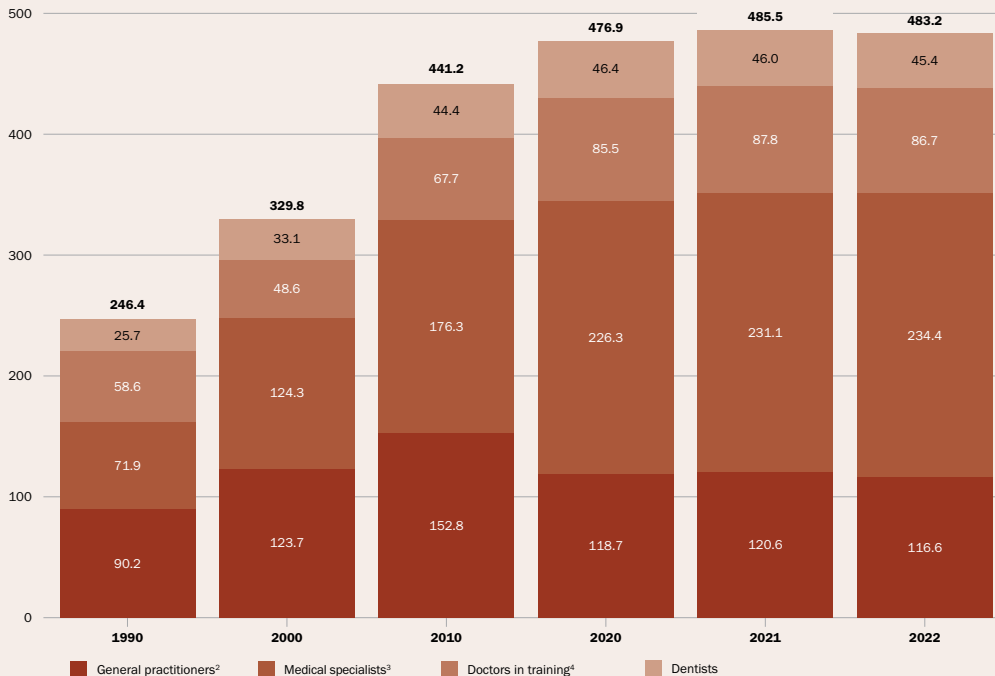
per 100,000 inhabitants



116.6

General practitioners per 100,000 inhabitants

Doctors practising per 100,000 inhabitants – by speciality



Source: Statistics Austria | Austrian Medical or Dental Chamber

- 1 as of 31 December 2022 or the respective year indicated | dentists as of 1 January of the following year | Differences due to rounding possible
- 2 “praktische Ärzte” up to reporting year 1993, from reporting year 2002 onwards, licenced doctors and licenced general practitioners are included
- 3 until 2001 general practitioners with specialisation are included, from 2002 only specialists
- 4 junior doctors

Established doctors with health insurance contracts¹ – by speciality group



706

General medicine



1,206

In total



36

Skin-related and sexually transmitted diseases

28

Psychiatry



53

Internal medicine



68

Ophthalmology and optometry



44

Paediatrics and adolescent medicine



63

Gynaecology and obstetrics

30

Orthopaedics and orthopaedic surgery



43

Ear, nose and throat medicine

Urology	27
Lung diseases	26
Neurology	24
Radiology	21
General surgery and visceral surgery	13
Child and adolescent psychiatry	8
Medical and chemical laboratory diagnostics	8
Trauma surgery	5
Orthopaedics and traumatology	3

1 as of 1 April 2024 | without dentists

Graduates¹ of education and training in healthcare

Medical studies at universities



145

Human Medicine – graduates with origin in Upper Austria



19

Dentistry – graduates with origin in Upper Austria



43

Human Medicine – graduates in Upper Austria

In comparison	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22
Graduates from Upper Austria	162	168	164
Study – Human Medicine	144	155	145
Study – Dentistry	18	13	19
Graduates in Upper Austria – Study programme Human Medicine	25	41	43

Medical assistant professions

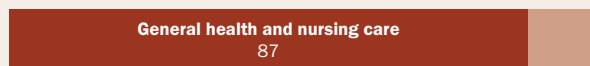


769

Total graduates

In comparison	2019	2020	2021
Graduates	457	660	769
Nursing assistance	170	249	307
Specialist nursing assistance	1	200	173
Surgery assistant	120	67	152
Other medical assistant professions ²	166	144	137

Qualified health and nursing professions (diploma)



Psychiatric health and nursing care³ | 11 /

In comparison	2019	2020	2021
Graduates	434	323	98
General health and nursing care	369	290	87
Psychiatric health and nursing care ³	42	33	11
Child and youth care ³	23	-	-

1 Persons who have successfully completed the specified training programme | for universities in the period of the academic year (October to September) 2021/22 or in the respective specified year; for other educational institutions in the period of the calendar year (January to December) 2021 or in the respective specified year

2 Dental assistance, surgical, plaster, laboratory, X-ray assistance, medical specialist assistance

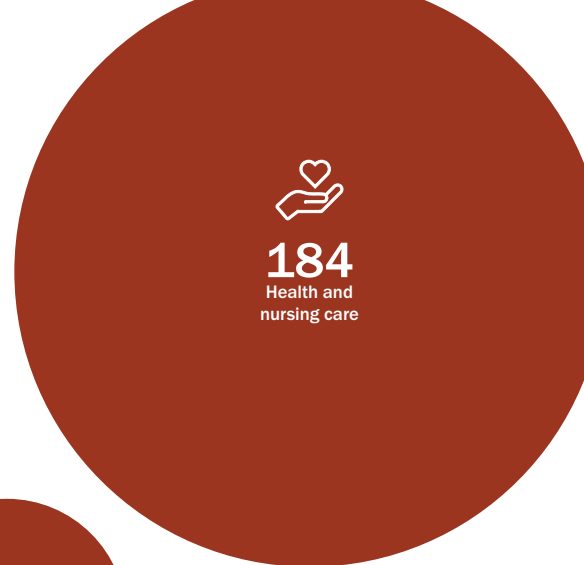
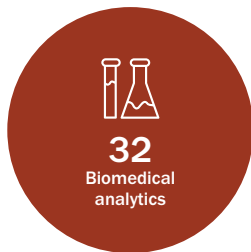
3 Specialised basic training

Graduates¹ – Bachelor's degree programmes at universities of applied sciences in Upper Austria



410

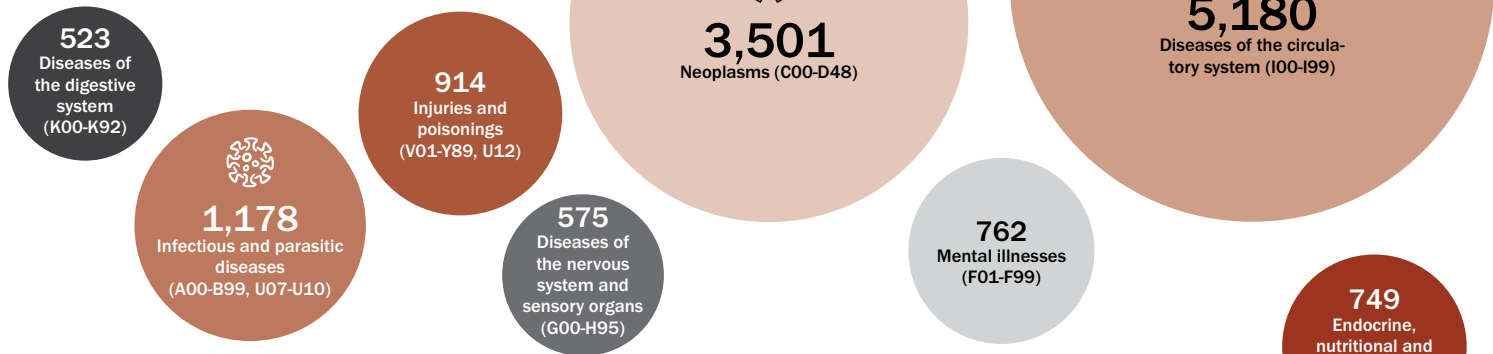
In total



In comparison	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22
Graduates	271	422	410
Health and nursing care	47	193	184
Midwifery	16	20	22
Physiotherapy	89	85	78
Biomedical analytics	33	36	32
Occupational therapy	33	27	30
Radiological technology	35	26	30
Speech and language therapy	18	17	16
Dietetics	-	18	18

1 Persons who have successfully completed the specified training programme in the academic year (October to September) 2021/22 or in the respective specified year

Deaths – by cause of death¹

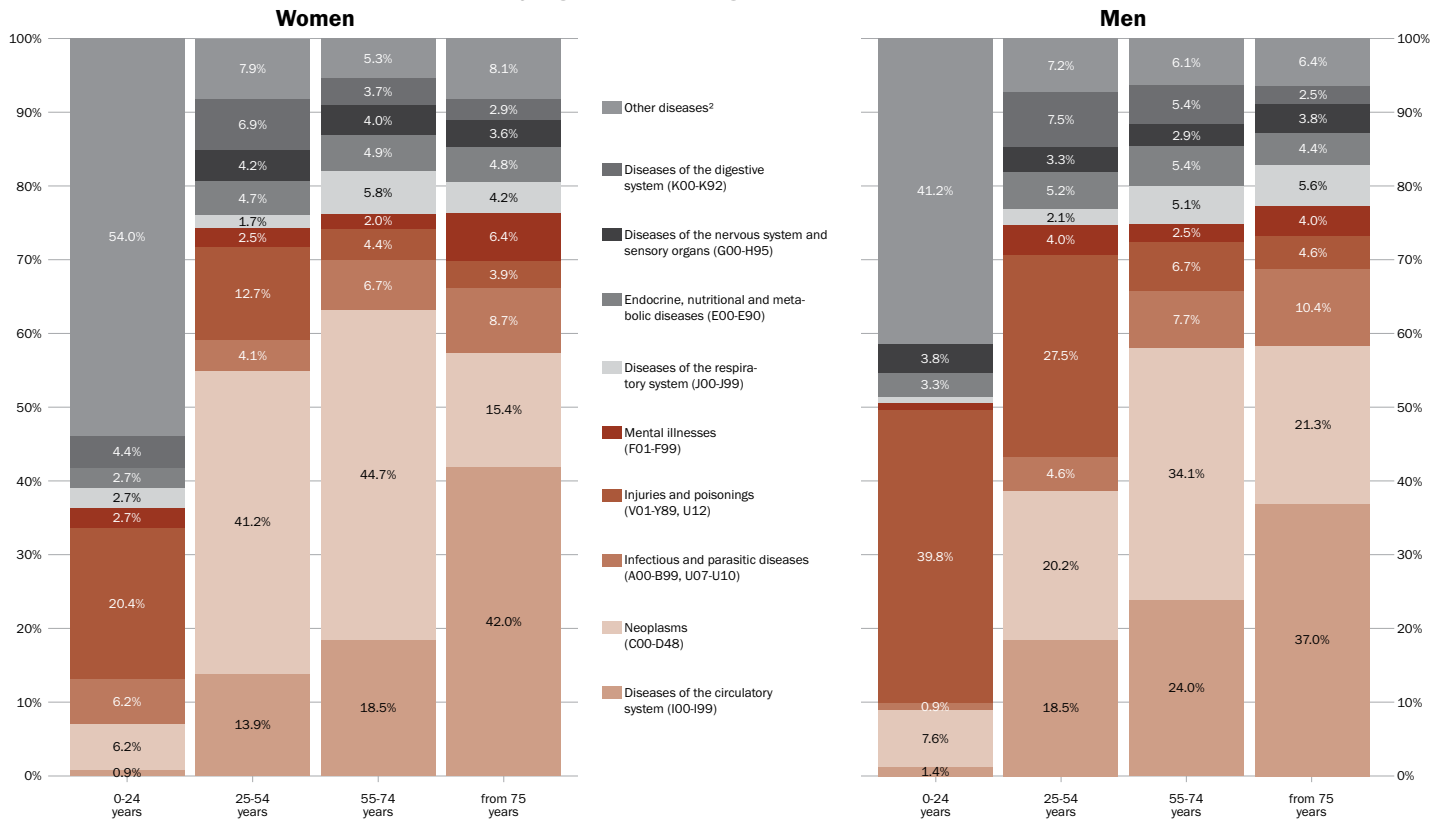


In comparison	2002	2012	2020	2021	2022
In total	12,005	12,698	14,888	15,201	15,233
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)	5,753	5,511	5,222	5,143	5,180
Neoplasms (C00-D48)	2,898	3,286	3,414	3,513	3,501
Infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99, U07-U10)	73	121	1,315	1,435	1,178
Injuries and poisonings (V01-Y89, U12)	686	723	794	859	914
Mental illnesses (F01-F99)	71	213	601	693	762
Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)	773	638	786	631	754
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E90)	379	586	650	752	749
Diseases of the nervous system and sensory organs (G00-H95)	333	419	528	521	575
Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K92)	575	488	465	561	523
Other diseases ²	464	713	1,113	1,093	1,097

1 year 2022, respective specified year | Since 2009 incl. deaths abroad | Classification of causes of death according to ICD-10 version 2013

2 Symptoms and poorly characterised affections, diseases of the genitourinary system, musculoskeletal system, blood, congenital malformations, perinatal disorders, skin, pregnancy (ICD codes D50-D89, L00-R99)

Deaths – proportion of causes of death by age (in %) and gender¹



- 1 Average of the years 2020-2022 | incl. deaths abroad | Classification of causes of death according to ICD-10 version 2013 | Differences due to rounding possible
- 2 Symptoms and poorly characterised affections, diseases of the genitourinary system, musculoskeletal system, blood, congenital malformations, perinatal disorders, skin, pregnancy (ICD codes D50-D89, L00-R99)

Source: Statistics Austria

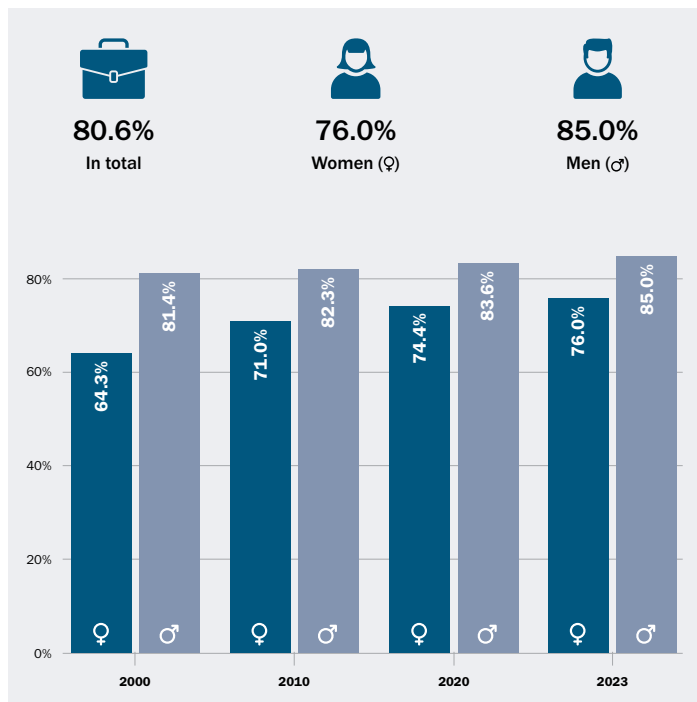
04

**EMPLOYMENT
& LABOUR
MARKET**

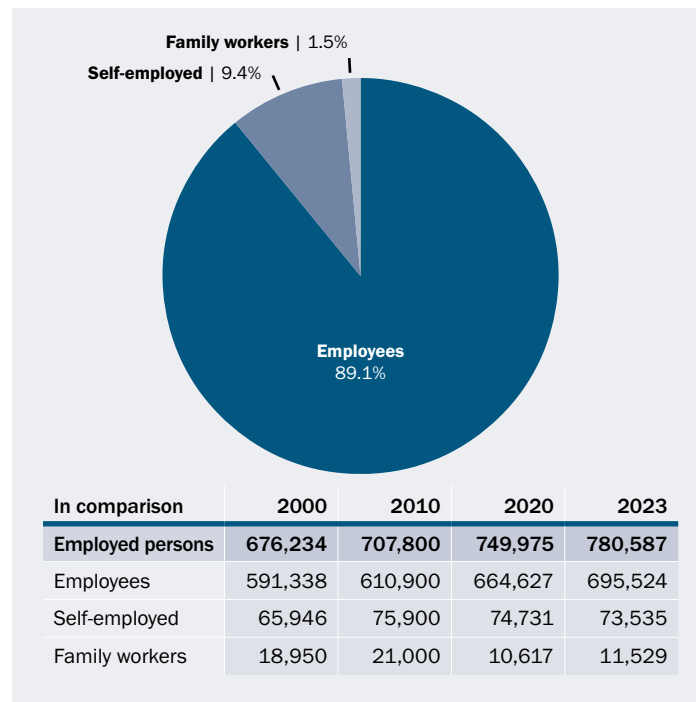
	EMPLOYMENT	74		COMMUTERS	78
	Labour force participation rates	74	Employed persons by residence and work region		78
	Employment structure of the labour force	74	Commuters to Linz		80
	Employees	75			
	Apprentices	76			
				LABOUR MARKET	81
	INCOME	77	Apprenticeship seekers and vacancies		81
	Income of employees	77	Registered unemployed and vacancies		81
			Unemployment rates		83

Employment¹

Labour force participation rate 15-64 years²

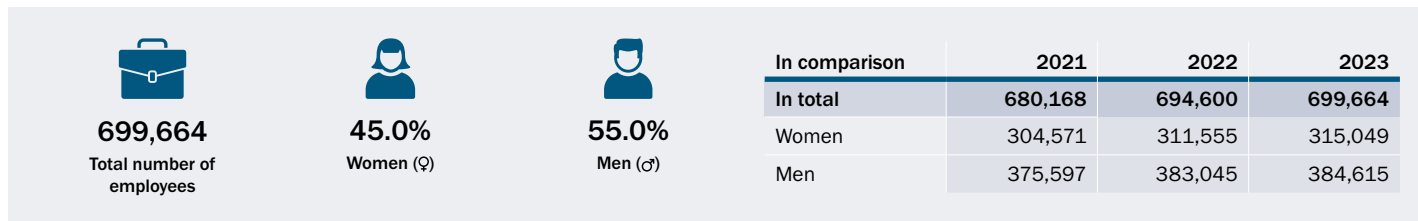


Employment structure of the labour force³

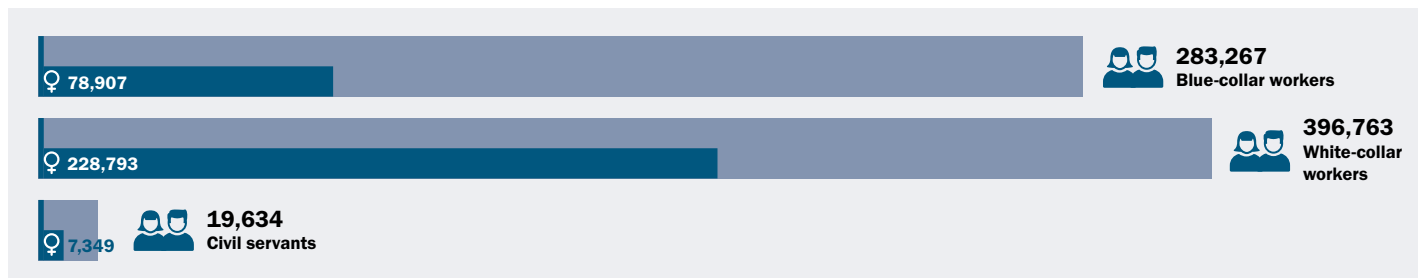


- 1 Year 2023 or specified year according to the microcensus labour force survey (new extrapolation method from 2014; revision until 2004) | according to the concept of the International Labour Organization (gainfully employed for at least 1 hour of work per week)
- 2 Percentage of the labour force aged 15 to 64 (employed and unemployed) in the resident population of the same age (in private households, excluding those doing military or civilian service)
- 3 Percentage of all employed persons (in private households, excluding those doing military or civilian service) or number of persons | according to the concept of the International Labour Organization (gainfully employed for at least 1 hour of work per week) | Differences due to rounding possible

Employees – by gender¹



Employees – by status in employment¹ and of which women (♀)

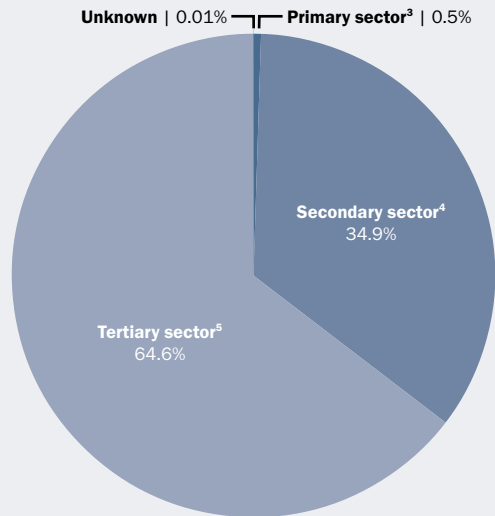


	Blue-collar workers			White-collar workers			Civil servants		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
In total	277,734	284,508	283,267	379,521	388,963	396,763	22,913	21,129	19,634
Women	76,879	79,262	78,907	219,023	224,355	228,793	8,669	7,938	7,349
Men	200,855	205,246	204,360	160,498	164,608	167,970	14,244	13,191	12,285

Source: Dachverband der Sozialversicherungsträger
(Federation of Social Insurances)

1 Annual average for 2023 or the respective year indicated | Employment relationships incl. childcare allowance recipients and persons performing military or alternative civilian service with a valid employment relationship

Employees – by economic sector¹



In comparison	2021	2022	2023
Employees¹	666,348	681,012	686,537
Primary sector ³	3,239	3,300	3,273
Secondary sector ⁴	230,833	236,236	239,385
Tertiary sector ⁵	432,214	441,419	443,818
Unknown	62	57	61

Apprentices – by gender²



22,521

Apprentices in total



7,308

Women (♀)



15,212

Men (♂)

♀ 32.4%

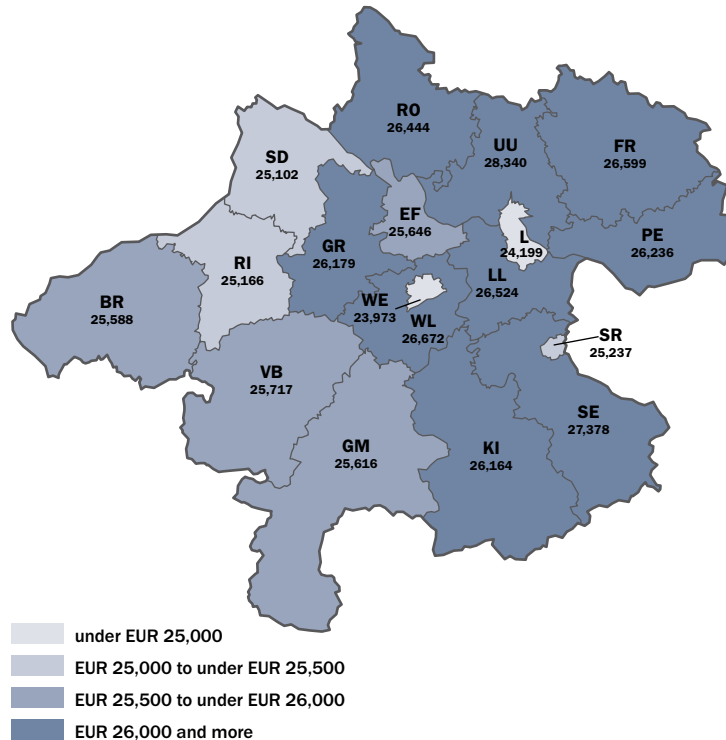
♂ 67.5%

In comparison	2021	2022	2023
Apprentices	22,445	22,678	22,521
Women	7,235	7,393	7,308
Men	15,210	15,285	15,212

- 1 Annual average for 2023 or the respective year indicated | Employment relationships excluding childcare allowance recipients and persons performing military or civilian service with a valid employment relationship (no differentiation by economic sector possible for these groups) | Differences due to rounding possible
- 2 as of 31 December 2023 or the respective year indicated | Differences due to rounding possible
- 3 Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- 4 Mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply, construction
- 5 Trade, storage and all service activities

Income

Average annual net income (median)
of employees in 2022 (in euros)¹



1 Median annual net salary of employees (purchasing power) according to wage tax statistics 2022 and 2021 | the median is the value that is in the middle of a list of values sorted by size (50% of people earn more and 50% earn less)



EUR 25,788
In total



EUR 20,254
Women



EUR 30,913
Men



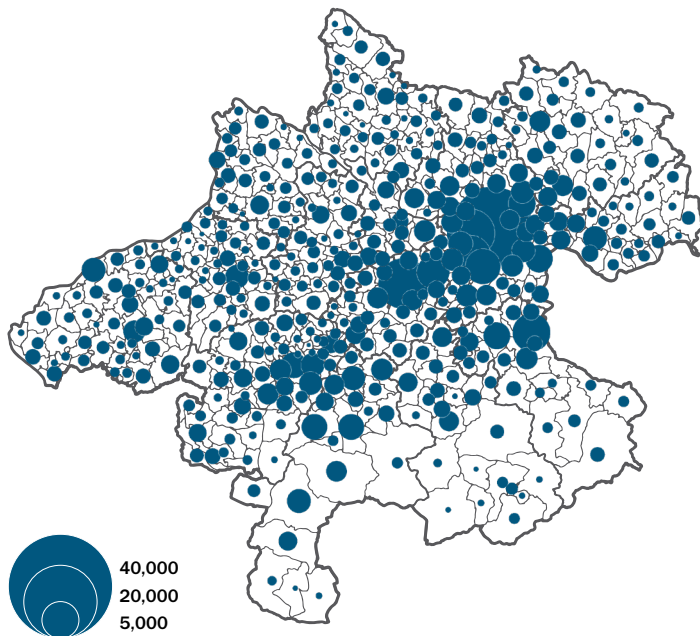
5.1%
Total change compared to 2021 in %

Political districts	In total	Women	Men	Change from 2021 in %
L Stadt Linz	24,199	20,770	27,582	4.2%
SR Stadt Steyr	25,237	20,297	30,016	4.7%
WE Stadt Wels	23,973	19,546	27,690	5.4%
BR Braunau	25,588	19,894	30,436	5.2%
EF Eferding	25,646	19,777	31,473	4.5%
FR Freistadt	26,599	19,141	33,608	5.1%
GM Gmunden	25,616	19,954	31,238	5.8%
GR Grieskirchen	26,179	20,039	31,474	5.9%
KI Kirchdorf	26,164	19,983	30,886	5.2%
LL Linz-Land	26,524	21,346	31,716	5.1%
PE Perg	26,236	19,513	32,451	5.1%
RI Ried	25,166	19,350	29,663	4.9%
RO Rohrbach	26,444	19,421	32,364	5.3%
SD Schärding	25,102	18,551	30,258	5.3%
SE Steyr-Land	27,378	20,768	33,792	5.1%
UU Urfahr-Umgebung	28,340	22,076	34,917	5.3%
VB Vöcklabruck	25,717	19,613	31,451	5.3%
WL Wels-Land	26,672	21,127	32,149	5.4%

Commuters

Employed persons¹ and commuters² – by region of residence

Commuters from the Upper Austrian residential region



754,804

Upper Austrian employed persons at place of residence



501,658

Upper Austrian outbound commuters



66.5%

Upper Austrian outbound commuters in %

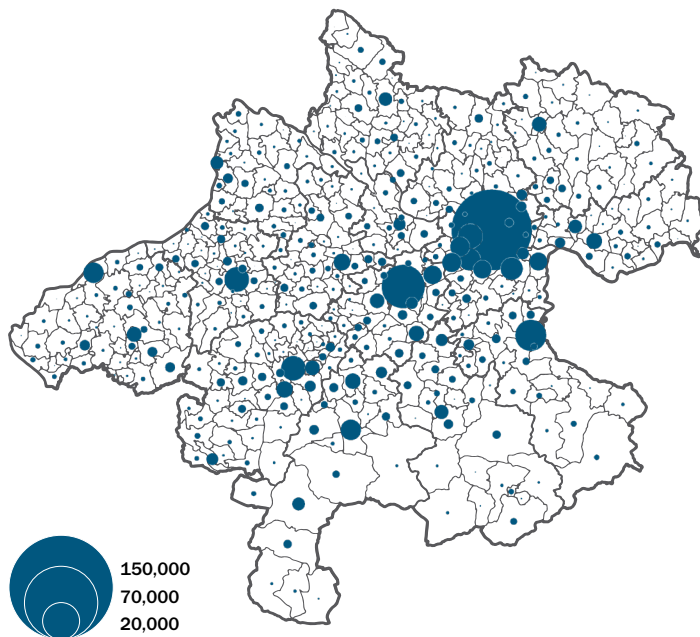
Political districts	Employed persons at place of residence	of which outbound commuters	Outbound commuters in per cent
Stadt Linz	100,815	33,343	33.1%
Stadt Steyr	17,246	7,451	43.2%
Stadt Wels	30,203	13,281	44.0%
Braunau	54,702	38,366	70.1%
Eferding	17,233	13,470	78.2%
Freistadt	34,418	25,568	74.3%
Gmunden	50,512	31,357	62.1%
Grieskirchen	33,708	25,428	75.4%
Kirchdorf	29,130	19,940	68.5%
Linz-Land	77,361	60,944	78.8%
Perg	35,651	27,095	76.0%
Ried	31,887	22,950	72.0%
Rohrbach	29,076	21,285	73.2%
Schärding	28,740	21,069	73.3%
Steyr-Land	30,450	22,865	75.1%
Urfahr-Umgebung	44,576	35,350	79.3%
Vöcklabruck	69,771	51,544	73.9%
Wels-Land	39,325	30,352	77.2%

- 1 as of 31 October 2021 according to the register census (territorial status 1.1.2023) | according to the concept of the International Labour Organization (gainfully employed for at least 1 hour of work per week) | excluding persons on maternity and parental leave
- 2 Criterion is the crossing of municipal boundaries | Regions on the basis of municipal totals

Source: Statistics Austria

Employed persons¹ and commuters² – by work region

Commuters into the Upper Austrian labour market



- 1 as of 31 October 2021 according to the register census (territorial status 1.1.2023) | according to the concept of the International Labour Organization (gainfully employed for at least 1 hour of work per week) | excluding persons on maternity and parental leave
- 2 Criterion is the crossing of municipal boundaries | Regions on the basis of municipal totals



748,574

Upper Austrian employed persons at the place of work



495,428

Upper Austrian inbound commuters



66.2%

Upper Austrian inbound commuters in %

Political districts	Employed persons at the place of work	of which inbound commuters	Inbound commuters in per cent
Stadt Linz	176,692	109,220	61.8%
Stadt Steyr	26,277	16,482	62.7%
Stadt Wels	48,654	31,732	65.2%
Braunau	44,835	28,499	63.6%
Eferding	11,975	8,212	68.6%
Freistadt	20,978	12,128	57.8%
Gmunden	46,174	27,019	58.5%
Grieskirchen	27,421	19,141	69.8%
Kirchdorf	26,045	16,855	64.7%
Linz-Land	76,721	60,304	78.6%
Perg	24,850	16,294	65.6%
Ried	32,651	23,714	72.6%
Rohrbach	21,200	13,409	63.3%
Schärding	22,465	14,794	65.9%
Steyr-Land	20,161	12,576	62.4%
Urfahr-Umgebung	22,402	13,176	58.8%
Vöcklabruck	61,573	43,346	70.4%
Wels-Land	37,500	28,527	76.1%

Source: Statistics Austria

Commuters¹ to Linz – from other Upper Austrian residential districts or federal states



109,220

Total inbound commuters



95,207

Inbound commuters from Upper Austrian districts

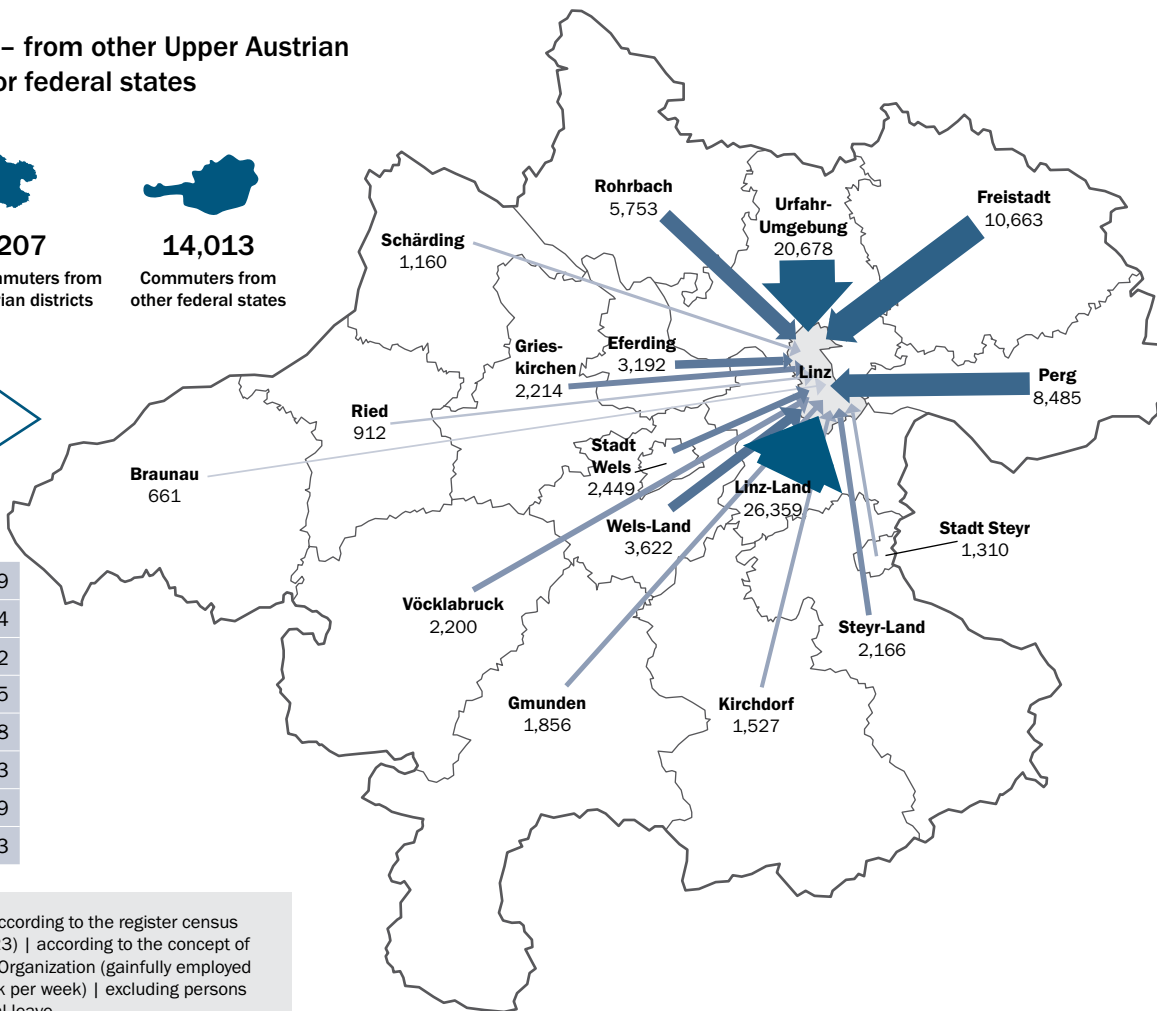


14,013

Commuters from other federal states

Commuters from other federal states

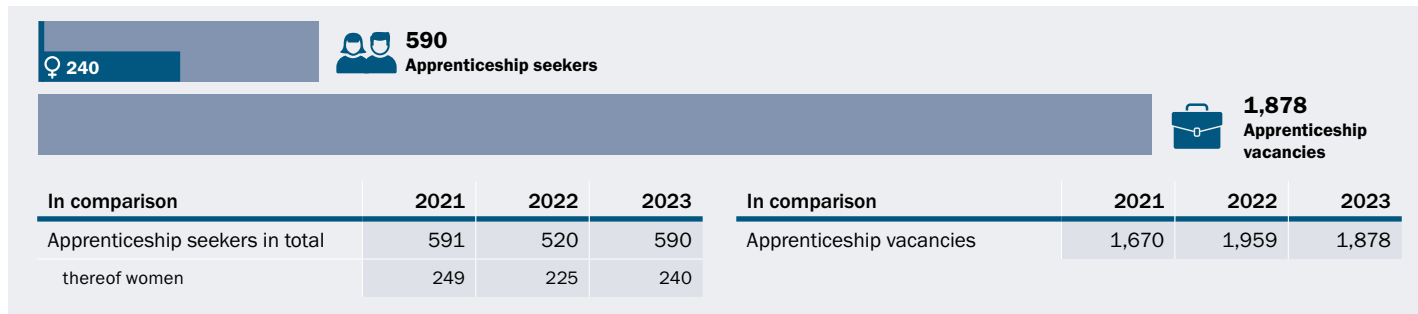
Lower Austria	6,649
Vienna	2,484
Styria	1,662
Salzburg	1,285
Carinthia	858
Tyrol	743
Burgenland	179
Vorarlberg	153



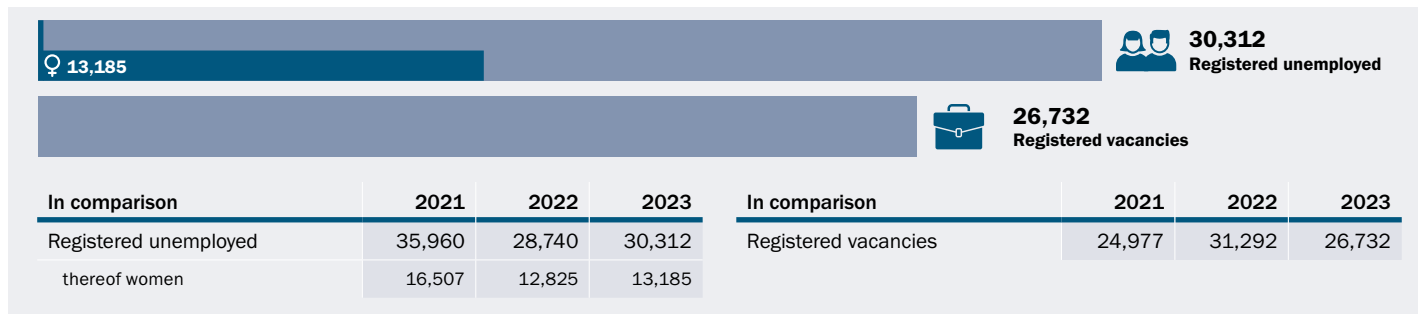
1 as of 31 October 2021 according to the register census (territorial status 1.1.2023) | according to the concept of the International Labour Organization (gainfully employed for at least 1 hour of work per week) | excluding persons on maternity and parental leave

Labour market

Apprenticeship seekers and thereof women (♀) and registered apprenticeship vacancies¹

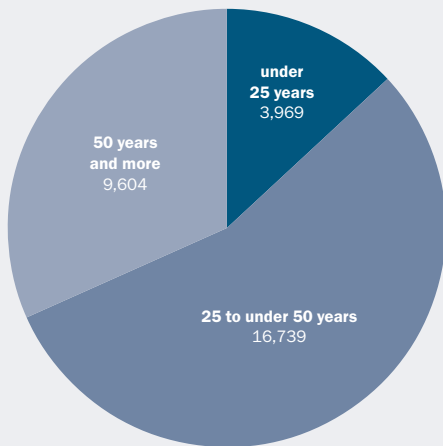


Registered unemployed persons² and thereof women (♀) and registered vacancies¹⁺³



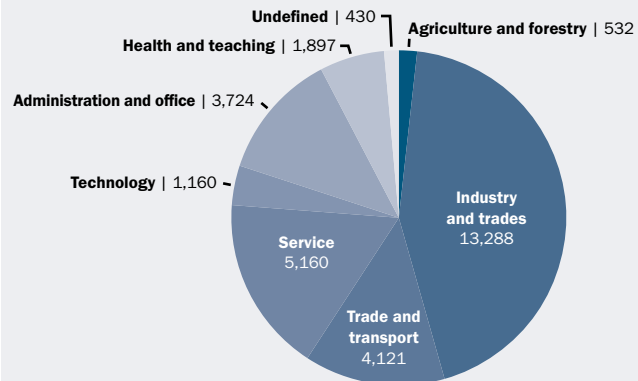
- 1 Annual average for 2023 or the respective year indicated
- 2 Blue-collar and white-collar workers
- 3 Differences due to rounding possible

Registered unemployed¹ – by age



In comparison	2021	2022	2023
Registered unemployed	35,960	28,740	30,312
under 25 years	4,037	3,450	3,969
25 to under 50 years	19,715	15,484	16,739
50 years and more	12,207	9,806	9,604

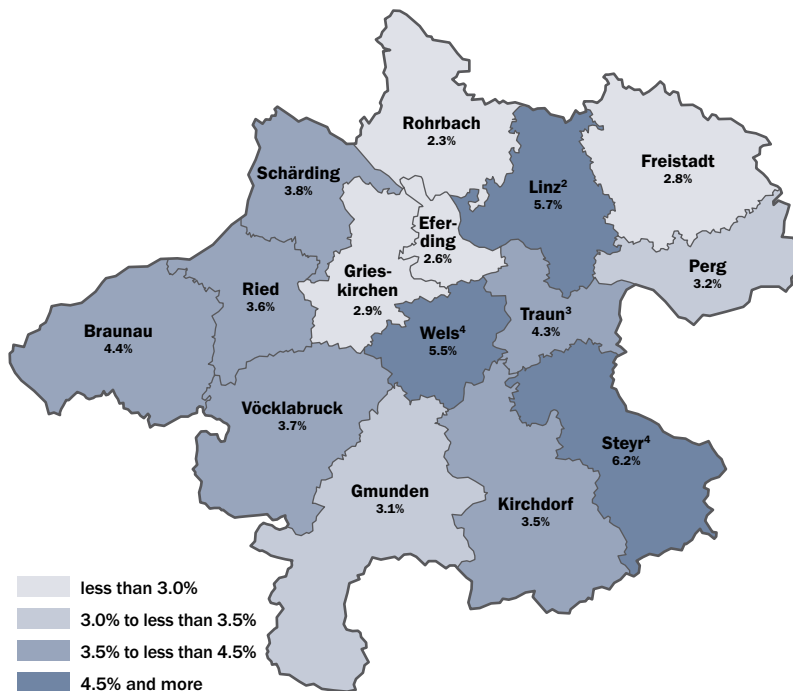
Registered unemployed¹ – by occupational division



In comparison	2021	2022	2023
Registered unemployed	35,960	28,740	30,312
Agriculture and forestry	609	510	532
Industry and trades	14,727	12,161	13,288
Trade and transport	5,061	4,002	4,121
Service	6,980	5,078	5,160
Technology	1,361	1,074	1,160
Administration and office	4,377	3,471	3,724
Health and teaching	2,223	1,893	1,897
Undefined	623	551	430

Registered unemployed and unemployment rates¹

Unemployment rates¹ – by labour market districts^{2,4}



30,312
Total unemployed



13,185
Unemployed women



17,127
Unemployed men



4.2%
Total unemployment rate in %

Labour market districts ^{2,4}	Total unemployed	Women	Men	Unemployment rate in %
Braunau	2,131	941	1,190	4.4%
Eferding	405	172	232	2.6%
Freistadt	854	373	482	2.8%
Gmunden	1,426	611	815	3.1%
Grieskirchen	894	378	516	2.9%
Kirchdorf	923	420	503	3.5%
Linz ²	8,039	3,439	4,600	5.7%
Traun ³	3,135	1,342	1,793	4.3%
Perg	1,053	496	557	3.2%
Ried	1,043	436	608	3.6%
Rohrbach	586	224	363	2.3%
Schärding	948	371	577	3.8%
Steyr ⁴	2,786	1,182	1,604	6.2%
Vöcklabruck	2,390	1,102	1,288	3.7%
Wels ⁴	3,696	1,699	1,997	5.5%

- 1 annual average 2023 | Differences due to rounding possible | Rate = unemployed measured against potential labour force
- 2 Political districts Stadt Linz and Urfahr-Umgebung together
- 3 Political district Linz-Land
- 4 Political districts Stadt Steyr and Steyr-Land respectively Stadt Wels and Wels-Land together

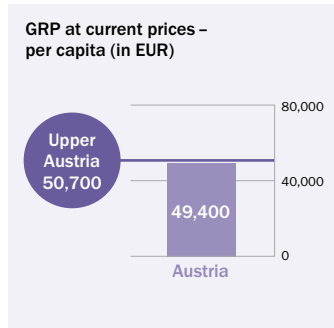
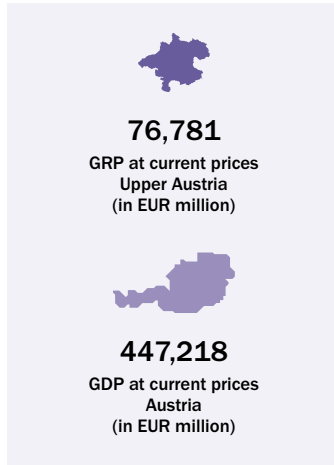
05

**ECONOMY
& PUBLIC
FINANCES**

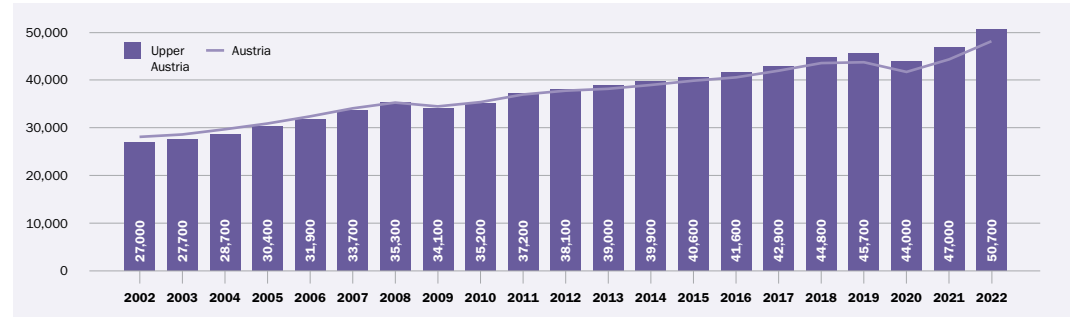
		RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	93
		Research quota Expenditures Employees	93
	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS		86
	Regional economic growth		86
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	PRODUCTION AND SERVICES		91
	Industry and commerce Trade Construction		91
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Regional accounts

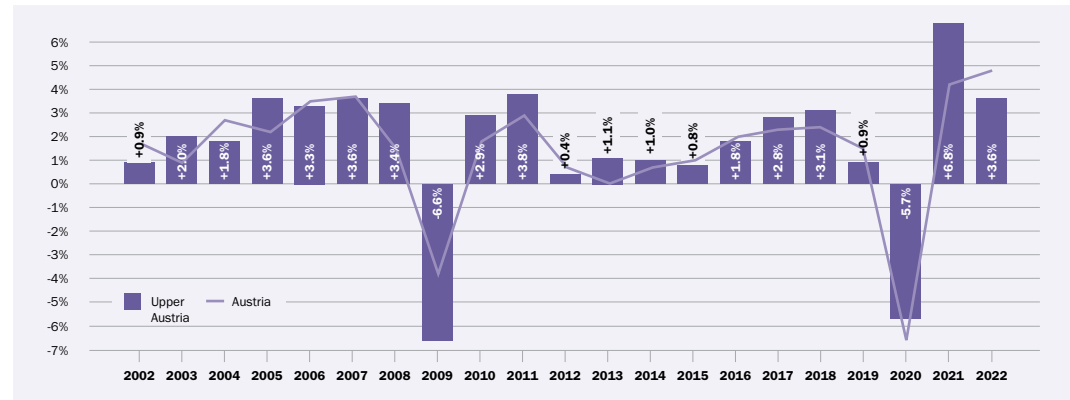
Regional economic growth – gross regional product at current prices¹



Gross regional product at current prices – per capita (in EUR)



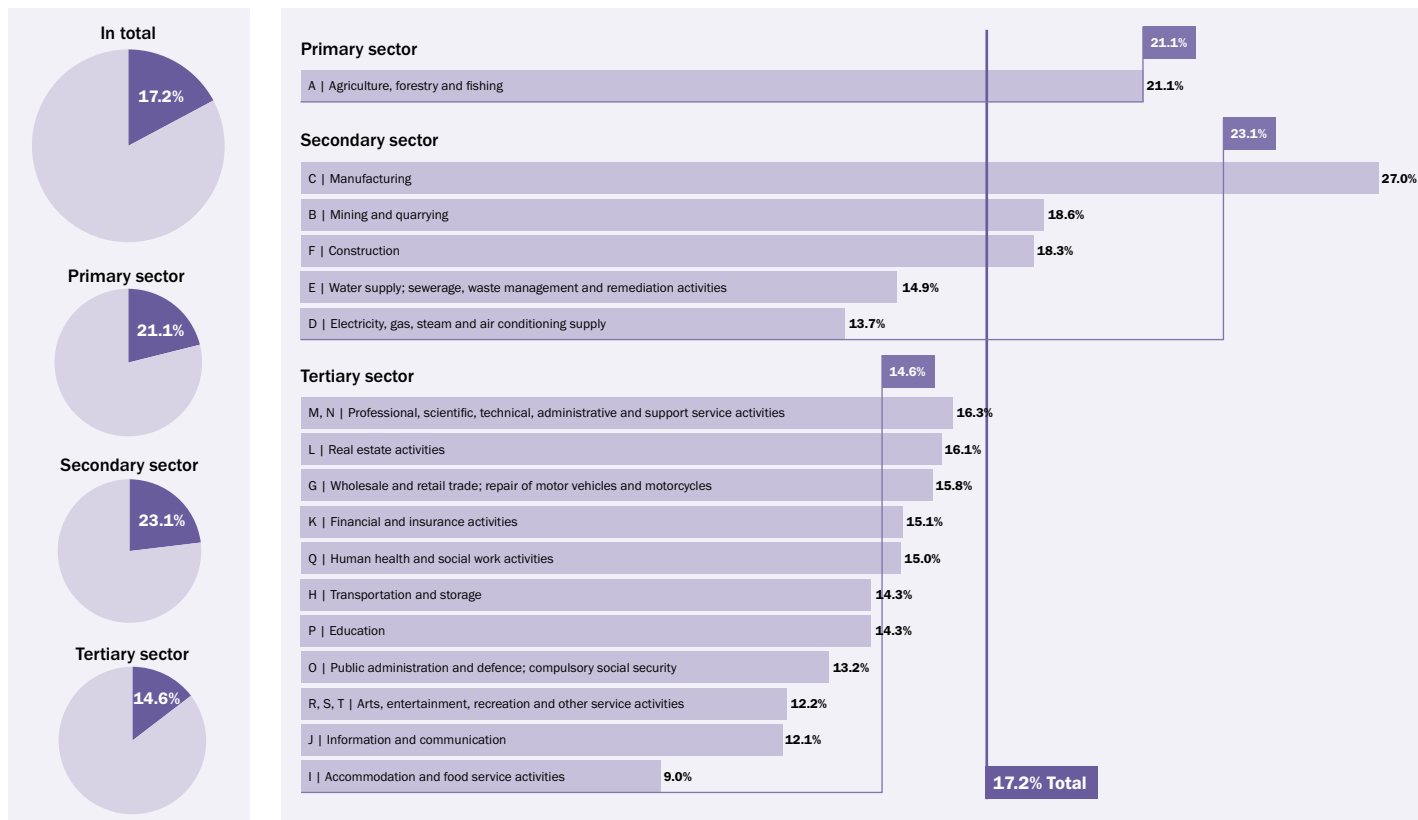
Gross regional product – real rate of change compared to the previous year (in %)



1 year 2022, respective specified year | The gross regional product (GRP) corresponds to the gross domestic product (GDP) at regional level

Source: Statistics Austria | National accounts revision status: September 2023, European System of Accounts (ESA 2010), at current prices

Upper Austrian share of Austrian gross value added¹ at basic prices (in %, nominal)



1 year 2022 | Gross value added (GVA; at basic prices) is the total value of goods and services produced in the production process by resident units, less the goods and services consumed, processed or transformed in the production process | "Gross" = before deduction of depreciation and amortisation | Sorted by economic sector (ÖNACE 2008 economic classification)

Source: Statistics Austria | National accounts
revision status: September 2023,
European System of Accounts (ESA 2010),
at basic prices

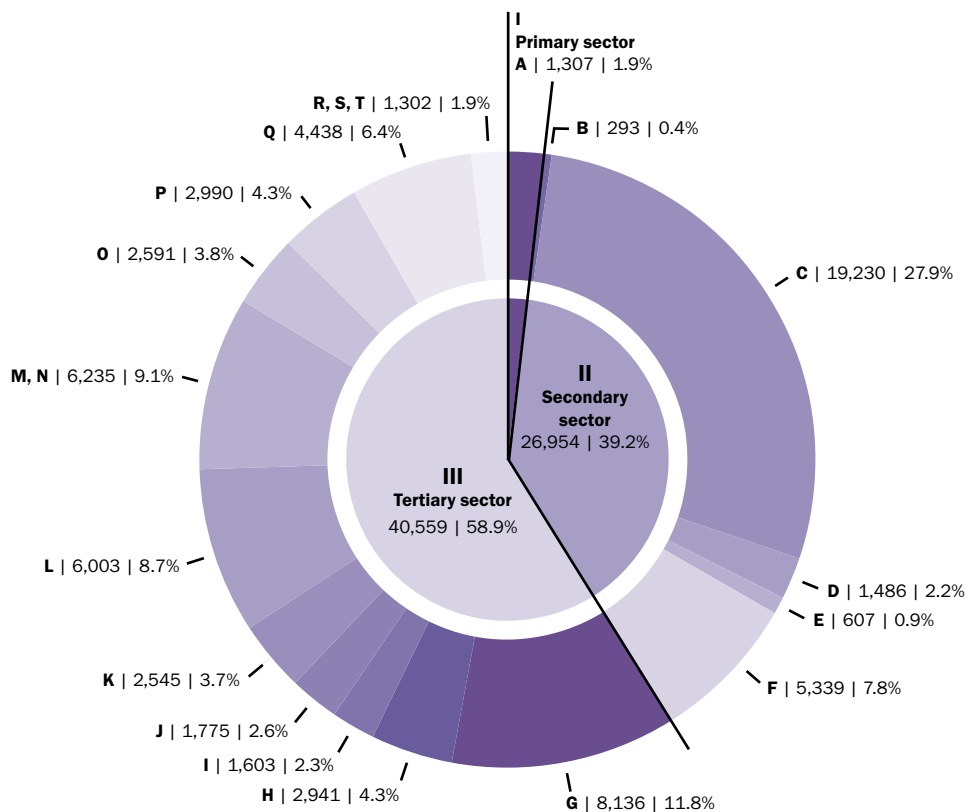
**Gross value added¹ at basic prices (in millions of euros, nominal) –
by economic sector**



1 year 2022 | Gross value added (GVA; at basic prices) is the total value of goods and services produced in the production process by resident units, less the goods and services consumed, processed or transformed in the production process | “Gross” = before deduction of depreciation and amortisation | according to ÖNACE 2008 economic classification

Source: Statistics Austria | National accounts revision status: September 2023, European System of Accounts (ESA 2010), at basic prices

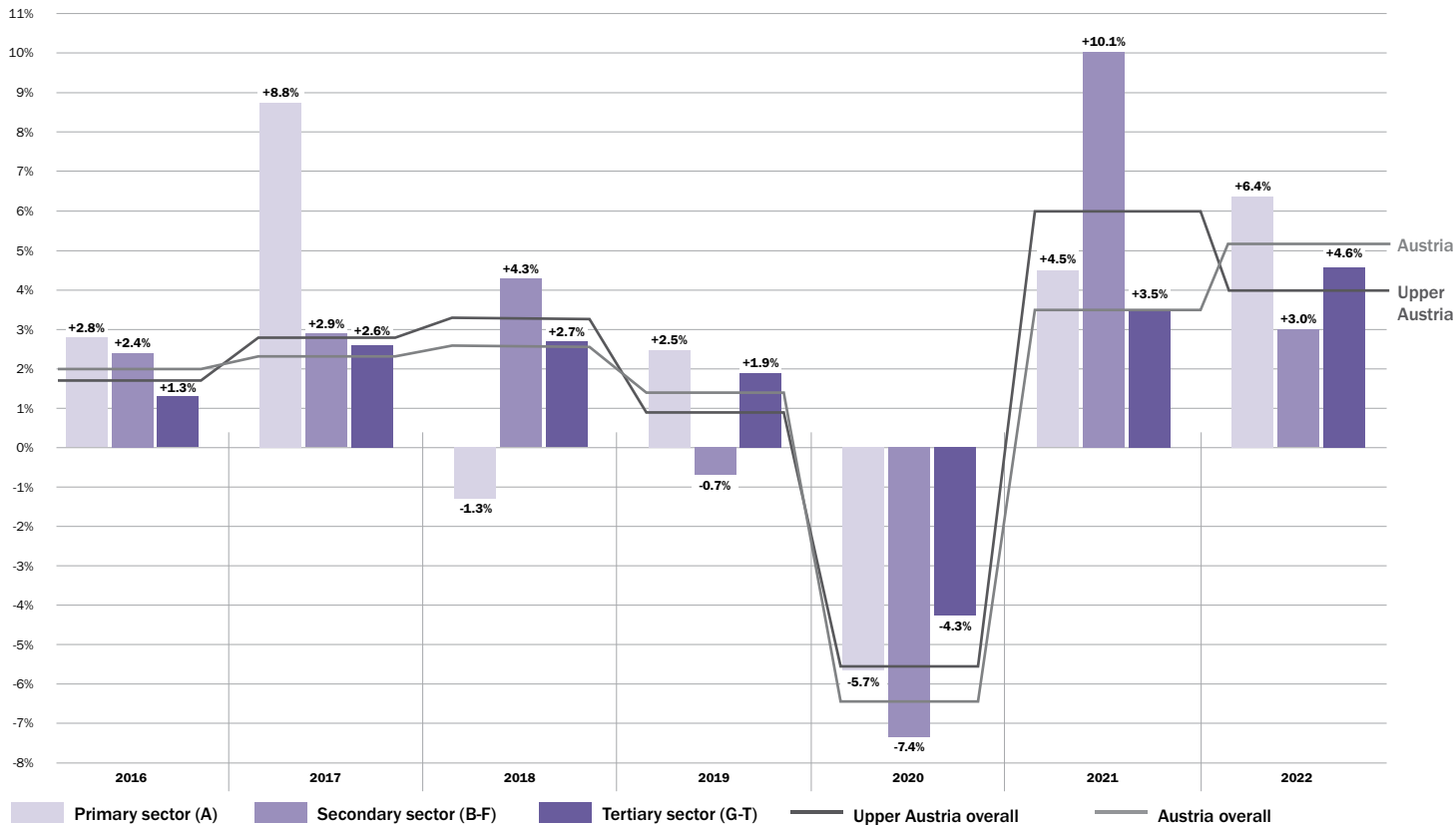
Gross value added¹ – by economic sector (absolute in millions of euros, nominal | in %)



1 year 2022 | Gross value added (GVA; at basic prices) is the total value of goods and services produced in the production process by resident units, less the goods and services consumed, processed or transformed in the production process | “Gross” = before deduction of depreciation and amortisation | according to ÖNACE 2008 economic classification

Source: Statistics Austria | National accounts revision status: September 2023, European System of Accounts (ESA 2010), at basic prices | Differences due to rounding possible

Upper Austrian gross value added in real terms at basic prices by economic sector – year-on-year respective change¹

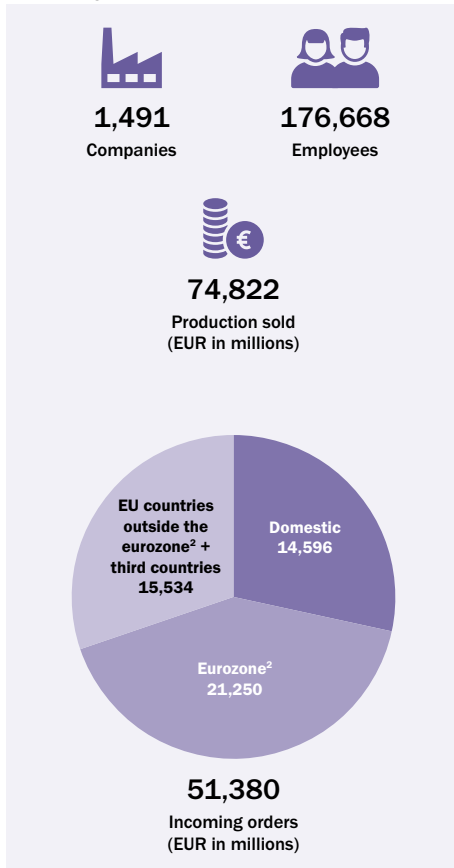


¹ year 2022, respective specified year | Gross value added (GVA; at basic prices) is the total value of goods and services produced in the production process by resident units, less the goods and services consumed, processed or transformed in the production process | “Gross” = before deduction of depreciation and amortisation

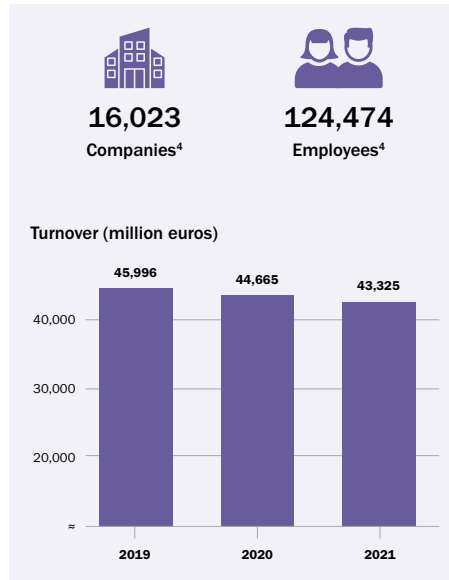
Source: Statistics Austria | National accounts revision status: September 2023, European System of Accounts (ESA 2010), at basic prices | Differences due to rounding possible

Production and services

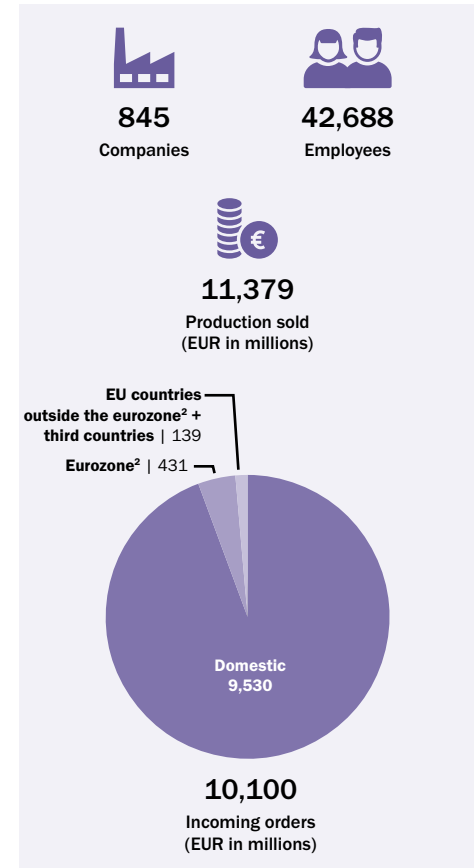
Industry and commerce¹



Trade³



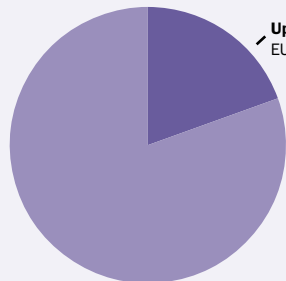
Construction⁵



- 1 as of 31 December 2022 | ÖNACE-2008-sections "B" to "E"; excluding construction <F>
- 2 EU countries that have joined the European Monetary Union excluding Austria
- 3 Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles (ÖNACE-2008 section "G") | Time series break from 2021
- 4 Number of companies in the 2021 reporting year | Average number of employees in 2021 or the respective year indicated
- 5 as of 31 December 2022 | ÖNACE 2008 section "F"

Foreign trade

Imports and import quotas¹



Upper Austria's share of Austria overall |
EUR 42,000 million | 19.5%

54.7%
Import quota

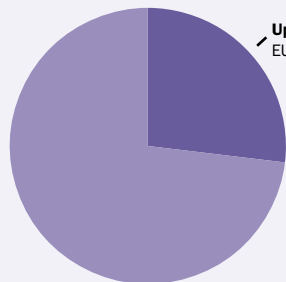
1. Rank²
Import quota

+5.4 percentage points
Import quota change
compared to the previous year

In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Imports Upper Austria (millions of euros)	28,229	34,781	42,000
Upper Austria's share of Austria overall	19.5%	19.5%	19.5%

In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Import quota Upper Austria	42.9%	49.3%	54.7%
Import quota Austria	37.9%	44.0%	48.1%
Rank ²	1	1	1

Exports and export quotas¹



Upper Austria's share of Austria overall |
EUR 52,335 million | 26.9%

68.2%
Export quota

1. Rank²
Export quota

+7.5 percentage points
Export quota change
compared to the previous year

In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Exports Upper Austria (millions of euros)	36,720	42,793	52,335
Upper Austria's share of Austria overall	25.8%	25.8%	26.9%

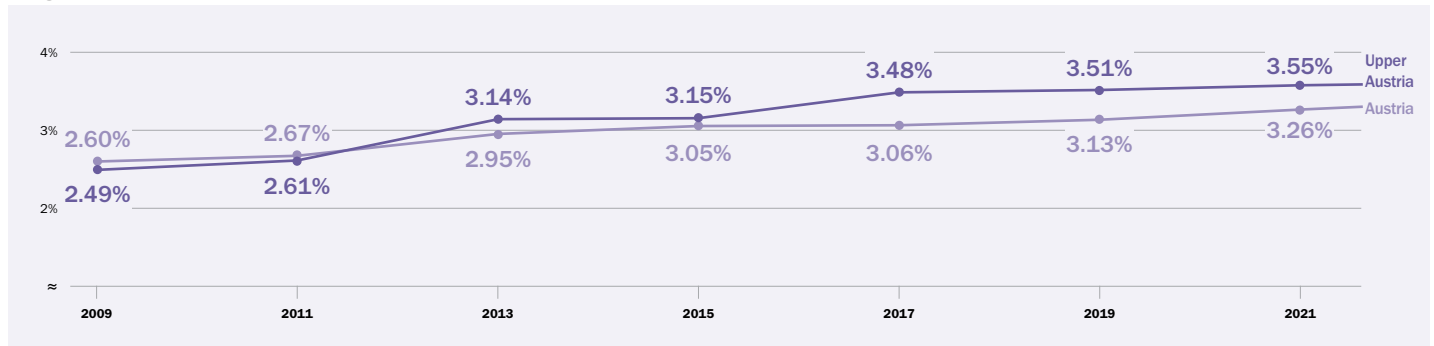
In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Export quota Upper Austria	55.9%	60.7%	68.2%
Export quota Austria	37.4%	40.9%	43.5%
Rank ²	2	2	1

- 1 2022 or respective specified year | Ratios measured in terms of gross regional product and Austria in terms of gross domestic product
- 2 Rank, which Upper Austria holds in comparison to the other Austrian federal states

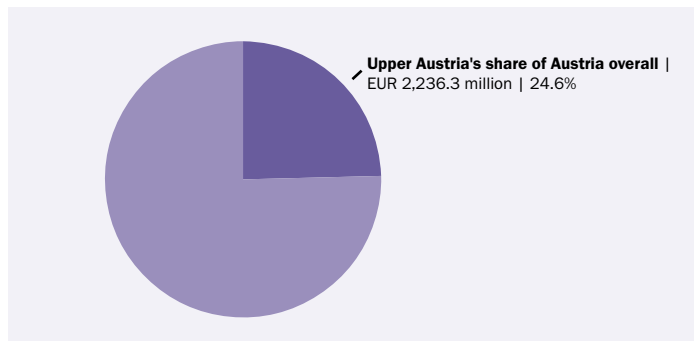
Source: Statistics Austria on behalf of the state governments / economic chamber organisations | Gross regional product or gross domestic product according to national accounts revision status September 2023, European System of Accounts (ESA 2010)

Research and development

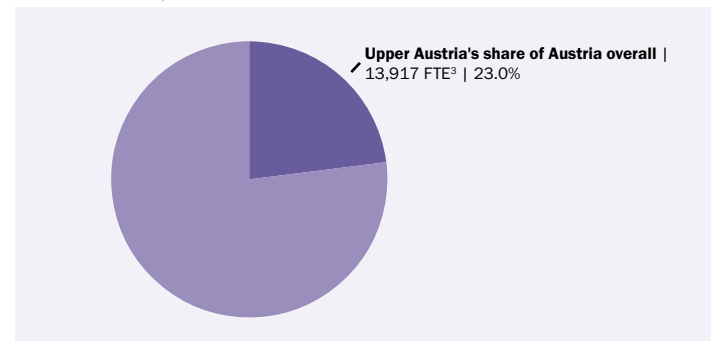
Regional research quota¹



R&D expenditure²



R&D employees²



- 1 Gross domestic expenditure on research and experimental development (R&D) as a percentage of gross regional product | Regional allocation according to the R&D location of the survey units
- 2 year 2021 | in the corporate sector | according to the R&D location of the company
- 3 FTE = full-time equivalents

Source: Statistics Austria | R&D survey | National accounts revision status: December 2023, ESA 2010 concept

Agriculture and forestry

Regional economic accounts for agriculture at basic prices (in millions of euros)¹



2,555

Total agricultural output



1,035

Gross value added agriculture



416

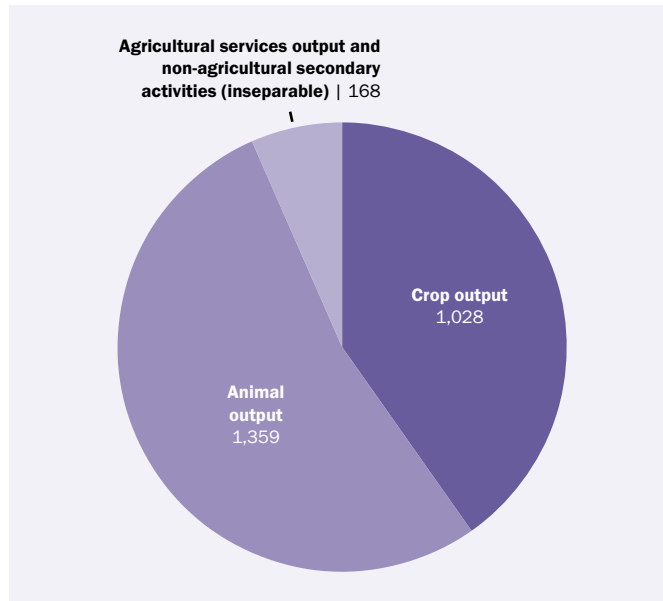
Total forestry production



206

Gross value added forestry

Agricultural output – by sector

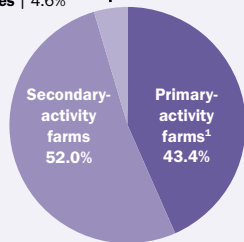


Output in agriculture and forestry

In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Crop output	583	707	1,028
of which cereals (incl. seed)	204	282	433
of which industrial crops	56	72	123
of which forage plants	156	167	239
of which vegetables and horticulture	129	140	162
Animal output	1,104	1,134	1,359
of which cattle	233	258	289
of which pigs	328	306	343
of which animal products	480	502	658
of which milk	426	442	582
Agricultural services output and non-agricultural secondary activities (inseparable)	119	131	168
Total agricultural output	1,770	1,973	2,555
Total forestry output	279	366	416

Agricultural structure 2020

Group holdings and holdings of legal entities | 4.6%

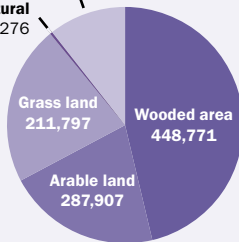


29,173

Agricultural holdings

Other areas | 102,665

Other agricultural land | 3,276



1,054,416

Total area in hectares (ha)

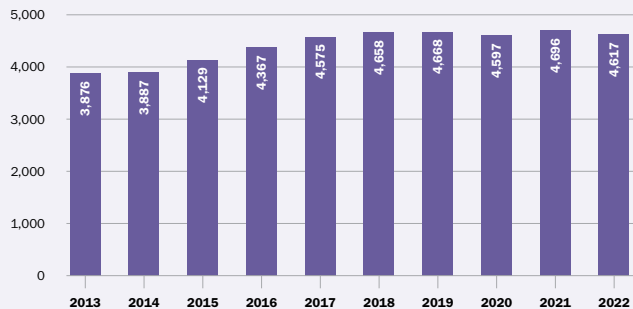


502,980

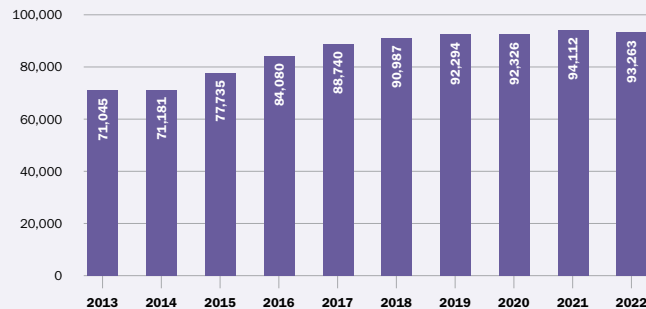
Utilised agricultural area (ha)

In comparison	2010	2016	2020
Agricultural holdings	33,341	31,477	29,173
of which primary-activity farms ¹	46.3%	41.3%	43.4%
Total area (ha)	1,061,215	1,048,559	1,054,416
Utilised agricultural area (ha)	529,670	510,470	502,980

Organic farming holdings

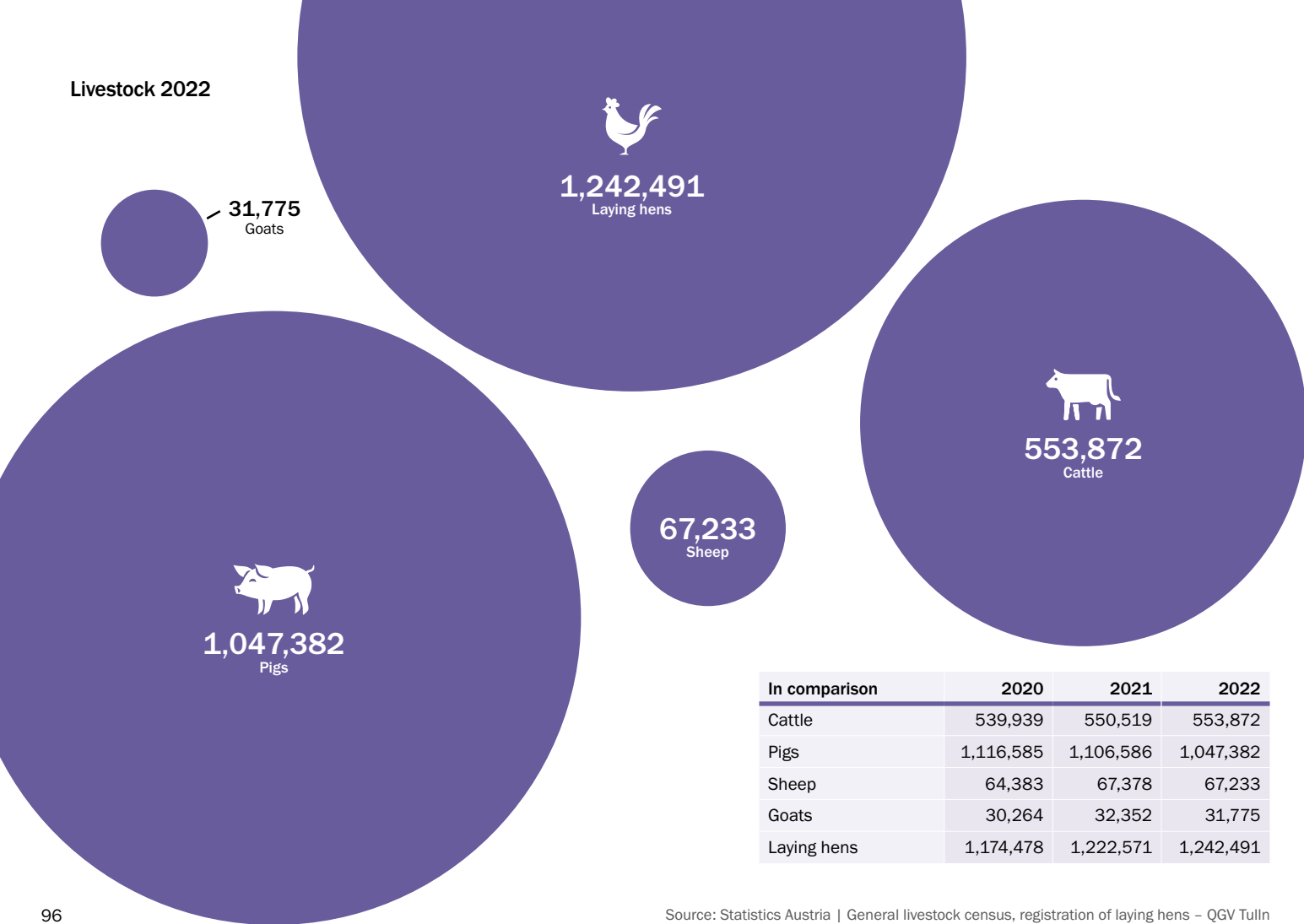


Organic farming area in hectares



1 Farmers are employed in the agricultural and forestry business for at least 50% of their annual working hours

Livestock 2022



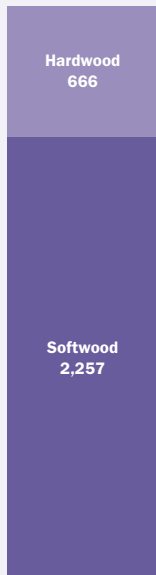
In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Cattle	539,939	550,519	553,872
Pigs	1,116,585	1,106,586	1,047,382
Sheep	64,383	67,378	67,233
Goats	30,264	32,352	31,775
Laying hens	1,174,478	1,222,571	1,242,491

Logging 2022



2,924

Logging (in 1,000 harvest cubic metres¹)



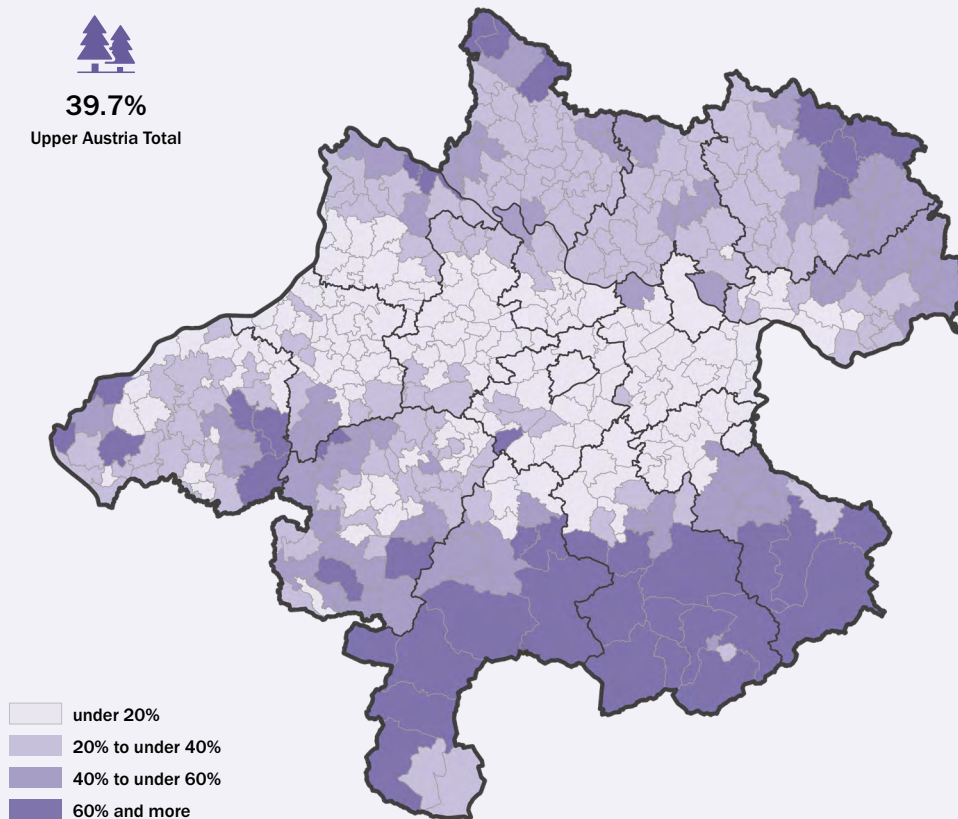
1 cubic metres harvested without bark

Wooded area of the municipalities (shares in per cent)



39.7%

Upper Austria Total



Source: Federal Ministry of Agriculture, Regions and Tourism | State of Upper Austria, Dir. Regional Planning, Economical and Rural Development, Department of Agriculture and Forestry | Federal Office of Metrology and Surveying (as of 31.12.2023)

Municipal tax force¹

Revenues and expenditure (in millions of euros)



4,419.0
Revenues



4,243.0
Expenditure



176.0
Balance

Financial strength and liabilities

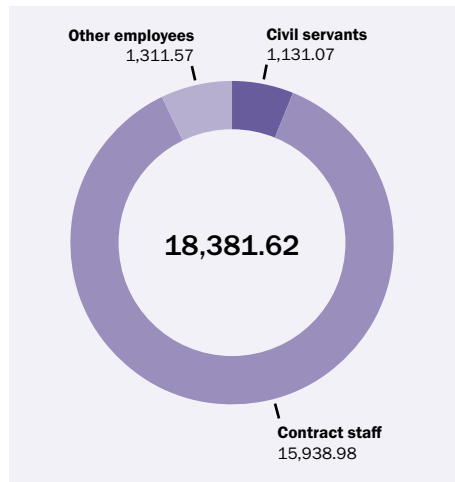
Amounts in EUR million

Financial strength according to BUG ²	2,476.7
Debt level	2,502.3
Interest payments in return	26.7
Liabilities	633.0

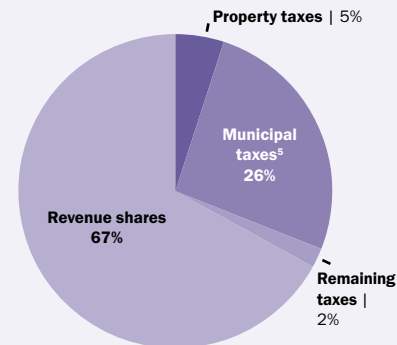
Amounts in EUR

Financial strength according to BUG ² per inhabitant	1,655.6
Debt per inhabitant	1,672.7

Municipal staff – number of FTEs³



Taxes and revenue shares⁴



Amounts in EUR

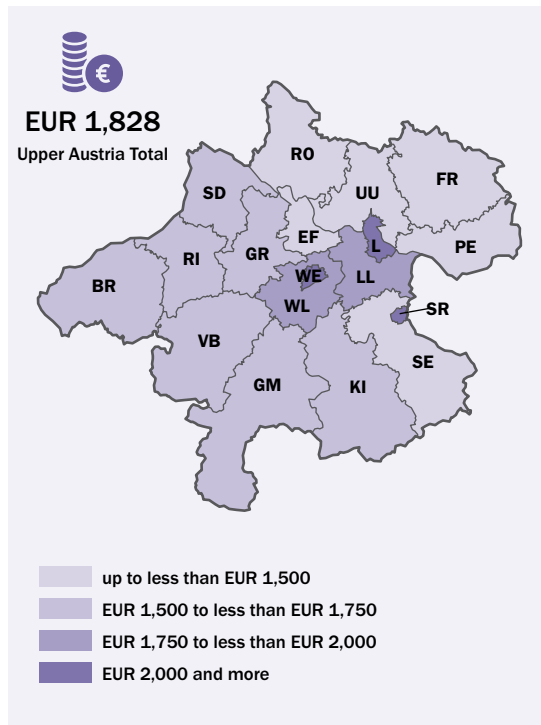
Property taxes	145,111,550.97
Municipal taxes ⁵	707,554,114.27
Remaining taxes	60,083,400.01
Revenue shares	1,821,438,555.12
In total	2,734,187,620.37

- 1 year 2022 | Differences due to rounding possible
- 2 BUG = Bezirksumlagegesetz (District Levy Act)
- 3 FTE = full-time equivalents
- 4 without contributions from interested parties
- 5 incl. payroll tax

Taxes and revenue shares of municipalities 2022 (in euros) – by district¹

Political districts	Total (absolute)	Per capita quota ²	Property tax	Municipal tax ³	Oth. Levies	Revenue shares
L Stadt Linz	559,401,361	2,708	107	827	106	1,669
SR Stadt Steyr	92,172,048	2,424	104	778	43	1,498
WE Stadt Wels	167,185,285	2,670	121	791	93	1,665
BR Braunau	176,309,059	1,657	90	442	30	1,095
EF Eferding	49,187,528	1,473	87	291	24	1,071
FR Freistadt	91,724,914	1,369	70	211	16	1,072
GM Gmunden	174,690,565	1,710	112	413	41	1,143
GR Grieskirchen	101,843,594	1,561	95	368	23	1,075
KI Kirchdorf	91,755,455	1,604	98	401	26	1,079
LL Linz-Land	285,203,985	1,873	105	513	25	1,230
PE Perg	102,676,344	1,482	67	323	20	1,072
RI Ried	105,282,703	1,701	102	468	31	1,100
RO Rohrbach	82,467,360	1,454	89	270	21	1,074
SD Schärding	86,708,171	1,508	84	326	27	1,072
SE Steyr-Land	88,535,030	1,452	92	262	18	1,081
UU Urfahr-Umgebung	118,454,264	1,374	87	190	24	1,073
VB Vöcklabruck	225,040,395	1,631	96	416	31	1,088
WL Wels-Land	135,549,559	1,820	106	596	19	1,099

Per capita (in euros)²



- 1 without contributions from interested parties | Differences due to rounding possible
- 2 based on the final population figure as of 31 October 2020 in accordance with Section 10 (7) of the 2017 Financial Equalisation Act
- 3 incl. payroll tax

Source: Statistics Austria |
Processing State of Upper Austria,
Statistics Upper Austria

06

ENVIRONMENT
& TRANSPORT

ENVIRONMENT 102

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Ecological status of running water	104
Municipal waste collection	105

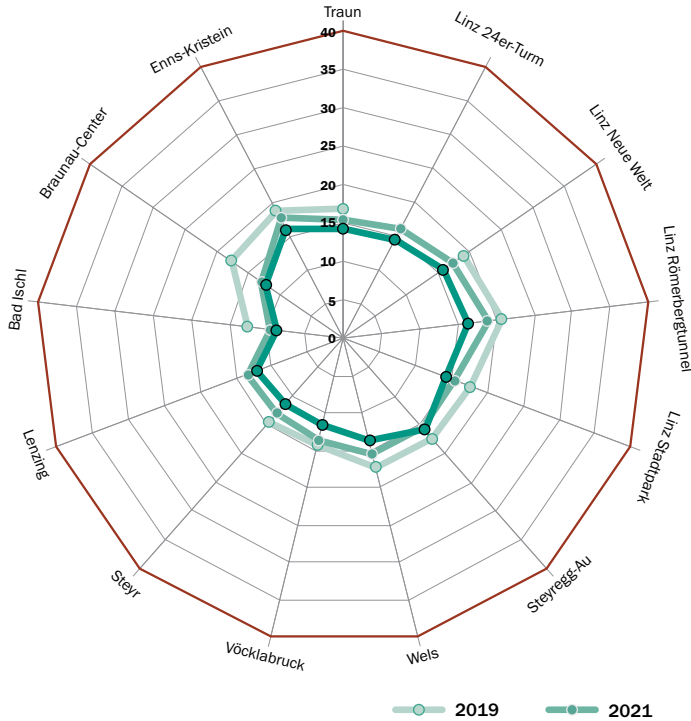
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Commercial aviation	109
Road traffic accidents and casualties	110

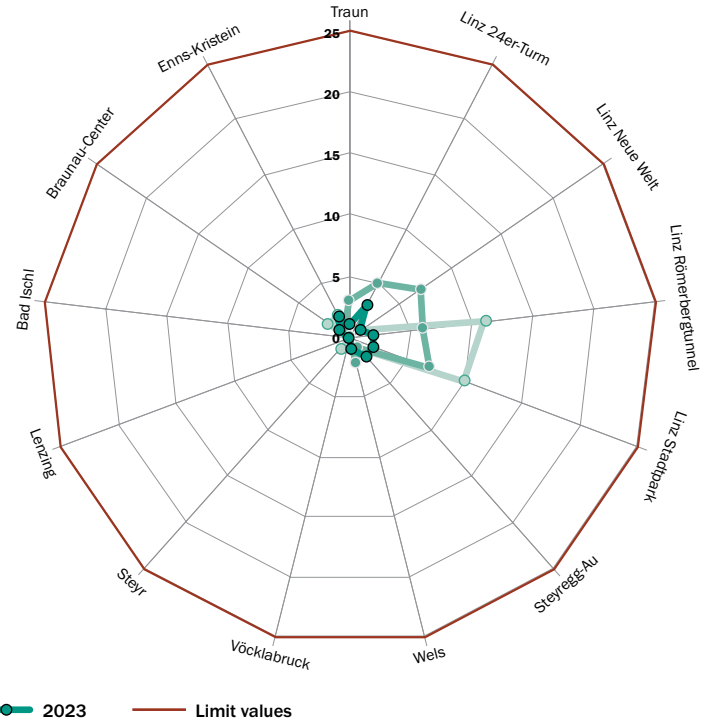
Environment

Air quality – Immissions

Particulate matter PM10¹ – annual mean values at the measuring stations (in $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)²



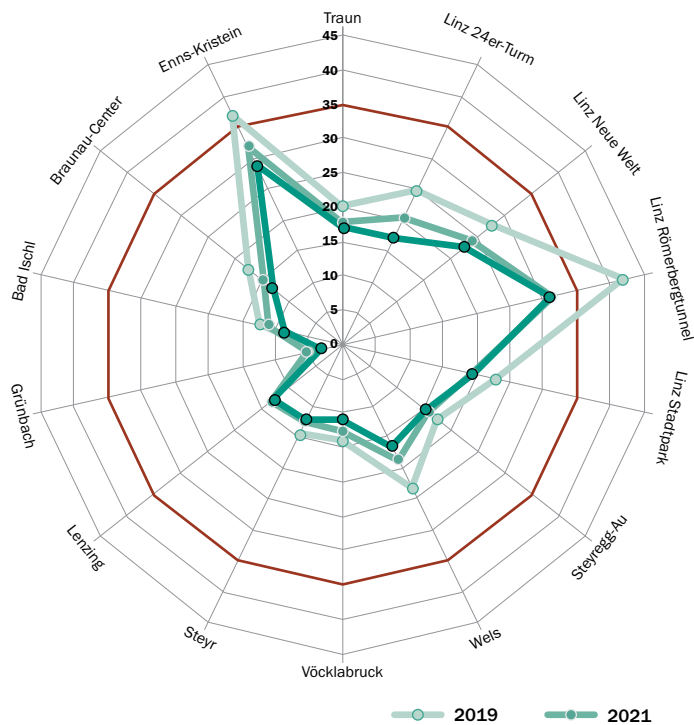
Particulate matter PM10¹ – number of days above 50 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ at the measuring stations³



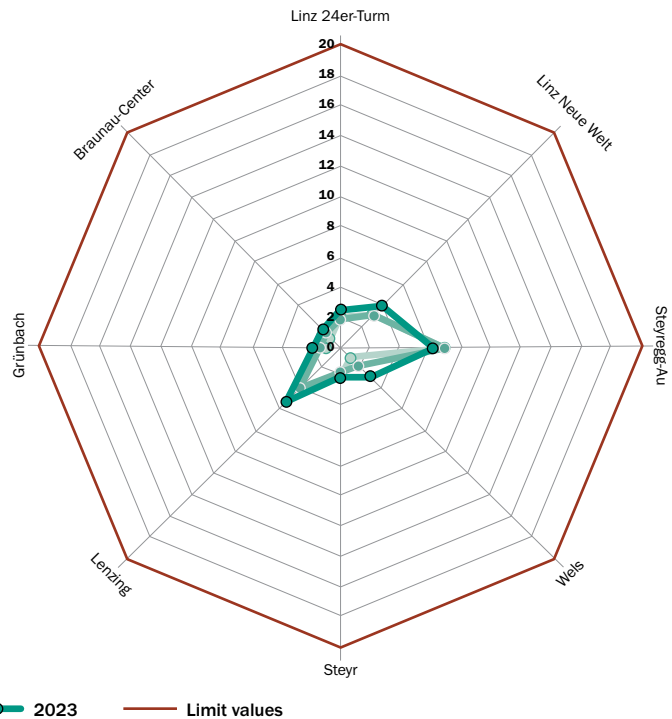
- 1 Particulate matter with grain size smaller than 10 μg (PM10)
- 2 Limit value for particulate matter PM10: 40 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ as an annual mean value
- 3 Limit value for the permitted number of daily average values above 50 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ particulate matter PM10: 25 days

Source: State of Upper Austria, Dir. Environment and Water Management, Department of Environmental Protection

Nitrogen dioxide (NO₂) – annual mean values at the measuring stations (in µg/m³)¹



Sulphur dioxide (SO₂) – annual mean values at the measuring stations (in µg/m³)²

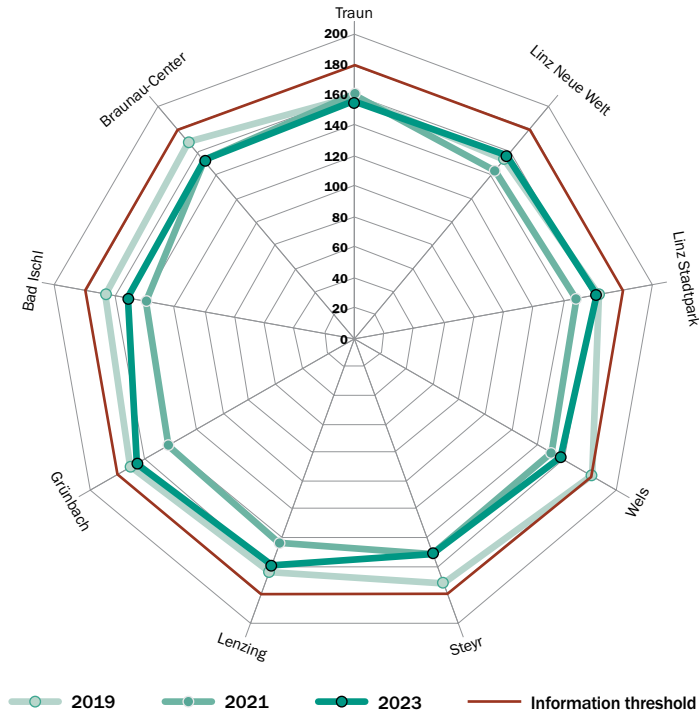


- 1 Limit value for NO₂: 35 µg/m³
- 2 Limit value SO₂ for ecosystems: 20 µg/m³

Source: State of Upper Austria, Dir. Environment and Water Management, Department of Environmental Protection

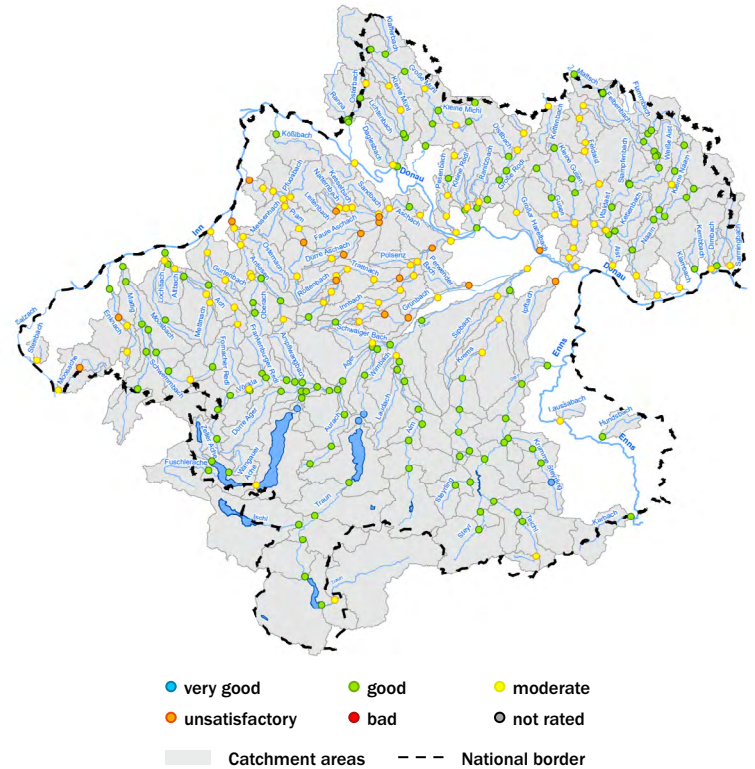
Air quality – Immissions

Ozone (O₃) – Maximum hourly mean value at the measuring stations (in µg/m³)¹



Ecological status of watercourses – microorganisms and algae

Investigation period 2020-2022



1 Information threshold for O₃: 180 µg/m³ as an hourly average value

Source: State of Upper Austria, Dir. Environment and Water Management, Department of Environmental Protection and Department of Water Management and Dir. Road Construction and Transportation, Department of Geographic Information and Property | Federal Office of Metrology and Surveying

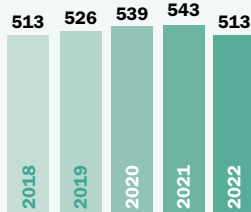
Municipal waste collection

Total collection volume 2022 (in tonnes)



781,464 t

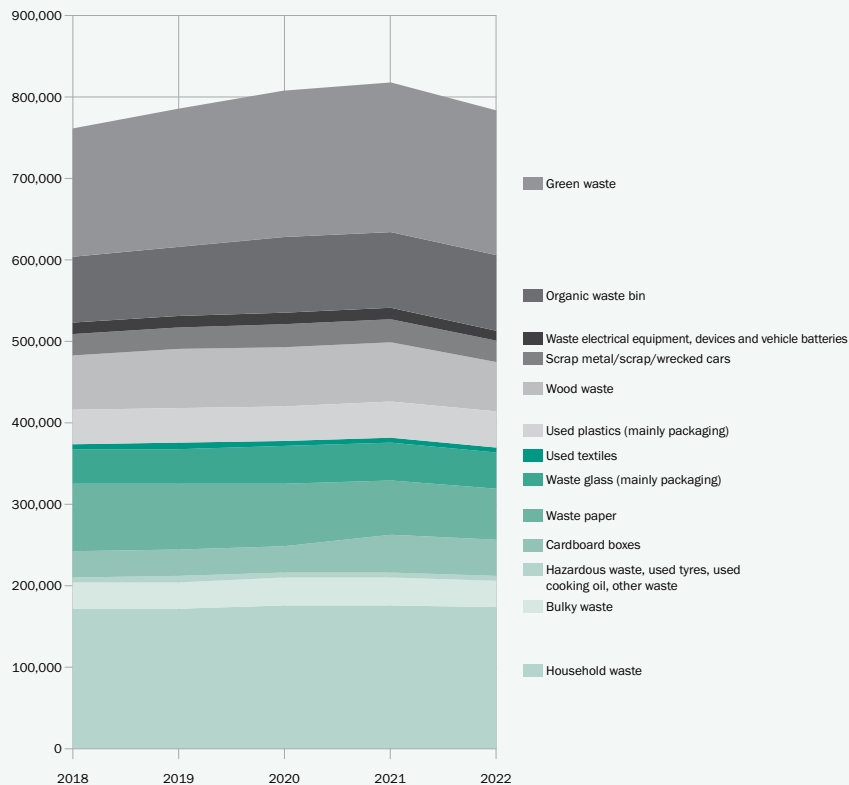
Total collection volume – per inhabitant (in kilograms)



513 kg

Collection quantity/
inhabitant¹

Collection volumes – by substance (in tonnes)



1 kilogramme per inhabitant | year 2022

Transport

Motor vehicles – stock¹



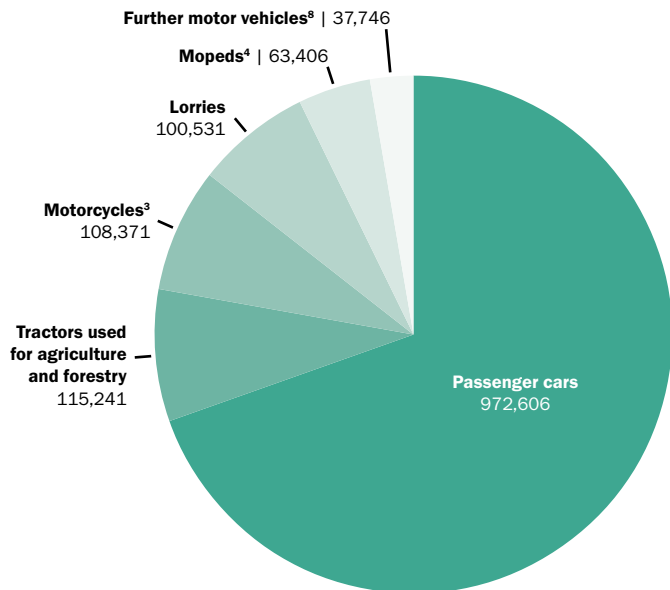
1,397,901

Total motor vehicles²



193,928

Trailers with/
without payload



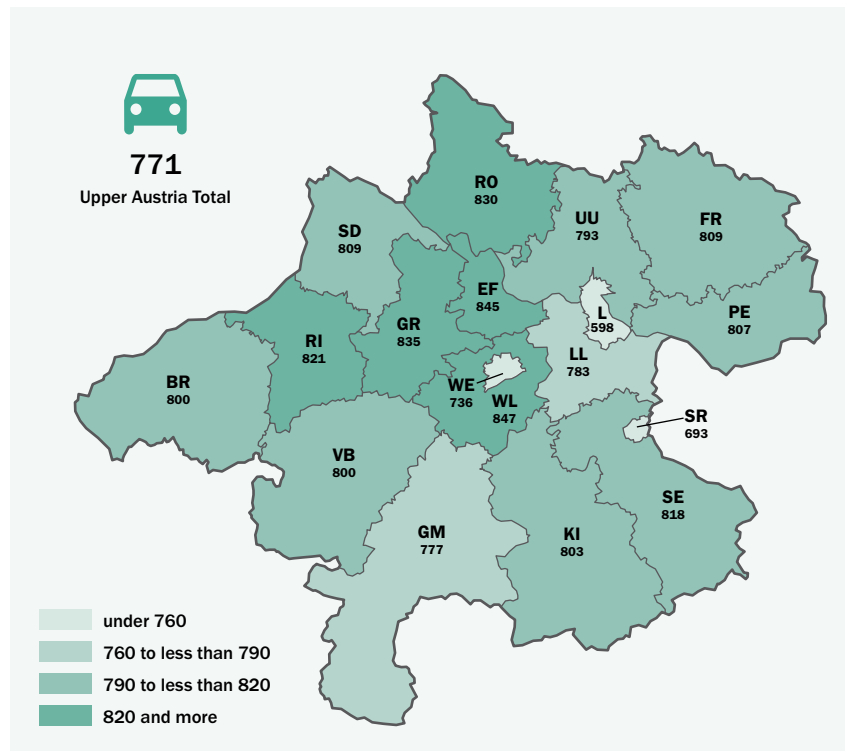
In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Motorcycles ³	100,383	104,552	108,371
Mopeds ⁴	61,929	62,766	63,406
Multi-track motor vehicles ⁵	6,777	6,975	6,950
Passenger cars	959,126	967,736	972,606
Omnibuses	1,371	1,370	1,388
Lorries	91,847	99,184	100,531
Articulated lorries	4,654	4,826	4,960
Motor and transport carts	781	786	793
Tractors used for agriculture and forestry	112,776	114,019	115,241
Driveable work machines ⁶	8,676	9,335	9,896
Other motor vehicles ⁷	12,280	13,114	13,759
Total motor vehicles²	1,360,600	1,384,663	1,397,901
Trailers with/without payload	184,157	189,487	193,928

- 1 as of 31 December 2022 or the respective year indicated
- 2 without trailers
- 3 incl. light mopeds
- 4 incl. small mopeds cat. L3e
- 5 three- and four-wheeled motor vehicles and four-wheeled light motor vehicles
- 6 incl. harvesters
- 7 incl. motor caravans
- 8 Further motor vehicles: multi-track motor vehicles⁵, omnibuses, articulated lorries, motor and transport carts, driveable work machines⁶, Other motor vehicles⁷

Motor vehicle stock – by district¹

Political districts	Total number of vehicles	of which passenger cars
L Stadt Linz	131,724	106,167
SR Stadt Steyr	27,677	22,351
WE Stadt Wels	50,133	39,240
BR Braunau	108,831	72,404
EF Eferding	35,455	23,507
FR Freistadt	71,805	44,966
GM Gmunden	98,706	67,419
GR Grieskirchen	71,361	45,667
KI Kirchdorf	56,260	38,474
LL Linz-Land	129,848	99,943
PE Perg	68,524	46,441
RI Ried	64,840	42,904
RO Rohrbach	65,474	38,995
SD Schärding	62,095	39,075
SE Steyr-Land	59,975	41,849
UU Urfahr-Umgebung	84,330	57,393
VB Vöcklabruck	135,567	93,136
WL Wels-Land	75,296	52,675

Passenger cars² per 1,000 inhabitants – by district



1 as of 31 December 2022 | without trailers

2 Passenger cars cat. M1

Registrations of new motor vehicles – by vehicle type¹



53,552

Total motor vehicles²



7,279

Trailers with/
without payload

1,563

Tractors used
for agriculture
and forestry

1,972

Mopeds⁴



4,873

Lorries

943

Further motor
vehicles⁵

950

Articulated
lorries



5,555

Motorcycles³

903

Other motor
vehicles⁵



36,793

Passenger cars

Source: Statistics Austria

- 1 as of 31 December 2022
- 2 without trailers
- 3 incl. light mopeds
- 4 incl. small mopeds cat. L3e
- 5 incl. motor caravans
- 6 Further motor vehicles: driveable work machines (incl. harvesting machines), multi-track motor vehicles (three- and four-wheeled motor vehicles and four-wheeled light motor vehicles), omnibuses, motor and transport carts

Registrations of new motor vehicles – by vehicle type¹

In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Motorcycles ³	6,876	5,969	5,555
Mopeds ⁴	3,144	2,293	1,972
Multi-track motor vehicles ⁵	517	687	249
Passenger cars	40,656	41,334	36,793
Omnibuses	91	126	107
Lorries	7,415	12,236	4,873
Articulated lorries	432	844	950
Motor and transport carts	10	22	16
Tractors used for agriculture and forestry	1,366	1,829	1,563
Driveable work machines ⁶	550	729	571
Other motor vehicles ⁷	647	921	903
Total motor vehicles²	61,704	66,990	53,552
Trailers with/without payload	7,402	8,576	7,279

1 as of 31 December of the year indicated

2 without trailers

3 incl. light mopeds

4 incl. small mopeds cat. L3e

5 three- and four-wheeled motor vehicles and four-wheeled light motor vehicles

6 incl. harvesters

7 incl. motor caravans

8 Year 2022

Commercial aviation at Linz Airport⁸



3,884
Total flights



1,942
Arrivals

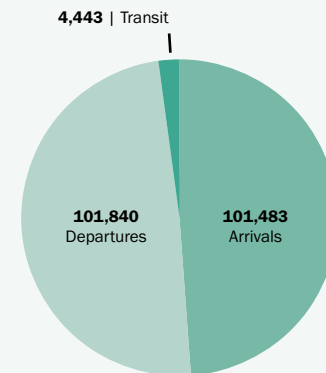


1,942
Departures



207,766
Passengers

Passengers by destination



Road traffic accidents¹ – by type of accident



6,130

Total road accidents with personal injury



480

Accidents involving children²



69

Accidents on the way to school³

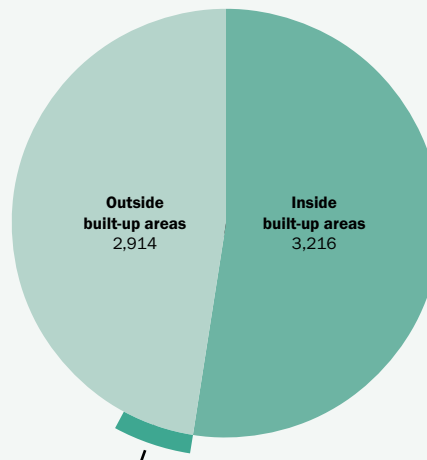


484

Alcohol-related accidents⁴

In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Road accidents	5,438	5,825	6,130
Accidents involving children ²	357	393	480
Accidents on the way to school ³	54	68	69
Alcohol-related accidents ⁴	382	431	484

Road traffic accidents¹ – by location

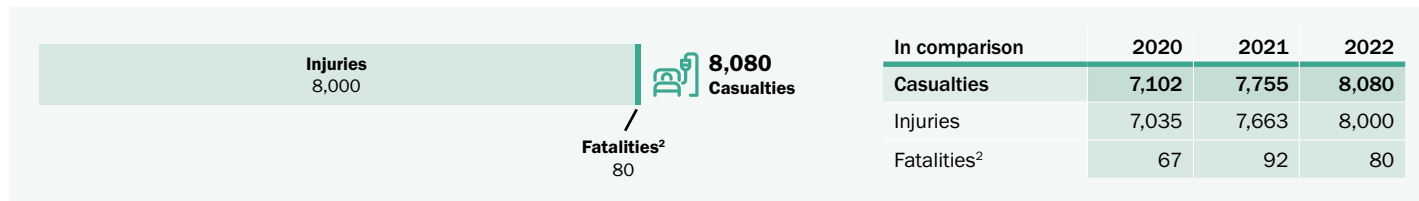


Motorways/Secondary arterials | 333

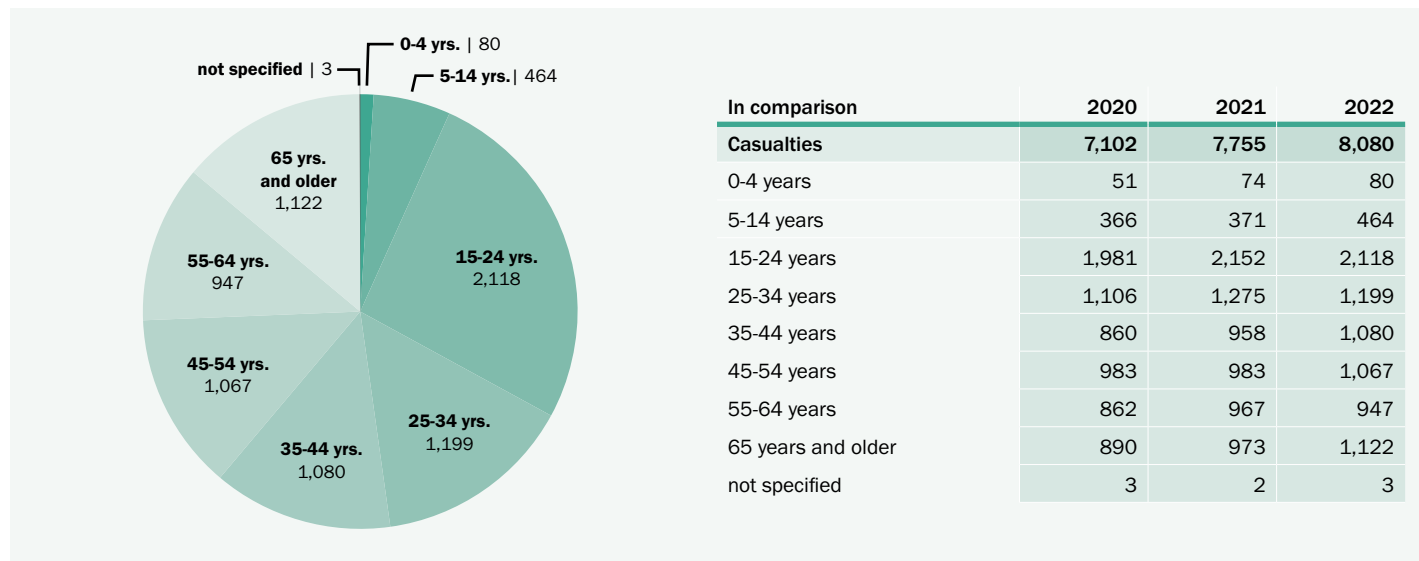
In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Road accidents	5,438	5,825	6,130
Inside built-up areas	2,705	2,934	3,216
Outside built-up areas	2,733	2,891	2,914
of which motorways/secondary arterials	271	330	333

- 1 with personal injury | Year 2022, or respectively specified year
- 2 Involving children aged 0 to 14 years
- 3 Involving schoolchildren aged 6 to 15 on the way to or from school or school events
- 4 At least one person involved in the accident was under the influence of alcohol at the time of the accident

Total casualties¹

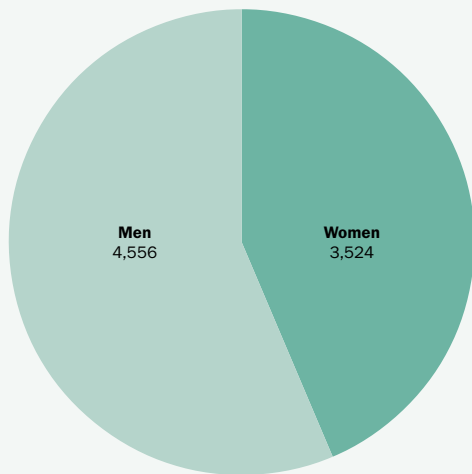


Casualties¹ – by age group



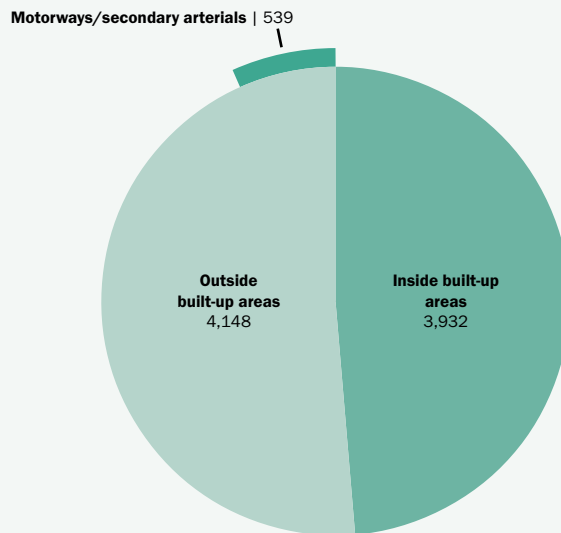
- 1 road traffic accidents involving personal injury | Year 2022, respectively specified year
- 2 30-day time limit

Casualties¹ – by gender



In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Casualties	7,102	7,755	8,080
Women	2,981	3,257	3,524
Men	4,118	4,496	4,556
unknown	3	2	0

Casualties¹ – by location



In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Casualties	7,102	7,755	8,080
Inside built-up areas	3,318	3,616	3,932
Outside built-up areas	3,784	4,139	4,148
of which motorways/secondary arterials	411	553	539

Casualties¹ – by type of accident



544

Accidents involv-
ing children²



75

Accidents on the
way to school³



656

Alcohol-related
accidents⁴

In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Casualties	7,102	7,755	8,080
Accidents involving children ²	417	445	544
Accidents on the way to school ³	57	76	75
Alcohol-related accidents ⁴	478	577	656

Casualties¹ – by road user type



6,167

Driver



1,460

Passenger



453

Pedestrian

In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Casualties	7,102	7,755	8,080
Driver	5,483	5,918	6,167
Passenger	1,246	1,391	1,460
Pedestrian	373	446	453

Drivers and passengers involved in accidents¹ – by vehicle type



4,785

Multi-track motor
vehicles⁵



1,289

Single-track
motor vehicles⁵



1,553

Non-motorised
vehicles⁶

In comparison	2020	2021	2022
Together	6,729	7,309	7,627
Multi-track motor vehicles ⁵	4,131	4,645	4,785
Single-track motor vehicles	1,309	1,359	1,289
Non-motorised vehicles ⁶	1,289	1,305	1,553

- 1 road traffic accidents involving personal injury | Year 2022, respectively specified year
- 2 Involving children aged 0 to 14 years
- 3 Involving schoolchildren aged 6 to 15 on the way to or from school or school events
- 4 At least one person involved in the accident was under the influence of alcohol at the time of the accident
- 5 multi-track motor vehicles incl. rail vehicles
- 6 Involving other parties

Source: Statistics Austria

07

**TOURISM &
LEISURE TIME**

TOURISM 116

Accommodation establishments	116
Bed capacity and occupancy	116
Arrivals and overnight stays	117

CULTURE 120

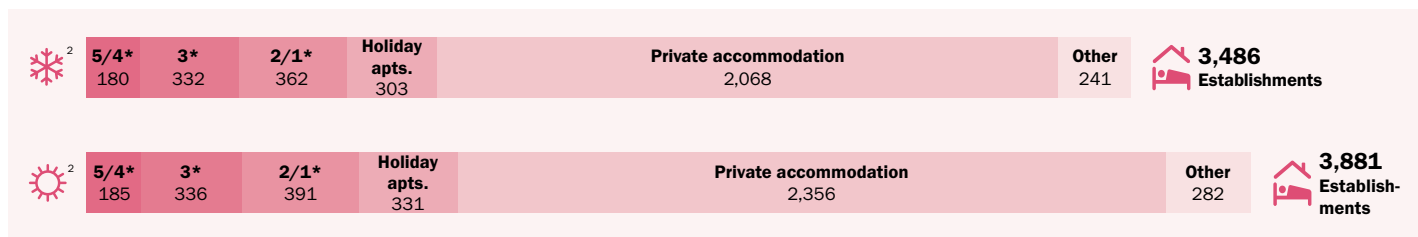
Theatre Festivals	120
Museums	121

SPORT 122

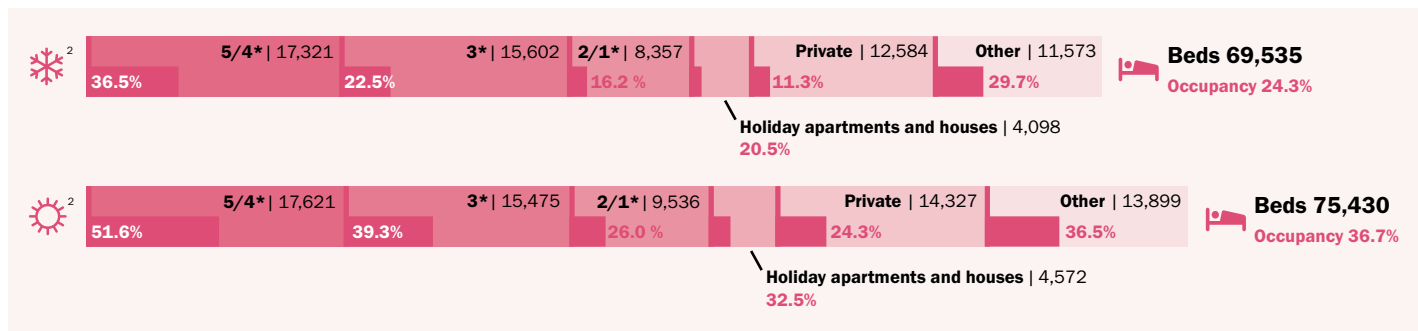
Sports clubs	122
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Tourism

Accommodation establishments – by season and type of accommodation¹



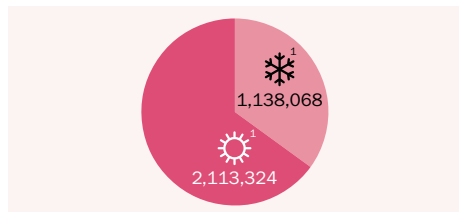
Bed capacity and occupancy – by season and accommodation type¹



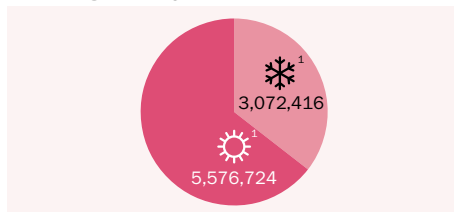
1 respectively no campsites | commercial accommodation establishments include: 5- and 4-star establishments, 3-star establishments, 2-star and 1-star establishments, Holiday apartments and houses (Holiday apts.)

2 ❄️ Winter half-year: November 2022 - April 2023 | ☀️ Summer half-year: May 2023 - October 2023

Arrivals



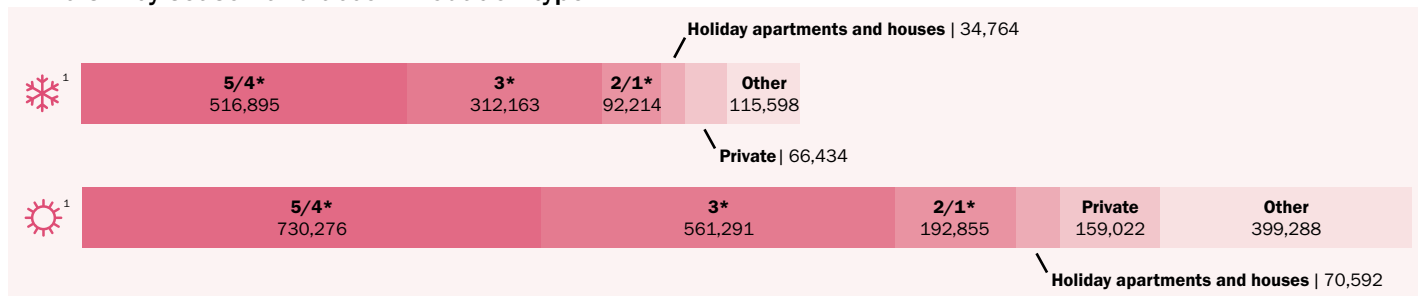
Overnight stays



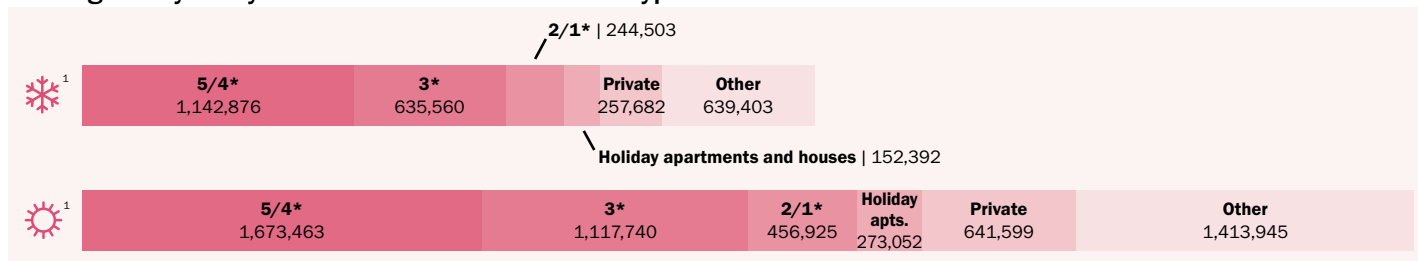
Average length of stay



Arrivals – by season and accommodation type²



Overnight stays – by season and accommodation type²



- * Winter half-year: November 2022 - April 2023 | ☀️ Summer half-year: May 2023 - October 2023
- Commercial accommodation establishments include: 5- and 4-star establishments, 3-star establishments, 2-star and 1-star establishments, Holiday apartments and houses (Holiday apts.)

Arrivals 2022/23 - by season¹ and country of origin

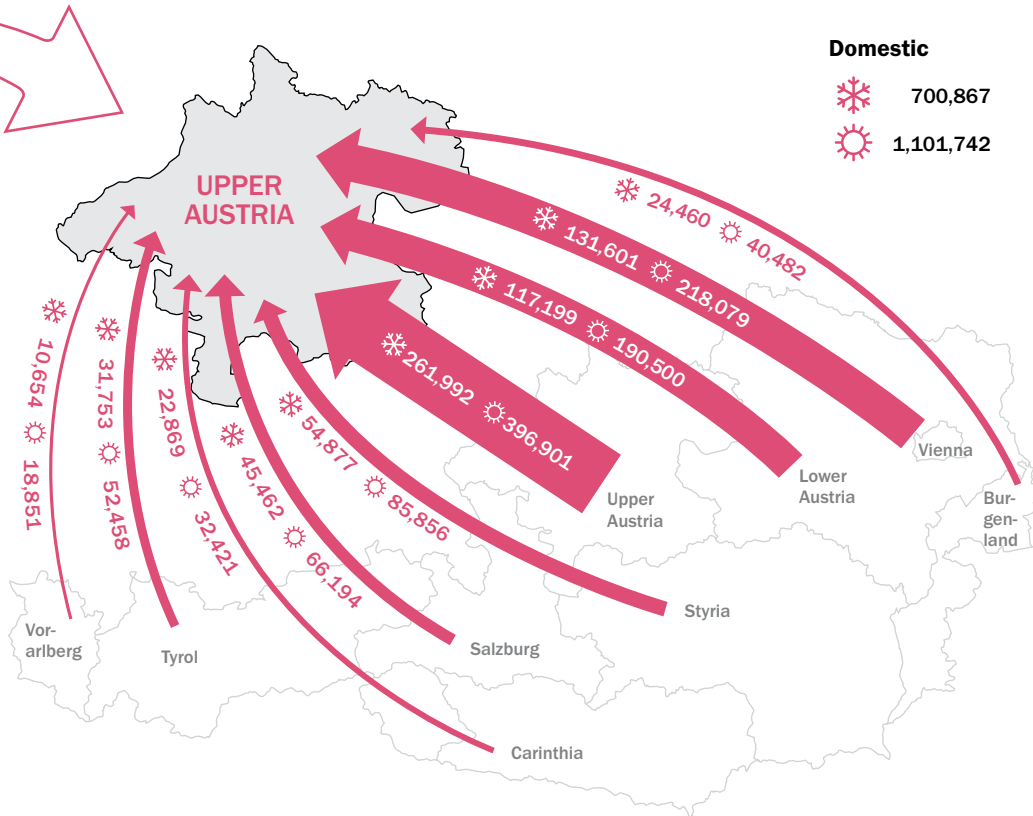
Abroad

Selected countries²

In total	❄️	☀️
Germany	202,180	475,299
Czechia	33,813	83,292
Poland	18,938	25,424
Hungary	19,418	32,030
The Netherlands	11,847	46,879
Switzerland and Liechtenstein	11,237	30,428
Slovakia	10,214	14,654
United Kingdom	8,528	20,316
United States	7,829	24,722
Italy	13,035	22,538
Romania	8,975	13,982
France (incl. Monaco)	5,896	20,596
Belgium	3,705	14,066
Israel	3,516	10,821
Other foreign countries	78,070	176,535

Domestic

❄️ 700,867
☀️ 1,101,742



- ❄️ Winter half-year: November - April | ☀️ Summer half-year: May - October
- Countries with the most total overnight stays

Overnight stays 2022/23 – by season¹ and country of origin

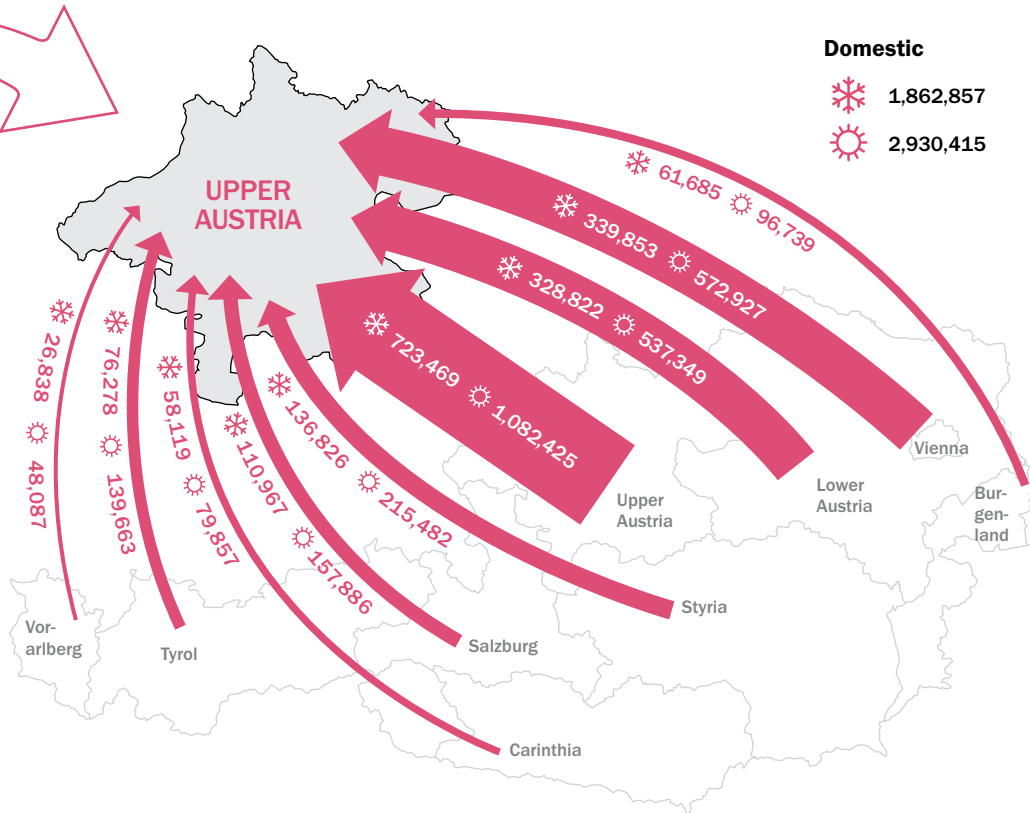
Abroad

Selected countries²

In total	❄️	☀️
Germany	554,491	1,381,471
Czechia	98,751	219,715
Poland	83,847	94,267
Hungary	72,361	104,739
The Netherlands	36,175	109,137
Switzerland and Liechtenstein	25,967	69,007
Slovakia	41,395	46,494
United Kingdom	25,404	47,314
United States	18,826	50,838
Italy	25,886	41,861
Romania	23,482	33,184
France (incl. Monaco)	11,590	37,842
Belgium	11,684	28,392
Israel	8,982	26,410
Other foreign countries	170,718	355,638

Domestic

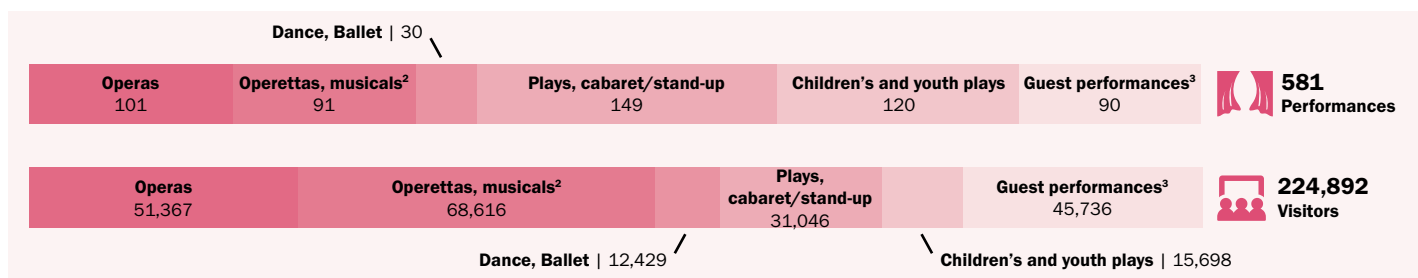
❄️ 1,862,857
☀️ 2,930,415



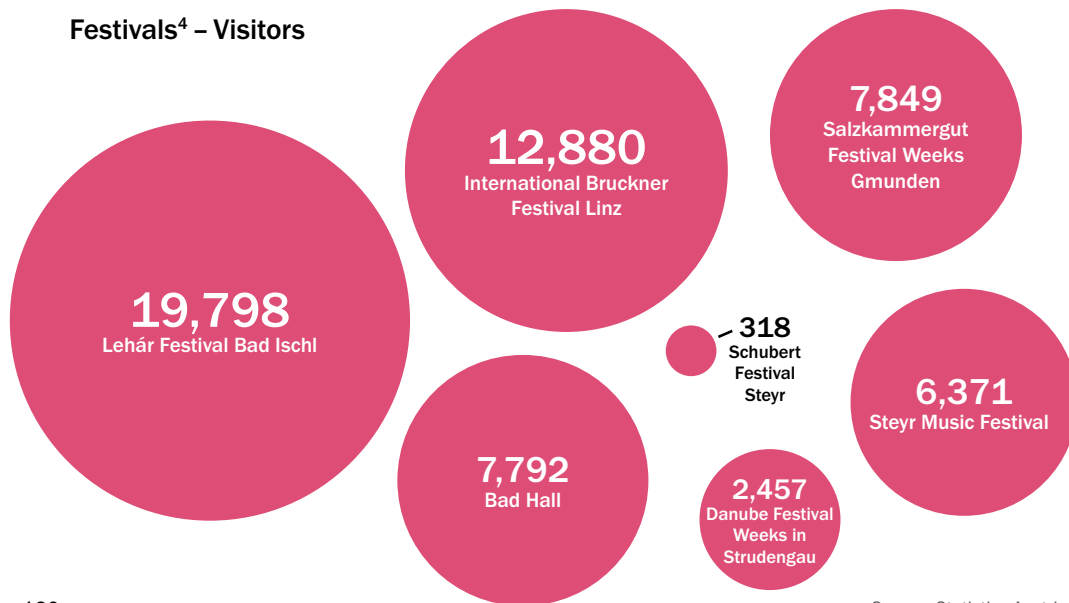
- ❄️ Winter half-year: November - April | ☀️ Summer half-year: May - October
- Countries with the most total overnight stays

Culture

Theatre | Landestheater Linz¹ – Work categories



Festivals⁴ – Visitors



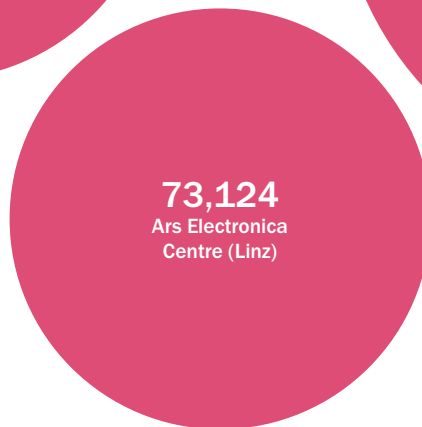
Theatre | Other (concert) stages¹ – Visitors

“Kunst im Keller” (Ried i. L.) ⁵	18,370
“Theater Phönix” (Linz)	13,240
“Theater des Kindes” (Linz)	9,977
Wels City Hall	9,592
Steyr City Theatre ⁵	3,391

- 1 2021/22 season
- 2 incl. shows
- 3 foreign ensembles
- 4 Performance year 2021
- 5 Performance year 2022

Source: Statistics Austria

Museums (most visited)¹ – Visitors



Other¹



87

Archives



316

Non-professional
theatre groups²



481

Brass bands/clubs³



332

Choirs⁴



3,360

Protected
monuments⁵



94

Cinemas



158

Music schools⁶



320

Public libraries
and branches⁷



40

Daily and weekly
newspapers⁸

1 year 2021

2 Upper Austrian members of the Austrian Federal Association for Non-Professional Theatre

3 Upper Austrian members of the Austrian Brass Music Association

4 Upper Austrian members of the Austrian Choral Association (excluding church choirs) or the Austrian workers' choral society (16)

5 Monument designation with legally binding decision

6 School year 2022/23 | Provincial music schools incl. music school of the city of Linz (1)

7 Excluding school libraries (unless these are also public libraries)

8 Not including free papers

Source: Statistics Austria | Institutions mentioned in the footnotes | Federal Monuments Office | Professional association of cinemas and audiovisual event organisers | Upper Austrian provincial music school organisation | Austrian Library Association | Association of Austrian Newspapers

Sport

Sports clubs 2023 – by type of sport



Archery	50
Judo	49
Triathlon	44
Karate	37
Climbing	34
Badminton	27
Golf	23
Tae Kwon Do	22
Billiards	21

Swimming	21
Sailing	21
Nine-pin bowling [Kegelbahn] and bowling	21
Basketball	19
Ice Hockey	18
Disabled sports	14
Water skiing	14
Floorball	13
Tobogganing	13
Rowing	13

Darts	12
Dancing	12
Baseball and softball	11
Handball	11
Canoeing	11
Track golf	10
Diving	10
Target shooting	10
American football	9
Powerlifting	9

Roller skating and inline skating	9
Casting	8
Boxing	7
Frisbee	7
Weightlifting	7
Kickboxing	7
Wrestling	7
Rugby	6
Skibobbing	6
Ice skating	5

Fencing	5
Orienteering	5
Hockey	4
Jiu Jitsu	4
Squash	4
Curling	3

Clubs	3,026
Professional organisations	59
Sports facilities (open to the public)	5,850



Data and publications online

Further information, data and reports from official statistics on a wide range of topics can be found on the Upper Austrian government website at www.land-oberoesterreich.gv.at/statistik.htm

